

Statistical bulletin

Index of Production, UK: April 2021

Movements in the volume of production for the UK production industries: manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy supply, and water and waste management. Figures are seasonally adjusted.



Release date: 11 June 2021

Next release: 9 July 2021

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1. Main points

- Monthly production fell by 1.3% between March 2021 and April 2021 meaning output was 3.1% below its February 2020 level, the last month of "normal" trading conditions prior to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.
- The fall in production was driven by decreases of 15.0% in mining and quarrying, 0.3% in manufacturing, and 0.9% in water supply and sewerage; these were offset partially by a rise in electricity and gas of 0.5%.
- The 0.3% fall in manufacturing over the month was driven by lower output in 5 of the 13 manufacturing subsectors and was led by a fall of 16.0% in the manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations.
- Despite the fall from March to April, production output for the three months to April 2021 increased by 0.5% compared with the three months to January 2021.
- The coronavirus pandemic has had a generally negative impact on production output, although each sector has been affected differently; manufacturing output remains 2.4% below its February 2020 level, and mining and quarrying is 23.7% below. However, electricity and gas is 2.4% above its February 2020 level, and water supply and sewerage is 2.7% above; for further and detailed analysis of the effect on our monthly Index of Production (IoP) estimate, please see our article Coronavirus and the impact on output in the UK economy, UK: April 2021, published today (11 June 2021).

2. Index of Production data

Index of Production time series

Dataset DIOP | Released 11 June 2021

Movements in the volume of production for the UK production industries: manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy supply, and water and waste management. Figures are seasonally adjusted.

Output of the production industries

Dataset | Released 11 June 2021

Index values and growth rates for production, manufacturing and the main industrial groupings in the UK.

Index of Production and industry sectors to four decimal places

Dataset | Released 11 June 2021

Monthly index values for production and the main Index of Production (IoP) sectors in the UK to four decimal places.

Monthly Business Survey turnover in production industries

Dataset | Released 11 June 2021

Monthly Business Survey (MBS) production industries' total turnover, domestic sales and exports in the UK. Figures are in current price and non-seasonally adjusted.

Export proportions for manufacturing industries

Dataset | Released 11 June 2021

Monthly, three-monthly and annual export data for the manufacturing industries, collected by the MBS at industry level in the UK.

All data related to the IoP are available on the Related data page.

3. Measuring the data

The Index of Production (IoP) uses data from a variety of sources and is calculated by taking turnover and removing the impact of price changes or by using direct volume estimates.

The majority of these data are collected as "turnover values" through the Monthly Business Survey (MBS). In addition, direct volume series are collected by the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (BEIS) and the International Steel Statistics Bureau (ISSB) for steel industries.

From January 2018, Value Added Tax (VAT) data have also been included across 64 production industries for small and medium-sized businesses. For more information, see VAT turnover data in national accounts: background and methodology.

A comprehensive list of the IoP source data can be found in the <u>Gross domestic product (GDP(O)) source catalogue (XLS, 715KB)</u>.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the <u>UK IOP QMI</u>.

Blue Book 2021

In Blue Book 2021 <u>a new framework</u> will be introduced to improve how we produce volume estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) for balanced years as part of the supply use process. This framework includes the implementation of double-deflated industry-level gross value added for the first time. This improvement will be reflected in the September quarterly national accounts and October monthly GDP estimates. On 28 June we will publish <u>Blue Book 2021 indicative impacts</u> of this change to industry level gross value added volume.

Consultation to the release time

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) is currently holding a <u>consultation</u> to get feedback as to the release time of these statistics. This consultation closes on 25 June 2021. If you have any comments about the release time of official statistics, please <u>contact the OSR</u>.

Coronavirus (COVID-19)

The Office for National Statistics' (ONS') Monthly Business Survey (MBS) is fully online, meaning that business owners can log on from any location and submit their data at an appropriate time. Most other data in the Index of Production (IoP) come from the BEIS and therefore will be less impacted than survey data.

Our latest data and analysis on the <u>impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19)</u> on the UK economy and population is now available on a new web page. This will be the hub for all special coronavirus-related publications, including the fortnightly Business Impact of Coronavirus (COVID-19) Survey (BICS).

The ONS has released a <u>public statement</u> on COVID-19 and the production of statistics. Specific queries must be directed to the <u>Media Relations Office</u>.

4. Related links

Coronavirus and the impact on output in the UK economy, UK: April 2021

Article | Released 11 June 2021

Analysis of monthly growth for the production, services and construction industries in the UK economy between March 2021 and April 2021, highlighting the early impact from the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

International comparisons of GDP during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic

Article | Released 1 February 2021

The coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic has led to record declines in gross domestic product (GDP) in advanced economies in 2020. International comparisons show that the UK has experienced the largest contraction in volume GDP amongst the G7 countries. However, international comparisons have also been complicated by how National Statistical Institutes (NSIs) record non-market output.

Comparison of motor vehicle manufacturing output statistics, UK: 1997 to 2019

Article | Released 10 January 2020

A comparison of the methodologies used to estimate motor vehicle manufacturing outputs by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) and the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders (SMMT).

A comparison between official estimates of UK output and diffusion indices

Article | Released 21 October 2019

The level of correlation between ONS data and IHS Markit and Chartered Institute of Procurement and Supply Purchasing Managers' Indices.

GDP monthly estimate. UK: April 2021

Bulletin | Released 11 June 2021

Gross domestic product (GDP) measures the value of goods and services produced in the UK. It estimates the size of and growth in the economy and includes the Index of Production (IoP), Index of Services (IoS) and construction output in Great Britain.

Producer price inflation, UK: March 2021

Bulletin | Released 19 May 2021

The corresponding price indices used to deflate the IoP are published in the monthly publication of <u>UK producer price inflation</u>.

UK manufacturers' sales by product (ProdCom): 2019 results

Bulletin | Released 01 July 2020

Product sales by manufacturers are published on an annual basis in <u>ProdCom</u> statistical bulletins; estimates are in current prices, unlike the chained volume measures published in the IoP release.

Energy Trends: April 2021

Bulletin | Released 27 May 2021

The data published by the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (BEIS) in <u>Energy Trends</u> are used to measure the mining and quarrying, electricity and gas, and manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products sectors within this release.

		Broad industry groups					Main industrial groupings				
	Production industries	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturi- ng	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	Water supply, sewerage and waste management	Oil and gas extraction	Consumer durables	Consumer non-durables	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy
Section	B+C+D+E	В	С	D	Е	06	MIG-CD	MIG-CND	MIG-CAG	MIG-IG	MIG-NRG
Latest weight	1 000.0	80.9	725.1	102.2	91.8	68.2	67.9	199.0	278.7	231.6	213.2
2016 2017 2018 2019 2020	K222 97.3 99.1 100.0 98.8 90.9	K224 94.3 95.0 100.0 99.1 91.6	K22A 96.6 98.9 100.0 98.2 88.9	K248 103.3 101.2 100.0 101.1 97.1	K24C 99.2 101.5 100.0 100.4 99.1	K226 92.6 93.6 100.0 99.1 92.0	K24Q 87.0 90.0 100.0 100.5 87.6	K24R 98.4 98.6 100.0 102.3 101.5	K24S 92.6 97.3 100.0 94.6 79.0	K24O 99.7 100.8 100.0 98.6 91.0	K24T 99.9 98.9 100.0 100.6 95.8
2020 Q1	95.9	94.4	95.1	98.5	100.8	94.3	93.5	103.5	88.4	95.7	98.0
Q2	80.1	92.2	75.2	91.8	95.2	94.5	73.6	96.5	61.1	76.1	93.8
Q3	92.9	91.6	91.2	99.4	99.9	91.6	90.6	104.5	80.6	93.5	96.3
Q4	94.8	88.1	94.2	98.6	100.5	87.7	92.6	101.7	85.9	98.5	95.1
2021 Q1	94.4	85.9	93.5	100.0	102.7	83.9	94.0	102.1	84.8	98.2	94.1
2020 Feb	97.6	96.3	97.4	98.3	100.3	96.4	96.4	104.2	92.2	97.1	98.7
Mar	92.5	90.4	90.9	98.1	101.0	90.0	86.8	105.1	80.1	92.0	96.6
Apr	74.2	88.4	68.0	89.8	93.3	92.3	65.1	93.5	53.2	66.2	92.1
May	78.9	90.6	74.0	90.9	93.5	92.7	74.0	96.5	58.6	75.4	92.9
Jun	87.2	97.5	83.5	94.7	99.0	98.6	81.6	99.7	71.4	86.6	96.2
Jul	92.1	94.8	89.7	99.5	100.1	94.9	89.5	105.3	77.9	91.8	97.3
Aug	93.0	91.2	91.4	99.7	99.7	91.4	90.0	105.5	80.5	93.5	96.3
Sep	93.5	88.8	92.5	99.1	100.0	88.4	92.3	102.7	83.4	95.3	95.4
Oct	94.2	89.5	93.6	97.6	100.1	89.4	92.9	102.9	84.7	96.8	95.0
Nov	95.0	85.6	94.9	98.8	100.1	84.3	94.2	101.5	86.9	99.5	94.0
Dec	95.0	89.2	94.3	99.5	101.4	89.5	90.8	100.6	86.2	99.3	96.3
2021 Jan	93.2	86.8	92.0	99.6	101.5	85.8	88.8	101.7	81.2	97.6	94.6
Feb	94.2	84.4	93.3	100.3	102.8	81.9	95.0	101.2	85.2	97.9	93.6
Mar	95.8	86.5	95.3	100.1	103.9	84.0	98.4	103.3	87.9	99.1	94.1
Apr	94.6	73.5	95.0	100.6	103.0	68.7	99.4	101.6	87.3	100.2	90.0
Percentage	e change, late	st year on p	revious year								
2016	1.1	-2.3	0.3	3.6	6.3	3.8	0.3	0.1	2.2	-2.7	2.6
2017	1.8	0.7	2.3	-2.1	2.3	1.2	3.5	0.2	5.1	1.2	-0.9
2018	0.9	5.3	1.1	-1.2	-1.4	6.8	11.1	1.4	2.8	-0.8	1.1
2019	-1.2	-0.9	-1.8	1.1	0.4	–0.9	0.5	2.3	-5.4	-1.4	0.6
2020	-8.0	-7.6	-9.5	-4.0	-1.3	–7.1	–12.8	-0.7	-16.5	-7.7	-4.7
Percentage	change, late	st month on	same month	a year ago							
2019 Feb	-0.5	2.7	0.1	-6.6	-0.6	2.6	-0.7	5.4	-5.6	1.9	-2.2
Mar	1.0	10.6	1.6	-8.2	0.5	11.6	0.1	10.8	-5.1	1.9	-0.8
Apr	-2.4	-5.4	-2.8	-1.1	1.9	-6.4	-0.6	3.6	-9.8	-0.2	-1.9
May	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	7.3	2.1	0.8	3.7	0.5	-4.4	-0.9	4.6
Jun	-1.2	-1.7	-2.4	7.1	0.1	-0.7	-2.9	-0.2	-4.4	-2.2	2.8
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	-1.9 -2.6 -2.2 -0.8 -1.3 -1.7	-7.9 -6.8 5.5 -2.2 -0.4 -2.7	-1.9 -2.9 -3.7 -1.6 -2.7 -2.6	0.7 -0.1 5.6 5.9 3.3	-0.2 0.3 0.7 -0.2 0.4 0.9	-8.3 -7.7 7.1 -2.4 -0.7 -2.8	0.4 -0.4 -0.8 5.3 0.6 -1.1	2.9 0.7 0.3 1.0 -0.4 -1.9	-4.6 -5.4 -6.5 -2.6 -4.9 -4.6	-3.3 -3.4 -3.6 -3.1 -2.3 -1.5	-2.1 -2.3 1.3 2.1 2.8 1.3
2020 Jan	-2.2	-0.5	-3.1	-1.8	2.3	0.5	-4.3	-2.2	-4.0	-2.8	-1.0
Feb	-2.3	-2.8	-3.1	0.6	0.7	-2.1	-4.5	0.5	-4.6	-4.6	0.1
Mar	-8.6	-12.7	-10.5	-0.2	1.0	-13.3	-14.7	-2.6	-17.4	-9.0	-4.0
Apr	-24.4	-8.7	-30.3	-11.4	-6.9	-4.1	-35.8	-8.9	-42.4	-32.9	-7.8
May	-20.6	-9.1	-24.9	-11.5	-8.2	-7.2	-28.7	-3.8	-39.3	-23.4	-8.7
Jun	-11.9	0.2	-14.9	-8.6	-3.2	1.1	-17.1	-1.8	-25.2	-11.9	-4.7
Jul	-6.7	-1.7	-8.8	-1.1	-0.8	-1.6	-11.4	1.9	-18.0	-5.8	-2.0
Aug	-4.7	-7.1	-5.6	0.1	-1.4	-6.5	-9.0	5.1	-14.0	-3.9	-3.0
Sep	-4.8	-16.4	-4.6	-0.1	-0.8	-17.8	-5.9	1.4	-10.5	-2.3	-6.2
Oct	-4.6	-9.7	-4.5	-5.9	0.4	-9.7	-10.3	0.9	-10.7	-1.0	-6.8
Nov	-2.7	-14.0	-1.4	-5.0	0.6	-15.3	-4.1	0.1	-5.6	3.2	-8.1
Dec	-2.3	-7.4	-2.2	-2.2	1.3	-7.7	-7.1	0.9	-6.6	2.1	-4.3
2021 Jan	-4.4	-10.0	-5.1	0.4	0.4	-10.9	-8.6	0.6	-12.4	-0.5	-4.3
Feb	-3.5	-12.4	-4.2	2.1	2.5	-15.0	-1.5	-2.8	-7.6	0.8	-5.2
Mar	3.6	-4.3	4.8	2.0	2.9	-6.7	13.3	-1.7	9.7	7.7	-2.5
Apr	27.5	-16.8	39.7	12.0	10.4	-25.5	52.6	8.7	64.1	51.4	-2.4

¹ Any apparent inconsistencies between the index numbers and the percentage changes shown in these tables are due to rounding.

 $^{^\}dagger$ indicates that data are new or have been revised. The period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised.

•		Broad industry groups					Main industrial groupings					
	Production industries	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturi- ng	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	Water supply, sewerage and waste management	Oil and gas extraction		Consumer non-durables	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy	
Section	B+C+D+E	В	С	D	Е	06	MIG-CD	MG-CND	MG-CAG	MIG-IG	MG-NRG	
Latest weight	1 000.0	80.9	725.1	102.2	91.8	68.2	67.9	199.0	278.7	231.6	213.2	
Percentage	Percentage change, latest month on previous month											
2019 Feb Mar Apr May Jun	0.2 1.2 -3.1 1.2 -0.3	2.2 4.4 -6.4 3.0 -2.4	0.4 1.1 -3.9 1.0 -0.4	-3.2 0.6 3.1 1.3 1.0	0.8 0.4 0.2 1.6 0.5	2.8 5.5 -7.3 3.8 -2.3	-0.7 0.9 -0.4 2.3 -5.2	0.2 4.1 -4.9 -2.2 1.2	0.1 0.3 -4.7 4.6 -1.2	1.0 -0.7 -2.4 -0.3	-1.3 2.1 -0.6 1.8 -0.8	
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	-0.4 -1.0 0.6 0.6 -1.2 -0.4	-0.9 1.7 8.3 -6.8 0.5 -3.2	0.2 -1.5 - 1.1 -1.8 0.1	-3.0 -1.0 -0.4 4.6 0.3 -2.2	-1.4 0.3 -0.3 -1.1 -0.1 0.5	-1.1 1.4 10.0 -8.0 0.6 -2.7	2.7 -2.1 -0.8 5.5 -5.1 -0.5	1.9 -2.9 1.0 0.5 -0.6 -1.6	-0.5 -1.4 -0.5 1.8 -3.0 0.2	-0.8 -0.3 0.3 0.3 -1.5 1.0	-1.6 - 2.4 0.3 0.3 -1.7	
2020 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	0.3 0.2 -5.2 -19.8 6.3 10.6	0.2 -0.2 -6.2 -2.2 2.6 7.6	0.6 0.5 -6.6 -25.2 8.8 12.8	-2.6 -0.9 -0.1 -8.5 1.2 4.3	1.0 -0.8 0.7 -7.7 0.2 5.9	-0.6 0.1 -6.6 2.5 0.4 6.3	-0.6 -0.8 -10.0 -25.0 13.6 10.2	1.4 3.1 0.9 -11.1 3.2 3.3	0.5 -0.6 -13.1 -33.6 10.2 21.7	0.7 -1.0 -5.2 -28.0 13.8 14.9	-1.8 -0.1 -2.1 -4.6 0.8 3.6	
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	5.6 1.0 0.6 0.8 0.8	-2.7 -3.8 -2.6 0.8 -4.4 4.2	7.4 1.9 1.1 1.2 1.4 -0.6	5.0 0.3 -0.7 -1.5 1.3 0.7	1.1 -0.3 0.3 0.1 - 1.3	-3.8 -3.6 -3.3 1.1 -5.6 6.1	9.7 0.6 2.5 0.6 1.5 -3.6	5.6 0.2 -2.6 0.1 -1.4 -0.8	9.1 3.4 3.6 1.5 2.6 -0.9	6.0 1.8 1.9 1.6 2.7 -0.1	1.1 -1.1 -0.9 -0.4 -1.1 2.4	
2021 Jan Feb Mar Apr	-1.9 1.0 1.8 -1.3	-2.7 -2.8 2.5 -15.0	-2.4 1.5 2.1 -0.3	0.8 -0.2 0.5	0.1 1.3 1.1 -0.9	-4.1 -4.5 2.6 -18.2	-2.3 7.0 3.6 1.1	1.1 -0.5 2.1 -1.7	-5.7 4.9 3.1 -0.7	-1.7 0.3 1.2 1.2	-1.8 -1.1 0.6 -4.4	
Percentage	change, late	st 3 months	on same 3 mo	nths a year a	go							
2019 Feb Mar Apr May Jun	-0.8 -0.1 -0.6 -0.5 -1.3	7.4 3.9 2.4 1.6 –2.3	-0.8 0.3 -0.4 -0.9 -2.2	-3.6 -4.6 -5.4 -1.0 4.3	-1.4 -0.4 0.6 1.5 1.3	9.6 3.8 2.3 1.7 –2.2	1.9 0.5 -0.4 1.0	4.5 7.2 6.6 4.9 1.3	-5.3 -5.7 -6.8 -6.4 -6.2	-0.6 1.2 1.2 0.2 -1.1	0.8 -0.5 -1.6 0.6 1.8	
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	-1.1 -1.9 -2.2 -1.8 -1.4 -1.2	-3.2 -5.5 -3.2 -1.2 1.0 -1.7	-1.9 -2.4 -2.8 -2.7 -2.7 -2.3	5.0 2.6 0.2 1.8 3.8 4.9	0.7 0.1 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.3	-2.9 -5.7 -3.1 -1.1 1.4 -1.9	0.4 -1.0 -0.2 1.4 1.7	1.0 1.1 1.3 0.7 0.3 -0.4	-4.5 -4.8 -5.5 -4.9 -4.7 -4.0	-2.2 -3.0 -3.5 -3.4 -3.0 -2.3	1.7 -0.6 -1.1 0.4 2.1 2.1	
2020 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	-1.7 -2.1 -4.4 -11.7 -17.8 -19.0	-1.2 -2.0 -5.4 -8.1 -10.2 -5.9	-2.8 -2.9 -5.6 -14.4 -21.8 -23.4	2.4 0.7 -0.5 -3.8 -7.8 -10.5	1.2 1.3 1.3 -1.7 -4.7 -6.1	-1.0 -1.5 -5.1 -6.6 -8.3 -3.4	-1.6 -3.3 -7.9 -18.3 -26.4 -27.3	-1.5 -1.2 -1.4 -3.6 -5.1 -4.9	-4.5 -4.4 -8.7 -21.2 -32.9 -35.6	-2.2 -3.0 -5.5 -15.4 -21.7 -22.8	1.0 0.1 -1.6 -3.9 -6.8 -7.1	
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	-13.1 -7.8 -5.4 -4.7 -4.0 -3.2	-3.6 -2.9 -8.6 -11.2 -13.5 -10.4	-16.2 -9.8 -6.3 -4.9 -3.5 -2.7	-7.1 -3.2 -0.4 -2.0 -3.7 -4.4	-4.0 -1.8 -1.0 -0.6 0.1 0.8	-2.6 -2.3 -9.0 -11.5 -14.4 -10.9	-19.2 -12.5 -8.8 -8.4 -6.8 -7.2	-1.2 1.7 2.7 2.4 0.8 0.6	-27.6 -19.1 -14.2 -11.7 -8.9 -7.7	-13.7 -7.2 -4.0 -2.4 - 1.4	-5.1 -3.2 -3.8 -5.4 -7.0 -6.4	
2021 Jan Feb Mar Apr	-3.1 -3.4 -1.5 7.7	-10.5 -9.9 -9.0 -11.1	-2.9 -3.8 -1.6 10.7	-2.3 0.1 1.5 5.2	0.8 1.4 1.9 5.2	-11.4 -11.2 -11.0 -15.8	-6.6 -5.7 0.6 17.9	0.5 -0.5 -1.3 1.1	-8.2 -8.9 -4.0 15.5	1.6 0.8 2.6 16.4	-5.6 -4.6 -4.0 -3.4	

¹ Any apparent inconsistencies between the index numbers and the percentage changes shown in these tables are due to rounding.

2 Any apparent inconsistencies between these tables and the latest GDP es-

timate are due to rounding.

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			Br	oad industry gr	roups			Main in	ndustrial gro	upings	
	Production industries	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturi- ng	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	Water supply, sewerage and waste management	Oil and gas extraction	Consumer durables	Consumer non-durables	Capital goods	Intermediate goods	Energy
Section	B+C+D+E	В	С	D	E	06	MIG-CD	MG-CND	MIG-CAG	MIG-IG	MG-NRG
Latest weight	1 000.0	80.9	725.1	102.2	91.8	68.2	67.9	199.0	278.7	231.6	213.2
Percentage	Percentage change, latest 3 months on previous 3 months										
2019 Feb	-0.1	-2.3	0.1	0.5	-0.5	-2.7	2.2	1.6	-1.4	0.3	-0.7
Mar	1.2	-0.3	1.6	0.7	-	-1.1	3.2	3.5	-0.3	1.9	0.1
Apr	0.6	1.1	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.4	-1.4	1.1	0.2
May	-	1.6	-0.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.7	-1.3	-1.1	1.6
Jun	-1.5	-1.9	-2.5	3.6	1.9	-1.5	–0.2	-3.3	-2.0	-2.8	1.3
Jul	-0.8	-2.0	-1.5	3.2	1.7	-1.6	-0.3	-2.8	0.3	-2.5	1.0
Aug	-1.1	-2.7	-1.4	0.5	0.8	-2.7	-2.8	-1.8	-0.7	-1.7	-0.9
Sep	-0.7	2.4	-0.7	-2.7	-0.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8
Oct	-0.8	3.4	-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	3.6	-0.9	-0.5	-1.9	-0.6	0.3
Nov	-0.2	4.5	-0.8	1.0	-1.4	5.0	0.5	-0.2	-1.4	-0.5	2.1
Dec	-0.3	-1.9	-0.5	3.4	-1.1	-2.1	0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	1.5
2020 Jan	-0.8	-3.7	-0.8	0.8	-0.3	-3.8	-2.5	-0.5	-1.6	-0.3	-0.4
Feb	-0.8	-5.2	-0.2	-2.5	0.4	-5.4	-2.9	0.1	-1.0	0.3	-2.6
Mar	-2.0	-4.0	-1.8	-4.5	1.0	-4.3	-6.4	2.4	-5.1	-1.5	-3.5
Apr	-9.6	-5.9	-11.5	-6.2	-2.0	-4.8	-15.3	0.2	-18.6	-12.5	-4.7
May	-16.0	-6.9	-19.9	-6.8	-4.5	-5.0	-22.4	-3.3	-30.8	-20.1	-5.5
Jun	-16.5	-2.4	-20.9	-6.8	-5.5	0.3	-21.3	-6.7	-30.9	-20.5	-4.3
Jul	-2.4	2.9	-3.5	-0.4	-0.7	2.7	-1.3	-0.4	-7.8	-0.6	-0.3
Aug	10.9	5.2	13.6	5.4	3.8	3.6	15.6	5.2	19.7	16.4	2.9
Sep	16.0	-0.6	21.3	8.3	4.9	-3.1	23.2	8.3	32.0	23.0	2.8
Oct	8.8	-4.8	12.2	4.0	2.5	-5.9	12.3	3.2	19.6	12.6	0.1
Nov	3.8	-6.9	6.1	0.5	0.5	-8.0	7.0	-1.1	11.0	7.2	-1.9
Dec	2.0	-3.8	3.3	-0.8	0.6	-4.2	2.2	-2.7	6.6	5.3	-1.3
2021 Jan	0.9	-2.9	1.3	0.5	1.1	-3.6	-0.5	-2.4	2.3	3.8	-0.7
Feb	-0.1	-1.3	-0.5	1.3	1.8	-1.9	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	1.1	-
Mar	-0.4	-2.5	-0.7	1.4	2.2	-4.4	1.5	0.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.1
Apr	0.5	-6.6	0.9	1.0	2.2	-9.6	6.9	0.8	2.4	0.3	-2.5

[†] indicates that data are new or have been revised. The period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised.

Any apparent inconsistencies between the index numbers and the percentage changes shown in these tables are due to rounding.
 Any apparent inconsistencies between these tables and the latest GDP estimate are due to rounding.

	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	Wood and paper products and printing	Coke and refined petroleum products	Chemicals and chemical products	Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations
Section	CA	СВ	CC	CD	CE	CF
Latest weight	113.5	26.0	47.2	10.9	42.9	48.6
2016 2017 2018 2019 2020	K22B 96.4 98.2 100.0 101.6 96.4	K22P 102.2 101.8 100.0 99.7 89.2	K22T 100.3 101.1 100.0 100.9 90.4	K22X 103.2 104.3 100.0 103.0 83.3	K22Z 96.6 98.7 100.0 98.7 102.0	K239 99.3 97.9 100.0 106.5 121.0
2020 Q1	100.2	89.8	98.0	100.5	100.9	116.1
Q2	90.8	60.8	75.5	72.8	96.5	127.7
Q3	98.2	101.5	92.7	77.3	101.6	124.3
Q4	96.4	104.6	95.4	82.7	109.0	115.8
2021 Q1	94.6	102.6	94.3	77.0	108.6	122.3
2020 Feb	101.0	96.7	98.4	103.1	97.9	115.7
Mar	99.7	79.6	94.5	96.5	103.6	127.2
Apr	88.3	38.9	68.8	74.4	95.5	128.8
May	90.6	59.4	73.4	71.2	97.8	127.9
Jun	93.4	84.2	84.3	72.6	96.1	126.4
Jul	98.4	98.7	92.5	75.1	99.7	129.7
Aug	98.7	104.0	91.7	74.8	103.1	125.7
Sep	97.7	102.0	93.8	82.1	102.0	117.4
Oct	97.6	104.0	94.5	82.9	104.8	117.7
Nov	96.7	103.9	96.0	82.4	108.5	114.8
Dec	94.9	106.0	95.8	82.9	113.8	115.0
2021 Jan	94.1	102.3	94.0	77.3	110.7	122.3
Feb	94.4	99.4	93.9	74.3	107.6	121.6
Mar	95.3	106.1	95.0	79.5	107.6	123.0
Apr	100.0	105.0	97.0	82.2	111.7	103.3
Percentage c	hange, latest year on previo	ous year				
2016	0.2	-2.2	-1.2	-1.0	-6.2	2.9
2017	1.9	-0.4	0.8	1.1	2.1	-1.4
2018	1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-4.1	1.4	2.1
2019	1.6	-0.3	0.9	3.0	-1.3	6.5
2020	–5.1	-10.5	-10.4	-19.1	3.4	13.6
Percentage c	hange, latest month on sam	e month a year ago				
2019 Feb	5.1	1.6	2.7	18.0	7.2	12.1
Mar	6.4	5.5	6.2	9.1	7.9	24.6
Apr	3.0	2.2	4.7	6.9	-1.0	8.1
May	1.0	-2.9	-1.7	11.2	-	3.7
Jun	-1.5	-2.8	-0.3	-3.6	-1.1	6.1
Jul	-1.1	-1.4	-3.2	1.7	-6.6	20.4
Aug	0.4	-3.4	2.6	-7.7	-2.1	1.5
Sep	1.6	-0.4	0.2	-15.4	-5.6	-2.4
Oct	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.9	-4.2	-
Nov	0.3	-0.1	-1.9	-0.1	-11.2	-0.4
Dec	-1.1	-4.0	-1.4	5.1	-6.0	-5.1
2020 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	-2.7 -2.0 -4.7 -13.3 -10.5	-6.2 -2.5 -21.5 -61.3 -39.5 -14.4	0.1 -4.1 -9.8 -33.2 -25.9 -15.5	-5.5 -5.7 -9.1 -29.6 -34.1 -25.6	-3.9 -6.9 -0.8 -1.5 -1.2 -2.9	-3.8 5.5 6.7 21.0 26.0 16.2
Jul	-1.8	-1.7	-6.2	-25.7	5.2	12.2
Aug	-2.6	5.4	-9.0	-23.4	8.4	24.8
Sep	-4.4	-0.4	-6.7	-8.2	5.1	18.1
Oct	-4.4	1.0	-7.5	-20.0	7.1	14.8
Nov	-4.1	4.6	-4.4	-19.4	18.5	9.6
Dec	-4.9	10.7	-2.9	-22.4	16.3	15.2
2021 Jan	-5.8	10.0	-7.0	-24.1	9.3	16.1
Feb	-6.5	2.8	-4.6	-28.0	9.8	5.1
Mar	-4.5	33.3	0.6	-17.6	3.8	-3.3
Apr	13.3	169.9	41.0	10.4	16.9	-19.8

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Manufacturing sub-sectors Rubber and plastic products and Computer, non-metallic Basic metals and electronic and Electrical Machinery and Other manufacturing mineral products metal products optical products equipment equipment n.e.c Transport equipment and repair Section СН CJ CK CL Latest weight 51.4 75.4 51.2 18.1 60.7 110.5 68.7 K23B 102.5 101.7 K23G 99.8 K23N K23P K23R K23T 97.6 K23Z 2016 83.9 102.3 91.6 92.9 105.3 100.0 98.8 2017 100.4 87.8 97.7 100.7 98.7 100.0 97.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 2018 100.0 100.0 2019 97.1 99.5 93.8 96.0 2020 89.2 87.9 89.4 74.3 2020 Q1 Q2 95.6 74.5 93.1 94.7 74.4 92.2 94.1 69.0 86.5 94.3 81.9 58.4 75.3 42.6 73.8 72.5 89.2 81.7 Q3 94.8 88.0 91.6 Ω4 81.6 82.6 90.7 98.7 93.4 93.4 96.3 2021 Q1 100.3 75.6 99.4 91.4 96.1 84.2 91.9 2020 Feb Mar 97.2 87.6 97.9 91.1 94.8 87.8 85.6 74.5 47.6 92.7 73.0 33.5 96.6 90.9 95.2 92.6 Apr May 51.9 66.6 76.0 66.3 74.8 65.3 68.9 86.1 73.7 83.2 81.8 87.2 57.7 69.8 36.5 57.7 72.9 82.1 79.4 Jun 74.5 75.1 76.3 79.2 85.8 87.4 90.8 68.2 87.8 Jul 92.4 88.2 95.3 96.8 Aug 90.6 94.0 73.1 80.0 90.9 92.3 94.8 93.4 93.5 94.7 94.4 95.7 Sep 88.9 Oct 97.6 81.1 90.4 Dec 98.9 92.0 93 9 83.6 90.0 2021 Jan 97.3 90.8 88.6 97.8 80.4 90.7 77.2 76.1 74.0 90.3 93.1 93.6 97.2 102.6 103.7 Feb Mar 98.7 102.1 102.6 100.6 82.7 92.4 92.7 89.6 88.5 103.9 Percentage change, latest year on previous year 2.3 -0.8 -1.7 -3.2 0.6 -0.4 -4.3 2.9 -5.1 -1.2 -0.8 6.7 2.3 -7.5 -19.7 4.3 3.2 –0.7 4.7 6.3 1.3 2016 -0.9 2017 2018 4.6 13.9 -0.5 2019 -2.9-2.3 -6.2-4.02020 -8.1 -10.0 -9.6 -9.5 -24.0 -9.7 Percentage change, latest month on same month a year ago -2.5 3.1 2.2 0.4 2019 Feb 1.3 0.7 -0.8 -3.0 -5.5 -8.1 -7.6 -1.0 -2.3 2.8 -4.6 -17.8 -7.3 -4.4 -1.0 -2.5 Mar -3.5 -4.3 Apr May -5.6 -5.9 -0.4Jun -5.4 -4.1 -3.73.7 -1.5-6.6-3.1 -5.0 -3.6 -3.6 -4.6 -5.2 -5.4 -5.1 -4.9 -0.5 -3.4 -2.3 5.8 -7.7 -7.4 -8.2 -7.3 -7.9 -5.5 -3.7 -5.6 -4.1 Jul -3.1 -2.0 -6.1 -4.3 -6.7 -2.1 Aug Sep Oct -3.2 -1.7 Nov 3.9 -5.5 -5.5 -1.6 3.6 -2.0 -0.5 -4.6 Dec -8.9-1.8 -1.6 -2.5 0.1 2020 Jan _4 9 -10.7 **-18** -4.9 -5.9 -13.1 -24.3 -20.7 -2.2 -11.8 -3.3 -24.1 -60.6 0.1 0.4 7.0 -4.1 -2.8 -10.6Feb -8.2 -31.3 -24.7 -8.5 -34.5 -25.3 -21.9 -49.6 Mar -34.0 Apr May -46.8 -28.6 -38.4 -25.4 -61.8 Juń -11.2-13.8-10.5-18.7 -40.5 -16.5 -12.1 -9.3 -6.2 -9.2 -6.1 -3.0 -12.0 -3.6 -3.3 -18.8 -17.8 -15.1 -29.0 -23.0 -14.0 -6.6 -3.6 -7.6 Jul -0.3 1.1 Aug Sep Oct -0.2 4.5 -4.2 -12.0 -8.5 -5.5 2.1 -3.9 -1.7 -9.9 -2.2 -14.0 Nov 2.1 -4.8 -10.0 -5.2 Dec -5.1 -6.2 -3.4 20.2 -0.1 1.5 -7.1 -7.8 -8.2 2.5 1.7 7.7 -21.8 -16.8 2021 Jan -4.9 -4.4 Feb 40.5 50.7 120.9 43.8 100.2 85.9

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	Manufacturing sub-sectors							
	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	Wood and paper products and printing	Coke and refined petroleum products	Chemicals and chemical products	Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations		
Section	CA	СВ	CC	CD	CE	CF		
Latest weight	113.5	26.0	47.2	10.9	42.9	48.6		
Percentage ch	ange, latest month on prev	vious month						
2019 Feb Mar Apr May Jun	0.3 1.6 -2.7 -0.7 -1.7	0.1 2.2 -0.8 -2.5 0.3	1.5 2.1 -1.7 -3.9 0.8	1.4 -2.9 -0.4 2.2 -9.7	-0.2 -0.7 -7.2 2.1	0.1 8.7 -10.7 -4.8 7.3		
Jul	0.7	2.0	-1.2	3.6	-4.3	6.3		
Aug	1.1	-1.7	2.2	-3.4	0.4	-12.9		
Sep	0.9	3.8	-0.2	-8.5	1.9	-1.3		
Oct	-0.1	0.6	1.5	16.0	0.8	3.1		
Nov	-1.3	-3.5	-1.6	-1.4	-6.4	2.1		
Dec	-1.1	-3.6	-1.7	4.5	6.9	-4.6		
2020 Jan	0.1	-2.8	2.4	-4.6	3.5	5.5		
Feb	1.1	3.9	-2.7	1.2	-3.3	9.8		
Mar	-1.2	-17.6	-3.9	-6.4	5.8	10.0		
Apr	-11.5	-51.2	-27.2	-22.9	-7.9	1.3		
May	2.6	52.7	6.7	-4.3	2.4	-0.7		
Jun	3.2	41.8	14.8	1.9	-1.8	-1.1		
Jul	5.3	17.2	9.8	3.5	3.7	2.6		
Aug	0.3	5.4	-0.9	-0.4	3.5	-3.1		
Sep	-0.9	-1.9	2.3	9.7	-1.1	-6.6		
Oct	-0.1	1.9	0.7	1.0	2.7	0.2		
Nov	-0.9	-0.1	1.6	-0.6	3.6	-2.5		
Dec	-1.9	2.0	-0.2	0.6	4.9	0.3		
2021 Jan	-0.8	-3.5	-1.8	-6.7	-2.7	6.3		
Feb	0.2	-2.8	-0.2	-4.0	-2.9	-0.6		
Mar	0.9	6.8	1.2	7.1	-	1.2		
Apr	5.0	-1.1	2.1	3.3	3.8	-16.0		
Percentage ch	ange, latest 3 months on s	ame 3 months a year a	ago					
2019 Feb	4.1	-1.0	0.9	10.2	8.1	9.8		
Mar	5.3	2.0	3.3	13.4	7.8	16.2		
Apr	4.8	3.1	4.5	11.2	4.7	14.8		
May	3.4	1.5	3.0	9.1	2.3	12.0		
Jun	0.8	-1.2	0.9	4.7	-0.7	6.0		
Jul	-0.5	-2.4	-1.7	3.0	-2.6	9.9		
Aug	-0.7	-2.5	-0.3	-3.3	-3.3	9.2		
Sep	0.3	-1.8	-0.2	-7.3	-4.8	6.3		
Oct	1.1	-0.2	1.7	-7.5	-4.0	-0.3		
Nov	1.0	0.9	0.2	-5.0	-7.0	-0.9		
Dec	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.9	-7.1	-1.8		
2020 Jan	-1.2	-3.4	-1.1	-0.3	-7.0	-3.1		
Feb	-1.9	-4.2	-1.8	-2.2	-5.6	-1.1		
Mar	-3.1	-10.1	-4.7	-6.8	-3.9	2.9		
Apr	-6.6	-28.6	-15.7	-14.7	-3.1	10.8		
May	-9.5	-40.7	-22.8	-24.3	-1.1	17.3		
Jun	-10.0	-38.6	-24.9	-29.9	-1.9	20.9		
Jul	-6.1	-18.4	-15.9	-28.6	0.3	17.8		
Aug	-3.5	-3.6	-10.2	-24.9	3.4	17.4		
Sep	-3.0	1.1	-7.3	-19.5	6.2	18.1		
Oct	-3.8	1.9	-7.7	-17.5	6.9	19.2		
Nov	-4.3	1.7	-6.2	-16.2	10.1	14.1		
Dec	-4.5	5.3	-5.0	-20.6	13.9	13.2		
2021 Jan	-4.9	8.4	-4.8	-22.0	14.6	13.6		
Feb	-5.7	7.8	-4.8	-24.8	11.8	11.8		
Mar	-5.6	14.3	-3.7	-23.3	7.6	5.4		
Apr	0.2	44.3	9.3	-13.9	10.0	-6.4		

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Manufacturing sub-sectors Rubber and plastic products and Computer, non-metallic Basic metals and electronic and Electrical Machinery and Other manufacturing mineral products metal products optical products equipment equipment n.e.c Transport equipment and repair Section СН CJ CK Latest weight 51.4 75.4 51.2 18.1 60.7 110.5 68.7 Percentage change, latest month on previous month 0.3 -0.1 -1.8 -0.7 0.3 -0.7 2.8 0.4 0.4 -11.7 -0.3 -0.4 -1.0 2019 Feb 0.6 1.0 -1.6 -2.3 1.9 1.5 1.4 Mar Apr May **-1** 0 1.0 -1.1-0.912.5 -1.60.4 -5.5 0.9 -0.1 1.5 -2.5 Jun -1.42.6 -2.0 -0.2 -1.0-1.0 Jul 1.1 -0.8-3.6 -0.1 7.7 -2.0 -0.3 -1.5 0.1 -1.2 0.2 -0.1 -2.7 0.3 2.0 -1.0 Aug -1.2 -2.0 -1.3 0.5 -18 Oct -0.8 -0.6 -1.1 -0.5 0.4 1.9 -0.9 Nov 1.1 –1.3 Dec 1.8 3.1 -0.6 0.2 -7.0 -0.1 -1.7 -7.4 2.1 –1.2 –21.2 0.4 1.3 –6.0 -3.2 -0.1 -13.0 0.6 2020 Jan -1.0 -2.8 Feb Mar -0.2 -9.8 -26.9 10.7 12.9 -13.5 7.6 6.7 -2.6 -28.4 12.8 9.7 -13.0 -36.0 21.1 21.0 -54.1 9.0 40.8 Apr May 32.7 25.0 58.1 Jun 8.9 7.4 6.6 10.6 3.6 7.3 3.2 3.1 1.9 4.1 -0.2 18.2 7.2 Jul 0.8 Aug 1.6 0.8 2.2 4.0 1.6 2.6 9.4 1.4 3.4 -2.3 1.7 1.2 3.1 0.1 1.3 Sep Oct 3.8 Nov -0.8 -1.6 -2.9 -5.4 -1.3 -1.7 -3.7 4.2 -11.3 0.7 2021 Jan -1.7 -2.6 -3.9 -0.5 3.1 0.5 9.7 5.5 1.1 2.9 8.3 –1.1 5.2 -1.3 -2.8 1.9 0.4 1.3 1.4 4.8 -1.9 Feb Mar -0.6 Percentage change, latest 3 months on same 3 months a year ago -6.1 -3.5 -3.7 -2.8 -2.9 -4.9 -4.8 -3.1 -0.5 0.4 0.4 2.0 -0.1 -1.6 -6.5 -6.6 -9.9 2019 Feb -5.6 -1.4 Mar 0.9 Apr 1.9 2.1 May -3.1 -3.4Jun -9.0-4.4 -5.1 -5.1 -5.2 -5.1 -3.9 Jul Aug Sep -0.5 -2.5 -2.1 1.8 0.6 –1.3 -4.2 -3.2 -4.9 -4.9 -5.3 -4.9 -2.5 -4.0 -3.9 -4.4 -4.8 -4.1 1.2 1.3 Nov -8.0 -4.0 -3.0 Dec -2.8 -1.9 -2.3 -4.2 -7.9 -14.4 -2.8 -2.4 -5.1 -15.8 2020 Jan 1.9 -4.0 Feb -0.3 -10.1 -3.2 -0.4 -9.8 -28.1 Mar -5.3 -20.1 -4.2 -13.9 -14.4 -27.3 -2.2 -13.7 Apr May -19.4 48.3 -28.9 -23.3-18.6-26.2-37.8-54.0-25.4-27.6 -20.7 -17.3 Jul -14.8 -16.9 -13.6 -18.7 -43.7 -16.2 Aug Sep -5.3 -1.2 -11.7 -9.2 -8.6 -6.1 -11.5 -6.3 -30.9 -22.1 -8.9 -5.9 1.0 -6.4 -6.4-17.0 Nov Dec 2.7 3.0 -3.9 -3.6 -5.2 -5.7 -5.8 -5.0 0.3 -10.5 2021 Jan Feb 2.2 1.2 -4.7 -6.7 -5.1 -3.5 3.3 0.6 1.7 -6.7 -5.0 2.8 -16.2 -12.7 Mar 5.6 6.0 Apr 28.7 19.2 25.6 14.1 10.4

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	Manufacturing sub-sectors								
	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	Wood and paper products and printing	Coke and refined petroleum products	Chemicals and chemical products	Basic pharmaceutical products and preparations			
Section	CA	СВ	CC	CD	CE	CF			
Latest weight	113.5	26.0	47.2	10.9	42.9	48.6			
Percentage of	change, latest 3 months on p	previous 3 months							
2019 Feb Mar Apr May Jun	1.5 2.6 1.8 0.4 -2.5	-1.3 0.3 1.0 0.7 -0.9	0.4 2.0 2.3 1.0 -2.2	2.7 5.5 3.1 0.4 -3.7	2.2 1.9 -1.9 -4.6 -6.4	4.8 8.2 4.9 0.9 -6.4			
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	-2.8 -2.2 0.4 1.6 1.5 -0.3	-1.4 -0.9 1.4 2.4 2.4 -1.1	-4.2 -2.4 -0.6 2.1 1.3 0.4	-4.5 -7.4 -7.5 -5.2 -0.4 8.5	-4.5 -3.8 -2.7 -0.9 -0.9 0.1	-2.8 -0.6 -0.3 -7.2 -5.7 -2.8			
2020 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	-1.7 -1.5 -0.7 -3.9 -7.3 -9.4	-5.2 -6.3 -9.6 -25.3 -37.7 -32.2	-1.1 -1.6 -2.4 -12.9 -20.6 -23.0	6.9 5.6 -3.6 -11.8 -22.3 -27.6	0.2 3.7 5.4 2.2 - -4.4	2.4 4.7 13.5 20.0 19.6 10.0			
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	-2.3 4.2 8.2 4.1 0.6 -1.9	12.6 61.2 66.9 27.9 8.0 3.0	-4.4 13.5 22.8 11.9 5.9 2.9	-20.1 -8.1 6.3 9.5 11.2 7.0	-1.2 0.6 5.3 5.6 5.5 7.3	3.3 -0.5 -2.7 -6.0 -8.4 -6.8			
2021 Jan Feb Mar Apr	-2.8 -3.0 -1.9 1.4	0.8 -0.7 -1.9 -0.5	2.1 -0.2 -1.2	1.2 -5.2 -6.9 -2.8	7.5 5.3 -0.4 -1.9	-2.4 2.6 5.6 -1.2			

 $^{^{\}dagger}$ indicates that data are new or have been revised. The period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised.

Manufacturing sub-sectors Rubber and plastic products and Computer, non-metallic Basic metals and electronic and Electrical Machinery and Other manufacturing mineral products metal products optical products equipment equipment n.e.c Transport equipment and repair Section CG СН CJ CK CL Latest weight 51.4 75.4 51.2 18.1 60.7 110.5 68.7 Percentage change, latest 3 months on previous 3 months -1.6 -0.4 -0.4 2.4 3.3 1.8 1.3 -0.7 -1.4 -0.3 -3.6 -3.7 -3.4 -1.1 -1.5 -1.6 -1.9 -1.9 -4.1 -2.1 0.6 2.1 2019 Feb -0.6 1.3 4.2 3.5 –0.3 Mar Apr May -1.2 Jun -2.3 -2.6 0.8 -0.5 -3.5 -2.7 -1.4 1.0 1.5 -2.2 -3.6 -2.4 -0.3 1.5 0.6 -2.1 -1.4 -1.0 -1.2 -2.4 -2.5 -3.1 -2.7 -2.6 -1.8 -1.6 -1.2 -0.2 -1.0 Jul Aug Sep Oct -1.0 -0.4Nov -0.1 Dec -0.6 0.4 -1.7 -12.1 -19.3 -21.4 -2.8 -3.6 -8.3 -21.2 -30.8 -28.8 -2.1 0.2 -6.2 -27.9 -48.6 -2.2 -3.0 -6.1 0.3 -0.2 -1.3 1.1 1.6 –1.4 0.9 2020 Jan 1.8 -1.9 -18.2 -28.5 -26.7 Feb Mar -12.6 -21.3 -22.1 -10.8 -14.7 -12.2 -11.8 -20.2 -23.1 Apr May -50.8 Jun 0.4 9.4 12.2 6.8 4.8 -5.0 12.7 4.5 31.4 -3.6 13.1 -5.1 10.8 -2.8 22.0 -18.5 39.1 Jul Aug Sep Oct 29.0 14.2 8.3 73.3 44.2 23.1 23.0 12.6 4.9 1.6 8.4 Nov 6.1 2.0 8.4 2.1 0.3 0.6 2.5 1.7 4.2 4.1 2.4 -4.8 -8.5 -5.3 2021 Jan 3.0 -0.8 6.7 0.7 -1.3 2.9 10.3 3.9 3.2 6.0 Feb Mar Apr

 $^{^\}dagger$ indicates that data are new or have been revised. The period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised.