

Statistical bulletin

# Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2024

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

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## Correction

**16 January 2025 09:06**

We have identified an error during our quality audit process. In Section 7: Glossary, where the annual RPI inflation rate was stated as "3.4% in December 2024", it should be "3.5% in December 2024". This was because of human error and has now been corrected.

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# 1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to December 2024, unchanged from November.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.3% in December 2024, down from 0.4% in December 2023.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.5% in the 12 months to December 2024, down from 2.6% in the 12 months to November.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.3% in December 2024, down from 0.4% in December 2023.
- The largest downward contribution to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from restaurants and hotels; the largest upward contribution to both came from transport.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol, and tobacco) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to December 2024, down from 4.4% in November; the CPIH goods annual rate rose from 0.4% to 0.7%, while the CPIH services annual rate fell from 5.7% to 5.4%.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol, and tobacco) rose by 3.2% in the 12 months to December 2024, down from 3.5% in November; the CPI goods annual rate rose from 0.4% to 0.7%, while the CPI services annual rate fell from 5.0% to 4.4%.

## 2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates, UK  
December 2023 to December 2024

	<b>CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)</b>	<b>CPIH 12-month rate (%)</b>	<b>CPIH 1-month rate (%)</b>	<b>CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)</b>	<b>CPI 12-month rate (%)</b>	<b>CPI 1-month rate (%)</b>	<b>OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)</b>	<b>OOH 12-month rate (%)</b>
<b>2023 Dec</b>	130.5	4.2	0.4	132.2	4.0	0.4	121.6	5.3
<b>2024 Jan</b>	130.0	4.2	-0.4	131.5	4.0	-0.6	122.1	5.4
<b>Feb</b>	130.8	3.8	0.6	132.3	3.4	0.6	123.2	6.0
<b>Mar</b>	131.6	3.8	0.6	133.0	3.2	0.6	123.9	6.3
<b>Apr</b>	132.2	3.0	0.5	133.5	2.3	0.3	124.6	6.6
<b>May</b>	132.7	2.8	0.4	133.9	2.0	0.3	125.3	6.7
<b>Jun</b>	133.0	2.8	0.2	134.1	2.0	0.1	126.1	6.8
<b>Jul</b>	132.9	3.1	0.0	133.8	2.2	-0.2	126.9	7.0
<b>Aug</b>	133.4	3.1	0.4	134.3	2.2	0.3	127.7	7.1
<b>Sep</b>	133.5	2.6	0.1	134.2	1.7	0.0	128.5	7.2
<b>Oct</b>	134.3	3.2	0.6	135.0	2.3	0.6	129.5	7.4
<b>Nov</b>	134.6	3.5	0.2	135.1	2.6	0.1	130.5	7.8
<b>Dec</b>	135.1	3.5	0.3	135.6	2.5	0.3	131.3	8.0

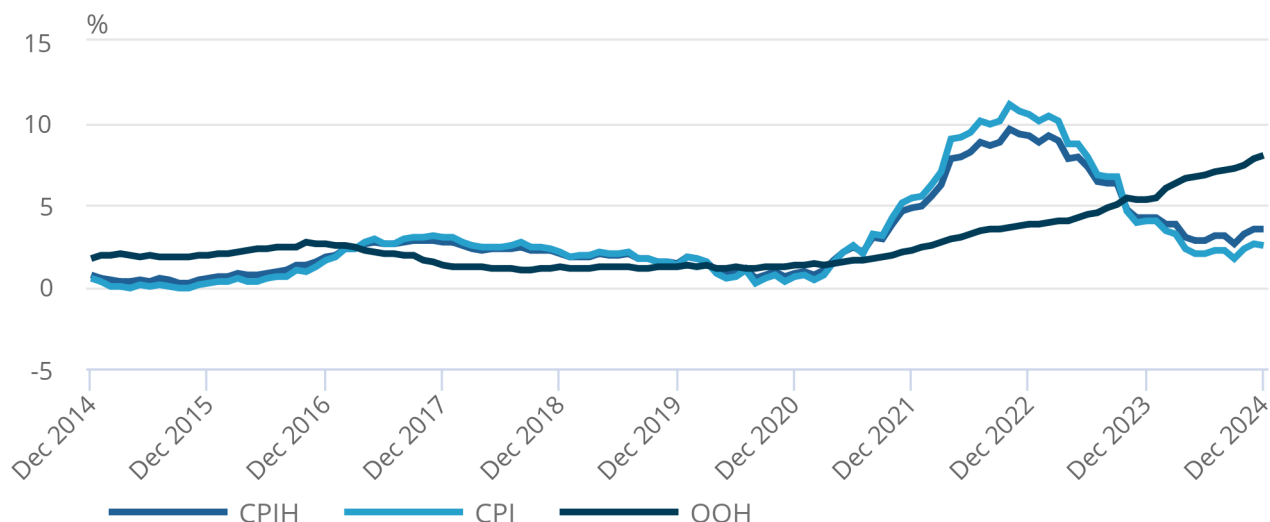
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

## Figure 1: Annual CPI inflation rate falls while CPIH annual inflation rate is unchanged

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024

### Figure 1: Annual CPI inflation rate falls while CPIH annual inflation rate is unchanged

CPIH, owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs component and CPI annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 3.5% in the 12 months to December 2024. This is unchanged from November and down from a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022 (Figure 1).

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.3% in December 2024, down from 0.4% in December 2023.

The owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH rose by 8.0% in the 12 months to December 2024, up from 7.8% in the 12 months to November. This is the highest annual rate since February 1992 in the constructed historical series. OOH costs rose by 0.6% on the month, compared with a 0.4% increase a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.5% in the 12 months to December 2024. This is down from 2.6% in November, and well below its recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022.

On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.3% in December 2024, down from 0.4% in December 2023.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the OOH component accounts for approximately 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) and provide a commentary on the CPI in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#). We also cover both CPIH and CPI in [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#), though the figures reflect CPIH.

### 3 . Notable movements in prices

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK  
December 2023, November 2024, and December 2024

	CPIH 12-month rate (%)		CPIH 1-month rate (%)	
	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Dec 2023	Dec 2024
<b>CPIH All items</b>	3.5	3.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.5
<b>Alcohol and tobacco</b>	6.8	5.3	1.2	-0.2
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	2.0	1.1	0.4	-0.5
<b>Housing and household services</b>	5.8	6.0	0.3	0.4
<b>of which owner occupiers' housing costs</b>	7.8	8.0	0.4	0.6
<b>Furniture and household goods</b>	-0.5	-0.3	1.4	1.5
<b>Health</b>	5.5	5.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Transport</b>	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	1.0
<b>Communication</b>	4.8	6.1	-0.6	0.7
<b>Recreation and culture</b>	3.6	3.4	0.2	0.0
<b>Education</b>	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	4.0	3.4	0.5	-0.1
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	3.0	3.5	-0.3	0.2
<b>All goods</b>	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
<b>All services</b>	5.7	5.4	0.7	0.4
<b>CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)</b>	4.4	4.2	0.5	0.3

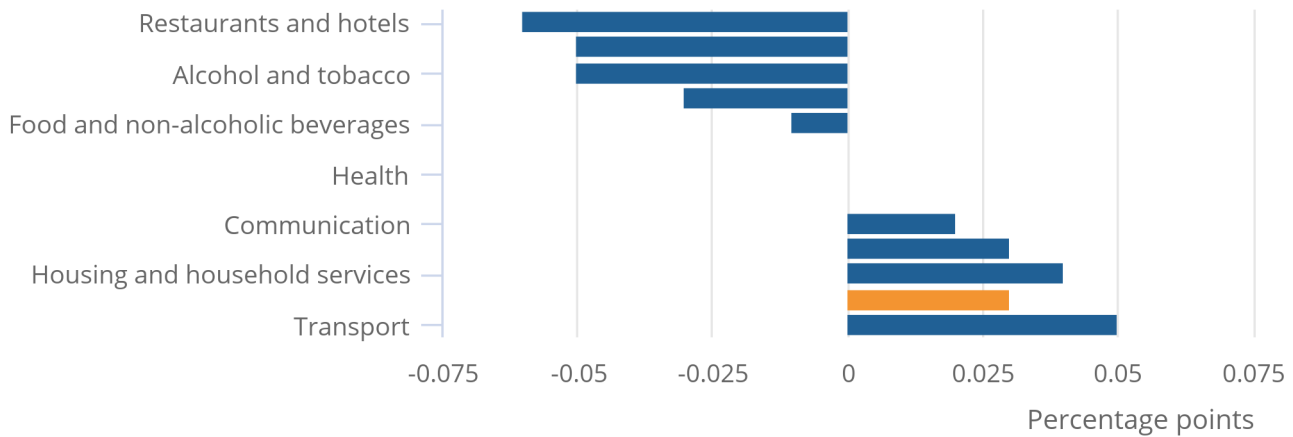
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

**Figure 2: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from five divisions, led by restaurants and hotels**

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2024

Figure 2: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPIH inflation from five divisions, led by restaurants and hotels

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the contributions from the 12 divisions to the change in the annual Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate between November and December 2024. These sum to the change in the annual rate between the latest two months, which in this instance is zero.

The unchanged rate into December 2024 reflected downward contributions from five divisions and upward contributions from four divisions. The largest downward contribution came from restaurants and hotels, and the largest upward contribution came from transport.

## Restaurants and hotels

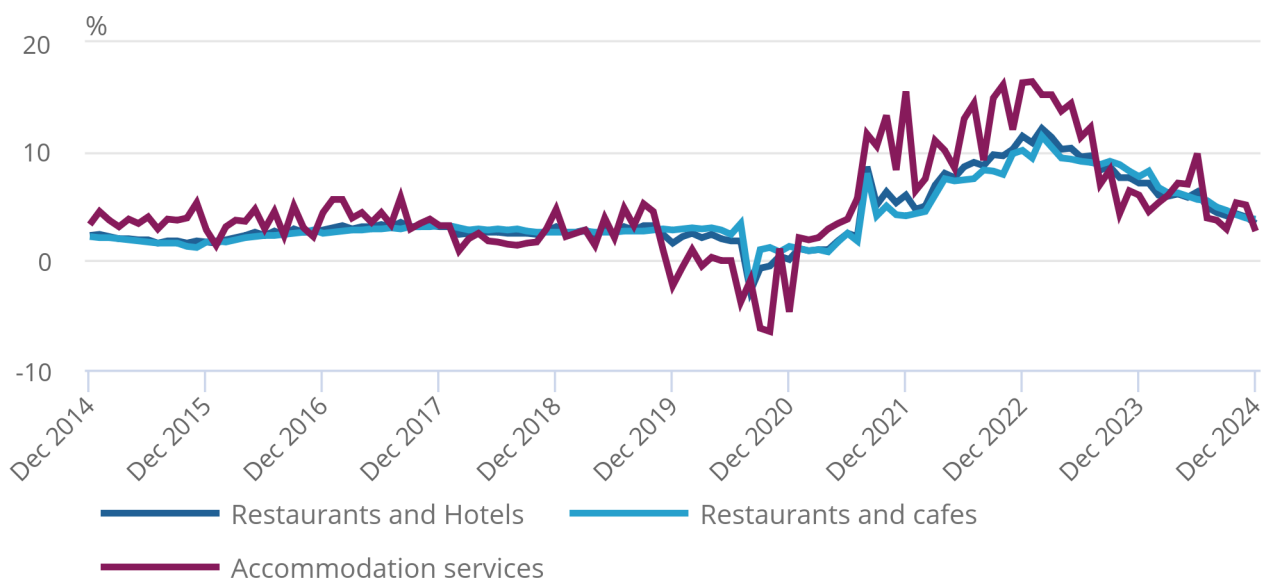
The annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels was 3.4% in December 2024. This is down from 4.0% in November and is the lowest annual rate since July 2021. On a monthly basis, prices fell by 0.1%, compared with a rise of 0.5% a year ago.

**Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels lowest since July 2021**

Restaurants and hotels, restaurants and cafes, and accommodation services annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024

### Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels lowest since July 2021

Restaurants and hotels, restaurants and cafes, and accommodation services annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The easing in the annual rate mainly reflected a downward effect from hotels, where prices fell by 1.9% on the month, compared with a rise of 3.1% a year ago. Restaurants and cafes provided a smaller downward effect, where prices rose by 0.2% on the month. This is down from the 0.3% monthly rise a year ago.

## Alcohol and Tobacco

Prices in the alcohol and tobacco division fell by 0.2% between November and December 2024, compared with a rise of 1.2% a year ago. On an annual basis, prices rose by 5.3% in the year to December 2024. This is down from a rise of 6.8% in the year to November.

The easing in the annual rate mainly reflected a downward effect from tobacco, where prices rose by 0.7% on the month, compared with a rise of 4.1% in December 2023. The rise in December 2023 was influenced by an increase in tobacco duty in November 2023. The rise in December 2024 was not as heavily influenced by an increase in tobacco duty in October 2024.

The easing in the divisional rate was offset slightly by an upward effect from alcoholic beverages, which fell by 1.1% on the month, compared with a fall of 1.6% a year ago. Prices of wine also fell by 1.1% on the month, compared with a fall of 1.6% a year ago, leading to a positive contribution to the change in the annual rate.



## Food and non-alcoholic beverages

Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices rose by 2.0% in the year to December, unchanged from November 2024. The annual rate of 2.0% is down from a recent high of 19.2% in March 2023, which was the highest annual rate for over 45 years.

Prices for this division rose by 0.5% between November and December 2024, the same rate as a year ago. The annual rate of 2.0% in December 2024 compares with 8.0% in December 2023.

There were downward contributions to the change in the annual rate of inflation between November and December 2024 in 2 of the 11 food and non-alcoholic beverages classes. This is because prices were either unchanged or rose at a lower rate between November and December than the rate of growth between the same two months last year. These contributions came from:

- bread and cereals
- mineral waters, soft drinks, and juices

There were upward contributions to the change in the annual rate of inflation between November and December 2024 in 2 of the 11 food and non-alcoholic beverages classes. This is because prices rose this year but were either unchanged or fell between the same two months last year. These contributions came from:

- fruit
- sugar, jam, honey, syrups, chocolate, and confectionery

There was little change in the other seven classes.

Further details on the items that provided notable upward and downward contributions to the change in the annual rate can be found in our [Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#).

## Transport

Overall prices in the transport division fell by 0.6% in the year to December 2024, compared with a fall of 1.1% in the year to November (Figure 4). On a monthly basis, prices rose by 1.0% in December 2024, up from 0.6% a year ago.

The change in the annual rate was mainly the result of upward effects from motor fuels and secondhand cars, partially offset by a downward effect from air fares.

The average price of petrol rose by 1.4 pence per litre between November and December 2024 to stand at 136.2 pence per litre, down from 142.8 pence per litre in December 2023. Diesel prices rose by 2.0 pence per litre in December 2024 to stand at 142.5 pence per litre, down from 151.4 pence per litre in December 2023. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices falling by 5.0% in the year to December 2024, up from a fall of 10.9% in the year to November.

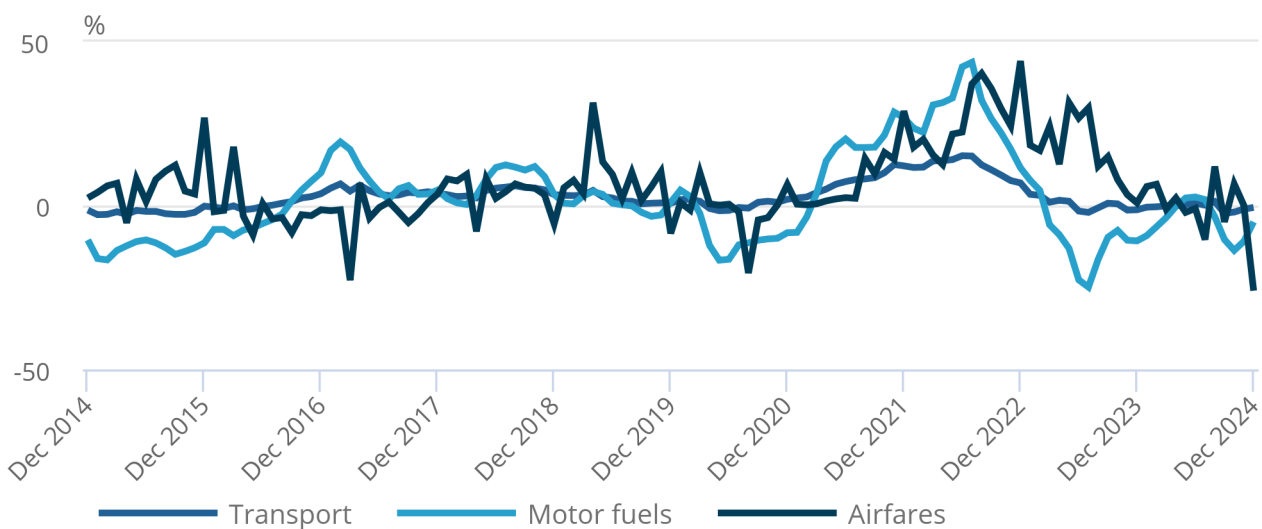
Prices of secondhand cars fell by 0.6% between November and December 2024, compared with a fall of 2.8% a year ago. On an annual basis, prices rose by 1.0% in the year to December 2024, compared with a fall of 1.3% in the year to November. The annual rate was negative for 16 consecutive months before the rise in December 2024.

### Figure 4: Annual inflation rate for transport negative for the fourth consecutive month

Transport, motor fuels, and air fares annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024

#### Figure 4: Annual inflation rate for transport negative for the fourth consecutive month

Transport, motor fuels, and air fares annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Air fares rose by 16.2% on the month in December 2024, down from 57.1% a year ago. It is normal for fares to rise into December. However, the rise in December 2024 was the lowest December rise since December 2019, and it is the third-lowest December rise since monthly price collection began in 2001. Part of the reason for the lower-than-usual growth may be because the return date for the European flights in this month's index was Christmas Eve and the return date for long-haul flights was New Year's Eve.

## Housing and household services

The annual inflation rate for housing and household services was 6.0% in December 2024, up from 5.8% in November. This compares with a recent peak of 11.8% observed in January and February 2023. On a monthly basis, prices rose by 0.4% in December 2024, compared with a rise of 0.3% a year ago.

The 0.2 percentage point increase in the annual rate between November and December 2024 reflected upward effects from owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and, to a lesser extent, liquid fuels. OOH costs rose by 8.0% in the year to December 2024, up from 7.8% in November. The latest figure is the highest since February 1992, when the rate was 8.6% in the constructed historical series.

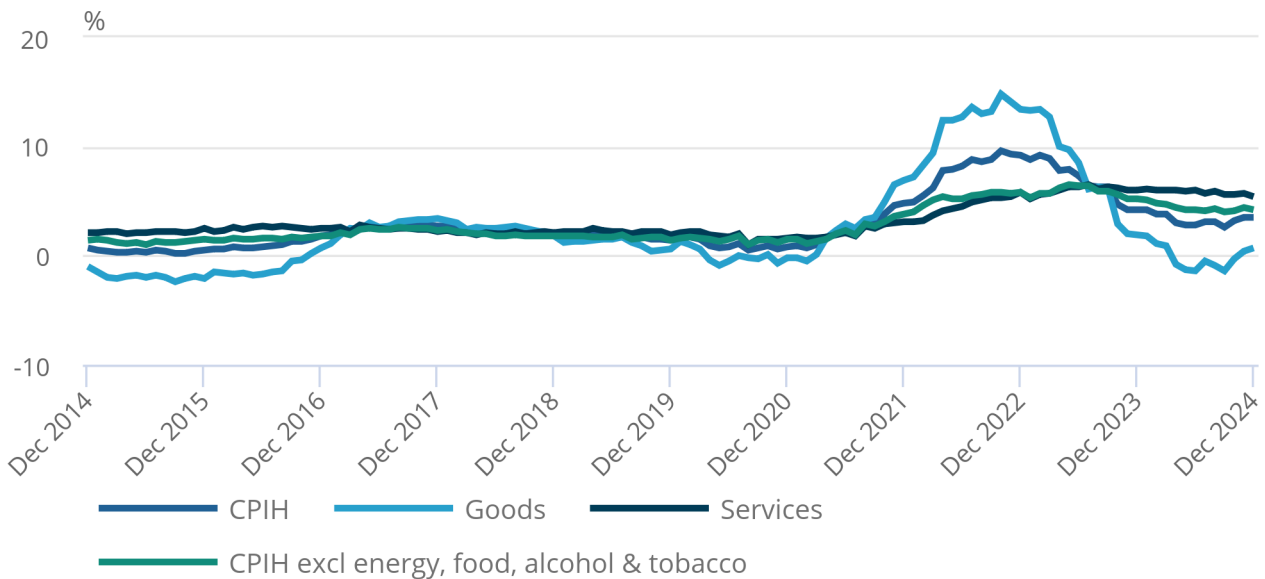
## 4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 5: CPIH services annual inflation rate at lowest rate since January 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024

### Figure 5: CPIH services annual inflation rate at lowest rate since January 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) series for all goods and all services, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol, and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The CPIH all services index rose by 5.4% in the 12 months to December 2024, down from 5.7% in November. This is the lowest rate since January 2023. The largest downward contribution to the change in the annual rate came from transport (particularly passenger transport by air).

The CPIH all goods index rose by 0.7% in the 12 months to December 2024, up from 0.4% in the 12 months to November. There were upward contributions to the change in the annual rate from energy (particularly motor fuels), non-energy industrial goods (particularly secondhand cars), and non-processed food (particularly fruit).

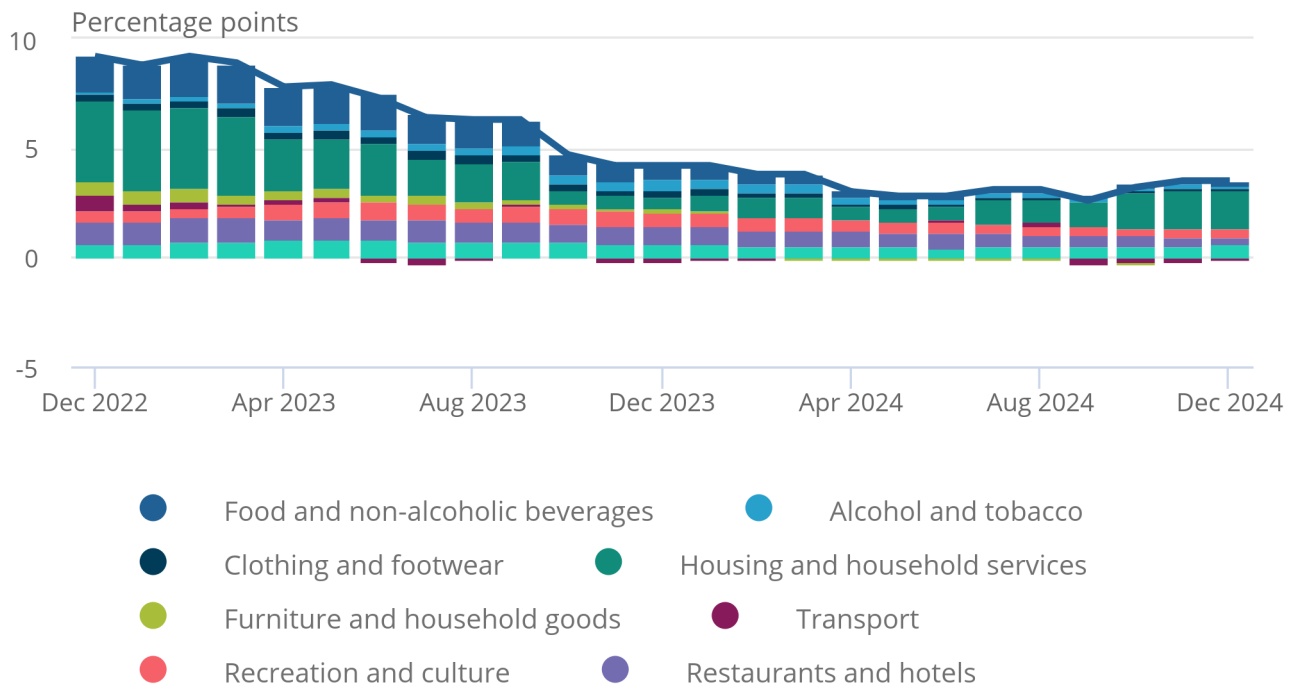
The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 4.2% in December 2024, down from 4.4% in November.

## Figure 6: Contribution to the annual CPIH rate from housing and household services largest since September 2023

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, December 2022 to December 2024

### Figure 6: Contribution to the annual CPIH rate from housing and household services largest since September 2023

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, December 2022 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 6 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category, as well as its weight, which is updated annually.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in December 2024 came from the housing and household services, restaurants and hotels, and recreation and culture divisions. There were partially offsetting downward contributions from transport, and furniture and household goods.

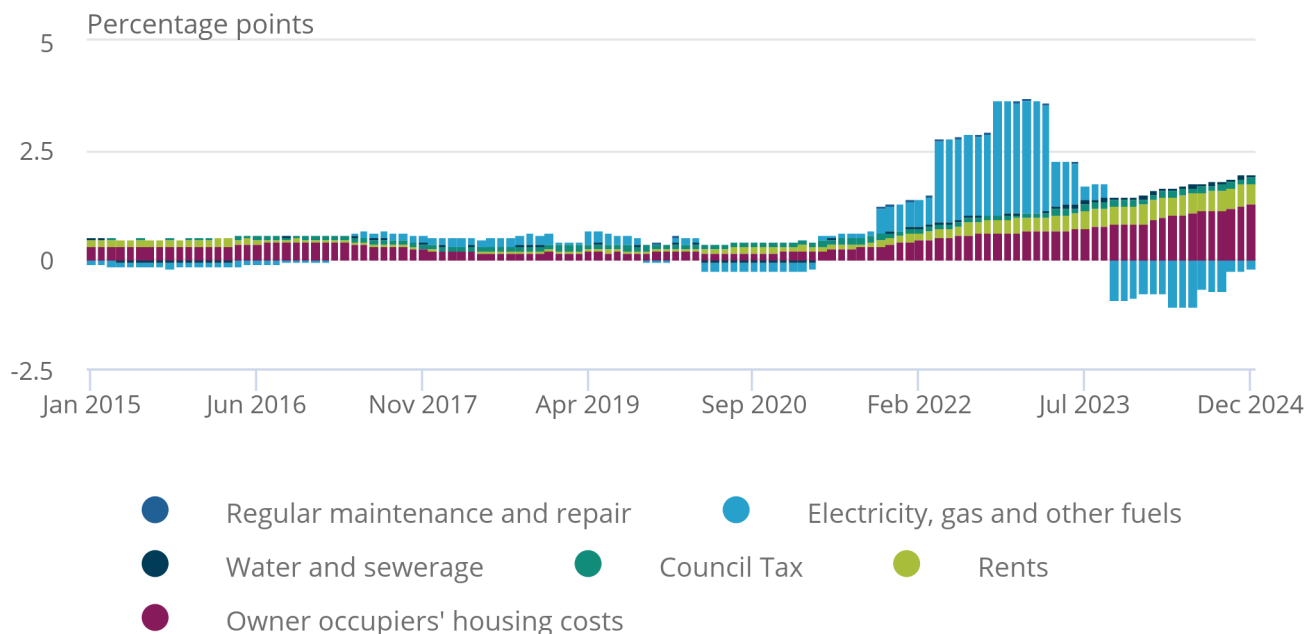
The contribution from the housing and household services division was the largest since September 2023.

**Figure 7: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs rose for the 12th consecutive month**

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2024

Figure 7: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs rose for the 12th consecutive month

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 7 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate, in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH because it does not include these two components.

OOH's contribution rose from 1.27 to 1.30 percentage points between November and December 2024. It was the main influence behind the increased contribution from housing and household services to the annual CPIH inflation rate in December 2024.

## 5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

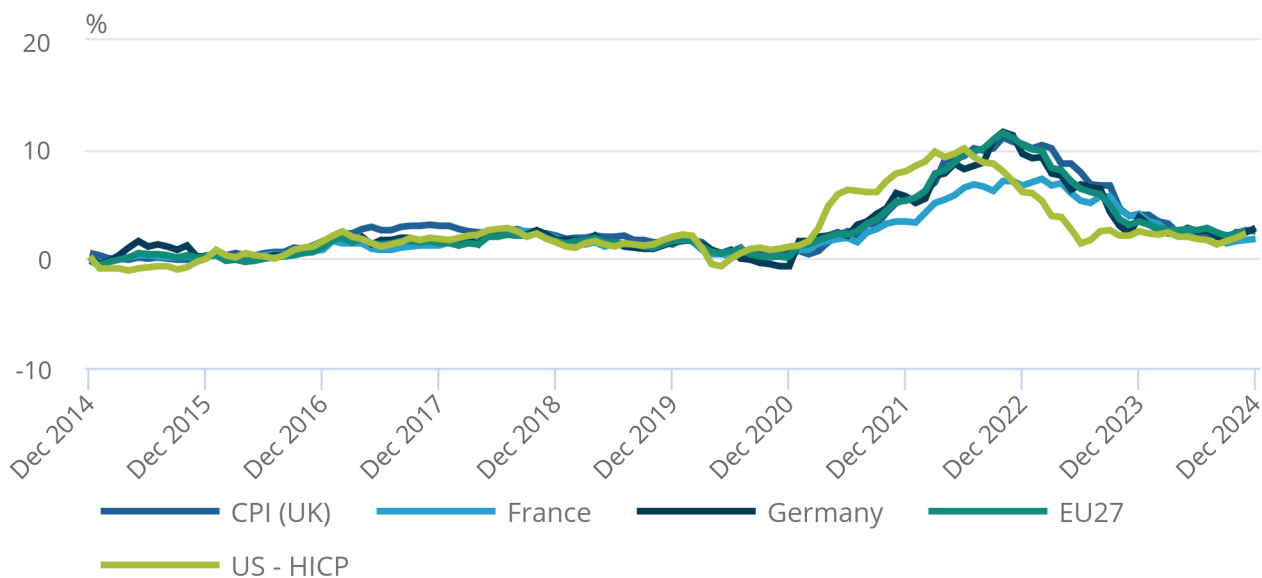
Figure 8 shows CPI inflation for the UK against the EU average and selected G7 countries. While the UK CPI is produced on a comparable basis with EU countries, the US Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) measure differs in some respects (see Footnote 1 of Figure 8). The UK's CPI inflation rate of 2.5% was above the first (or "flash") estimates of inflation for France (1.8%), but below that of Germany (2.8%) in the 12 months to December 2024.

### Figure 8: UK inflation above estimate for France but below estimate for Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, December 2014 to December 2024

#### Figure 8: UK inflation above estimate for France but below estimate for Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, December 2014 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Eurostat, and the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

#### Notes:

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available on the [US Bureau of Labor Statistics R-HICP homepage](#).
2. December 2024 data for France and Germany are flash estimates and are not final; the final Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) dataset, including the EU27 aggregate, for December 2024 is published on Friday, 17 January 2025. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the [Eurostat website](#).
3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK  
December 2023, November 2024, and December 2024

	CPI 12-month rate (%)		CPI 1-month rate (%)	
	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Dec 2023	Dec 2024
<b>CPI All items</b>	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.5
<b>Alcohol and tobacco</b>	6.9	5.3	1.3	-0.2
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	2.0	1.1	0.4	-0.5
<b>Housing and household services</b>	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Furniture and household goods</b>	-0.4	-0.3	1.4	1.5
<b>Health</b>	5.5	5.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Transport</b>	-0.9	-0.6	0.7	1.0
<b>Communication</b>	4.8	6.1	-0.6	0.7
<b>Recreation and culture</b>	3.6	3.4	0.2	0.0
<b>Education</b>	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	4.0	3.4	0.5	-0.1
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>	3.0	3.5	-0.3	0.2
<b>All goods</b>	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
<b>All services</b>	5.0	4.4	0.9	0.3
<b>CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)</b>	3.5	3.2	0.6	0.3

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

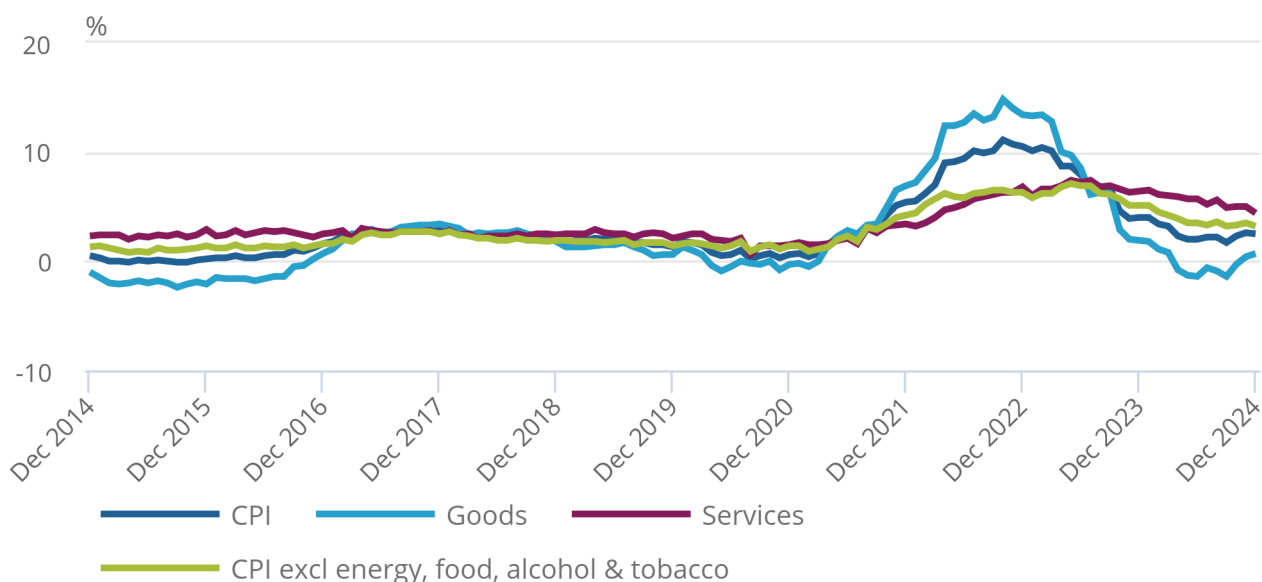


## Figure 9: CPI core annual inflation rate was last lower in September 2021

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024

### Figure 9: CPI core annual inflation rate was last lower in September 2021

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates, UK, December 2014 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol, and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI). The headline CPI inflation rate is added for comparison.

Core CPI rose by 3.2% in the year to December 2024, down from 3.5% in December 2024. The CPI all goods index rose by 0.7% in the year to December 2024, up from 0.4% in the year to November. The CPI all services index rose by 4.4% in the year to December 2024, down from 5.0% in November. This is the lowest rate since March 2022.

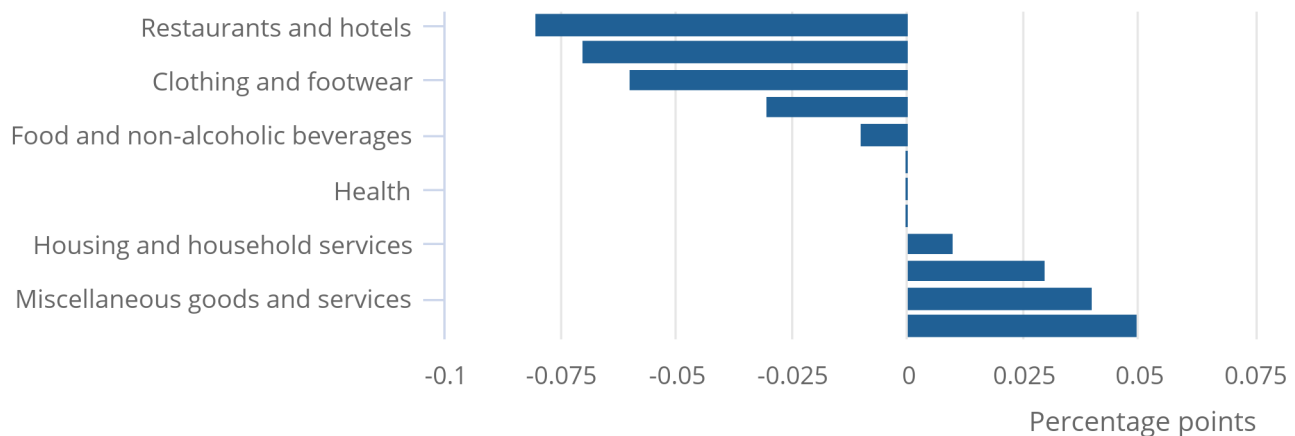
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (except for owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

## Figure 10: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from five divisions, led by restaurants and hotels

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2024

### Figure 10: Downward contributions to the change in annual CPI inflation from five divisions, led by restaurants and hotels

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 10 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between November and December 2024.

The fall in the rate into December 2024 reflected downward contributions from five divisions, partially offset by an upward contribution from four divisions. The largest downward contributions came from restaurants and hotels, alcohol and tobacco, and clothing and footwear.

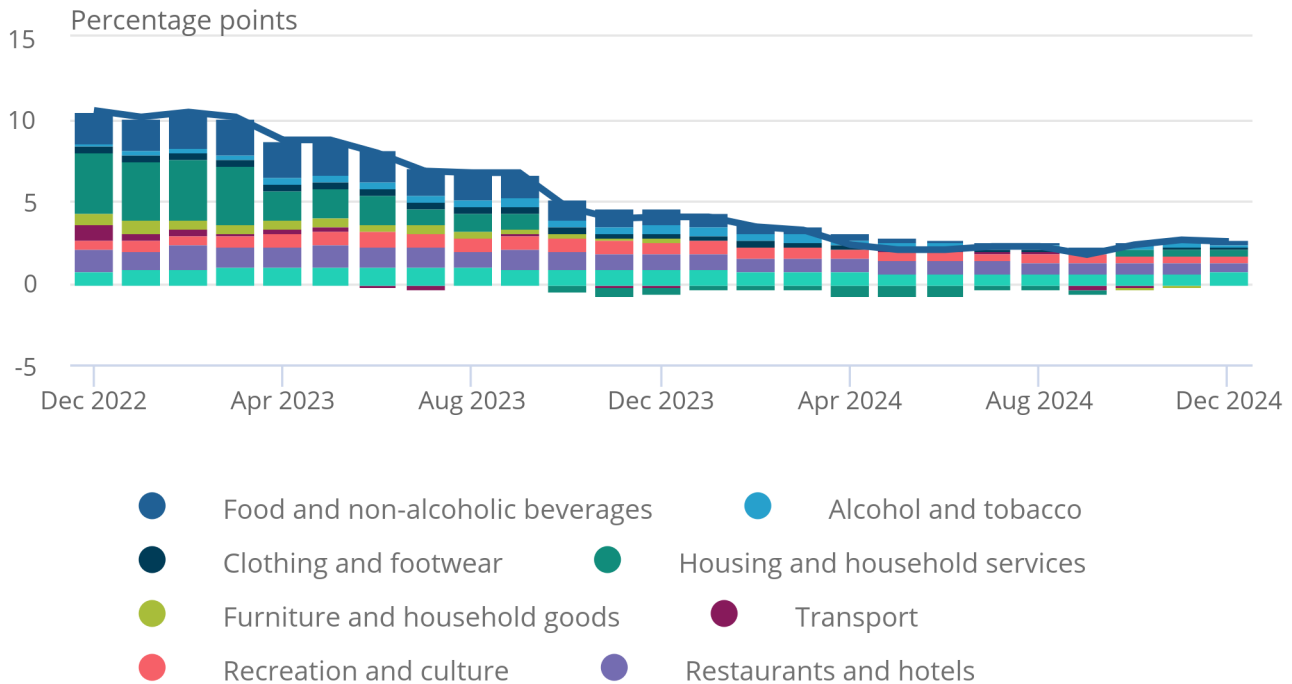
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

**Figure 11: Positive contributions to annual CPI inflation from 10 divisions, led by restaurants and hotels, and recreation and culture**

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, December 2022 to December 2024

Figure 11: Positive contributions to annual CPI inflation from 10 divisions, led by restaurants and hotels, and recreation and culture

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, December 2022 to December 2024



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each division can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 11 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. The largest-contributing division to CPI was restaurants and hotels (0.49 percentage point contribution to the CPI rate), whereas the largest-contributing division to CPIH was housing and household services in December 2024. OOH had a large upward contribution to housing and household services in CPIH, but is excluded from CPI.

## 6 . Data on consumer price inflation

### [Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 15 January 2025

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

### [Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 15 January 2025

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

### [Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 15 January 2025

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

### [Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 15 January 2025

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures.

### [Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 15 January 2025

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

## 7 . Glossary

### Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements across the range of goods and services included in the index.

### Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#) and our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article](#).

### CPIH

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

## CPI

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

## Owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs

OOH costs are the costs of housing services associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home.

## RPI

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as an [accredited official statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents, and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 3.5% in December 2024.

The UK Statistics Authority (The Authority) and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on The Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [The Authority's response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

# 8 . Data sources and quality

## Classification Of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)

The Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) is the classification that underpins some of the main statistics produced by the Office for National Statistics (ONS). The classification has seen a [significant update \(PDF, 2.51MB\)](#) in recent years to reflect changes in household expenditure patterns since its inception in the late 1990s. The UK currently uses the version of COICOP introduced in 1999.

To ensure the implementation of the new classification is done in a comprehensive and robust manner and while taking into consideration other ONS priorities around the transformation of our main statistics, we will aim to introduce the new classification (COICOP 2018) as soon as possible, as part of our wider plans to implement the updated System of National Accounts (SNA25). This, however, is likely to be later than the date for implementation in some other countries. We will share our implementation plan in due course.

For further information please contact [cpi@ons.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gov.uk).

## Passenger transport by air

While we already publish a monthly index for passenger transport by air, from 26 March 2025 we will also publish annual price indices and weights split by domestic flights, European flights and long-haul flights.

## Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our consumer price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods and developing systems. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our [Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics article](#), released on 1 December 2023. This includes information on the transformation of consumer price statistics on secondhand cars and private rents, which we introduced with the February 2024 index, and our proposed approach to outlier detection in grocery scanner data.

As part of our plans, we updated our [transformation overview](#) on 6 August 2024, as well as publishing our [updated development plan](#) to outline the rationale for our priorities and their potential impact.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to [cpi@ons.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gov.uk).

## Weights for 2024 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the consumer price inflation statistics were updated in March 2024. For the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), they were calculated using national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data for 2022. This is in line with our standard methodology of using data lagged by two years.

It differs from the approach used over the last few years, when there were large changes seen in spending patterns because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Over these years, we adjusted the spending data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. More information on weights updating is available in our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles](#).

The weights for the Retail Prices Index (RPI) were also updated for 2024 in line with the practice followed both before and during the pandemic period, with no additional adjustment to the spending data because of any coronavirus effects.

The weights used to produce the CPI and CPIH have historically been rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all-items indices. From 2024, we are now using unrounded weights in compiling the indices. The RPI continues to be based on integer weights.

## Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our [shopping prices comparison tool](#) shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. As a result, the number of average price series in Table 55 in our [Consumer price inflation dataset](#) has been reduced to two, covering petrol and diesel, and Table 54 has been discontinued. The average price data originally presented in these tables are currently still available as time series on our website and can be found using the four-character identifiers in Table 55.

On 28 November 2024, we published our quarterly [Household Costs Indices \(HCIs\) for UK household groups bulletin](#). The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices and differ from CPIH and CPI, which are based on recognised economic principles and which provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

The HCIs are [official statistics in development](#) and this release included new estimates for July to September 2024. It was not possible for this latest release to update the weights for 2024 in line with the standard methodology for consumer prices. This is because of delays in processing the underlying survey data and the need for further ongoing quality assurance. Instead, the most recent estimates have been compiled using the weights for February to December 2023. We aim to update the weights in the second quarter (April to June) of 2025.

## Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 - methodology](#) and [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#). These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the [accredited official statistic](#) series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is also not an accredited official statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

## Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 10 December 2024.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer prices indices technical manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

## Strengths and limitations

We illustrated our approach to [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) most recently in December 2023 using three "use cases", and described how they relate to the measures published and under development.

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

## Accredited official statistics

These accredited official statistics were independently reviewed by the Office for Statistics Regulation in July 2017. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in [the Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

## 9 . Related links

### [Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 January 2025

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

### [Private rent and house prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 January 2025

The Price Index of Private Rents (PIPR) measures private rent inflation for new and existing tenancies. The UK House Price Index measures house price inflation.

### [Shopping prices comparison tool](#)

Interactive | Released 15 January 2025

Search the tool to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

### [Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2024](#)

Article | Released 11 March 2024

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) - overview of the latest annual update of weights.

### [Household Costs Indices for UK household groups](#)

Bulletin | Released 28 November 2024

Household Costs Indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households.

### [Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988](#)

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the CPIH and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) over the period 1950 to 1988. Data in these tables are not accredited official statistics and are provided for indicative purposes only.

### [Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

## 10 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 15 January 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2024](#)



# A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) <sup>1</sup>		Consumer prices index (CPI) <sup>1</sup>		All items retail prices index (RPI) <sup>2</sup>		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) <sup>2</sup>	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2021 Dec	L522 114.7	L550 4.8	D7BT 115.1	D7G7 5.4	CHAW 317.7	CZBH 7.5	CHMK 319.5	CDKQ 7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8
Nov	130.0	4.2	131.7	3.9	377.3	5.3	373.5	4.1
Dec	130.5	4.2	132.2	4.0	379.0	5.2	375.1	4.0
2024 Jan	130.0	4.2	131.5	4.0	378.0	4.9	373.6	3.8
Feb	130.8	3.8	132.3	3.4	381.0	4.5	376.4	3.5
Mar	131.6	3.8	133.0	3.2	383.0	4.3	378.1	3.3
Apr	132.2	3.0	133.5	2.3	385.0	3.3	380.1	2.3
May	132.7	2.8	133.9	2.0	386.4	3.0	381.1	1.9
Jun	133.0	2.8	134.1	2.0	387.3	2.9	381.9	1.9
Jul	132.9	3.1	133.8	2.2	387.5	3.6	382.0	2.7
Aug	133.4	3.1	134.3	2.2	389.9	3.5	384.3	2.8
Sep	133.5	2.6	134.2	1.7	388.6	2.7	382.8	2.0
Oct	134.3	3.2	135.0	2.3	390.7	3.4	384.8	2.8
Nov	134.6	3.5	135.1	2.6	390.9	3.6	384.8	3.0
Dec	135.1	3.5	135.6	2.5	392.1	3.5	386.0	2.9

Source: Office for National Statistics



# CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) <sup>3</sup>		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) <sup>3</sup>		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) <sup>3</sup>	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact [cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk).

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

# B CPI: Detailed figures for 10 December 2024 <sup>1</sup>

	Percentage change over			Percentage change over			
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	135.6	0.3	2.5				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	137.8	0.5	2.0	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	134.3	0.3	4.0
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	149.9	-0.2	5.3	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	126.4	0.2	3.6
03 Clothing and footwear	121.9	-0.5	1.1	06.2.2 Dental services	144.8	0.5	4.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141.4	0.2	3.1	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	160.9	0.4	9.5
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	127.7	1.5	-0.3	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	123.2	-0.2	1.3
06 Health	136.6	0.5	5.6	07.1.1A New cars	137.3	0.3	2.3
07 Transport	133.8	1.0	-0.6	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	110.8	-0.6	1.0
08 Communication	135.8	0.7	6.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	121.0	-0.4	-3.0
09 Recreation and culture	131.2	-	3.4	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	135.4	0.6	0.3
10 Education	142.0	-	5.0	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	134.5	-0.5	4.4
11 Restaurants and hotels	146.1	-0.1	3.4	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	123.7	1.2	-5.0
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	121.5	0.2	3.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	145.3	0.3	5.6
				07.2.4 Other services	156.4	-0.1	4.5
<b>All goods</b>	131.3	0.3	0.7	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	148.0	4.2	-5.6
<b>All services</b>	138.8	0.3	4.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	136.5	-	4.9
<b>01.1 Food</b>	137.5	0.5	1.9	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	163.1	1.1	3.7
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	138.3	0.7	0.5	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	157.3	16.2	-26.0
01.1.2 Meat	127.2	0.1	-	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	148.9	2.1	3.6
01.1.3 Fish	132.4	-0.8	-3.3	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	173.2	2.2	18.2
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	143.7	0.1	1.5	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	134.1	0.6	5.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats	193.0	1.4	9.7	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	95.3	1.2	-
01.1.6 Fruit	137.0	1.2	3.7	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	81.6	-0.1	-3.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	136.2	0.5	2.6	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	76.1	-2.3	-3.7
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	138.2	1.3	7.2	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	73.0	-1.0	-6.6
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	149.5	-	-1.5	09.1.4 Recording media	157.8	4.4	9.9
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	140.4	0.1	2.4	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	104.9	-0.1	-12.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	133.6	0.5	3.0	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	127.8	-	-
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	142.1	-	2.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	127.8	-	-
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	118.0	-1.1	1.8	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	123.9	-0.2	1.0
02.1.1 Spirits	113.8	-1.5	2.4	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	108.5	-3.7	-1.1
02.1.2 Wine	116.0	-1.1	2.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	122.1	2.2	0.6
02.1.3 Beer	127.1	-0.6	0.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	128.5	1.2	3.3
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	184.1	0.7	9.2	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	142.8	0.2	1.7
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	125.2	-0.4	1.4	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	138.2	-	6.2
03.1.2 Garments	125.7	-0.6	1.7	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	142.0	0.1	6.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	117.8	1.0	-1.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	136.8	-0.1	6.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	148.2	0.2	5.3	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	153.9	-0.6	5.5
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	104.8	-1.1	-0.6	09.5.1 Books	147.3	-2.2	4.6
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	129.7	0.3	7.6	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	194.7	0.1	10.6
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	117.0	0.3	-0.1	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	134.4	0.1	3.5
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	131.7	0.8	-1.0	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	153.1	-0.1	4.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	109.5	-	0.5	<b>10.0 Education</b>	142.0	-	5.0
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	130.4	-	8.1	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	144.5	0.2	3.6
04.4.1 Water supply	131.0	-	7.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	146.1	0.2	3.8
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	130.2	-	9.1	11.1.2 Canteens	105.7	0.1	-4.2
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	170.8	0.1	-6.8	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	153.5	-1.1	2.7
04.5.1 Electricity	189.0	0.1	-6.2	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	123.2	0.6	2.8
04.5.2 Gas	145.5	-	-7.3	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	140.3	0.4	4.3
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	153.3	2.1	-16.6	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.7	0.7	2.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels	152.6	-0.1	-2.1	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	118.0	-0.3	2.3
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	140.8	1.9	-0.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	125.3	-0.3	3.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	141.7	2.4	-	12.3.2 Other personal effects	103.7	-0.2	-1.8
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	136.7	-	-2.5	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	142.8	0.2	4.9
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	115.5	1.0	0.6	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	169.0	-0.7	3.3
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	124.6	3.9	-1.6	12.5.2 House contents insurance	138.1	-0.5	4.1
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	125.1	4.1	-1.7	12.5.3 Health insurance	170.8	-	11.6
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	122.2	0.1	1.1	12.5.4 Transport insurance	178.4	-2.1	-10.8
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	110.1	-0.7	-1.8	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	90.7	-	1.5
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	118.3	-0.1	-0.3	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	90.7	-	1.5
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	131.9	0.8	1.6	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	106.9	0.3	5.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	118.0	0.9	-				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	135.4	0.5	4.9				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	128.6	0.7	3.8				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	135.5	0.4	3.9				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	117.6	1.2	3.5				

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

# B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 10 December 2024 <sup>1</sup>

	Percentage change over			Percentage change over			
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	
<b>CPIH (overall index)</b>	135.1	0.3	3.5				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	138.2	0.5	2.0	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	135.5	0.4	3.9
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	149.9	-0.2	5.3	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	117.6	1.2	3.5
03 Clothing and footwear	122.0	-0.5	1.1	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	133.8	0.3	4.0
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	136.3	0.4	6.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	126.4	0.2	3.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	128.1	1.5	-0.3	06.2.2 Dental services	144.8	0.5	4.6
06 Health	136.9	0.5	5.6	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	160.9	0.4	9.5
07 Transport	133.8	1.0	-0.6	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	122.4	-0.2	1.3
08 Communication	135.9	0.7	6.1	07.1.1A New cars	137.3	0.3	2.3
09 Recreation and culture	131.6	-	3.4	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	110.8	-0.6	1.0
10 Education	142.0	-	5.0	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	121.0	-0.4	-3.0
11 Restaurants and hotels	146.2	-0.1	3.4	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	135.1	0.6	0.3
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	121.4	0.2	3.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	134.5	-0.5	4.4
<b>All goods</b>	131.4	0.3	0.7	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	123.7	1.2	-5.0
<b>All services</b>	136.7	0.4	5.4	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	145.3	0.3	5.6
<b>01.1 Food</b>	137.9	0.5	1.9	07.2.4 Other services	156.4	-0.1	4.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	138.3	0.7	0.5	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	152.7	4.2	-5.6
01.1.2 Meat	127.2	0.1	-	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	136.5	-	4.9
01.1.3 Fish	132.4	-0.8	-3.3	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	163.1	1.1	3.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	143.7	0.1	1.5	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	157.3	16.2	-26.0
01.1.5 Oils and fats	193.0	1.4	9.7	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	148.9	2.1	3.6
01.1.6 Fruit	137.0	1.2	3.7	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	173.2	2.2	18.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	136.2	0.5	2.6	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	134.1	0.6	5.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	138.2	1.3	7.2	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	97.0	1.2	-
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	149.5	-	-1.5	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	81.6	-0.1	-3.0
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	139.7	0.1	2.4	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	76.1	-2.3	-3.7
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	133.6	0.5	3.0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	73.0	-1.0	-6.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	142.1	-	2.3	09.1.4 Recording media	157.8	4.4	9.9
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	118.2	-1.1	1.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	104.9	-0.1	-12.4
02.1.1 Spirits	113.8	-1.5	2.4	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	127.8	-	-
02.1.2 Wine	116.0	-1.1	2.0	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	127.8	-	-
02.1.3 Beer	127.1	-0.6	0.7	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	124.1	-0.2	1.0
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	184.1	0.7	9.2	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	108.5	-3.7	-1.1
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	125.4	-0.4	1.4	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	122.1	2.2	0.6
03.1.2 Garments	125.7	-0.6	1.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	128.5	1.2	3.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	117.8	1.0	-1.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	142.8	0.2	1.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	148.2	0.2	5.3	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	138.3	-	6.2
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	104.8	-1.1	-0.6	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	142.0	0.1	6.3
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	129.7	0.3	7.6	09.4.2 Cultural services	136.8	-0.1	6.1
<b>04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs</b>	131.3	0.6	8.0	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	153.6	-0.6	5.5
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	120.7	0.3	-0.1	09.5.1 Books	147.3	-2.2	4.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	131.7	0.8	-1.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	194.7	0.1	10.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	109.5	-	0.5	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	134.4	0.1	3.5
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	130.4	-	8.1	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	153.1	-0.1	4.6
04.4.1 Water supply	131.0	-	7.0	<b>10.0 Education</b>	142.0	-	5.0
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	130.2	-	9.1	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	144.7	0.2	3.6
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	170.4	0.1	-6.8	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	146.1	0.2	3.8
04.5.1 Electricity	189.0	0.1	-6.2	11.1.2 Canteens	105.7	0.1	-4.2
04.5.2 Gas	145.5	-	-7.3	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	153.5	-1.1	2.7
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	153.3	2.1	-16.6	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	123.1	0.6	2.8
04.5.4 Solid fuels	152.6	-0.1	-2.1	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	140.3	0.4	4.3
<b>04.9 Council tax and rates</b>	144.9	-	4.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.7	0.7	2.4
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	140.6	1.9	-0.5	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	118.7	-0.3	2.3
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	141.7	2.4	-	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	125.3	-0.3	3.2
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	136.7	-	-2.5	12.3.2 Other personal effects	103.7	-0.2	-1.8
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	115.5	1.0	0.6	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	142.8	0.2	4.9
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	124.4	3.9	-1.6	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	176.1	-0.7	3.3
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	125.1	4.1	-1.7	12.5.2 House contents insurance	138.1	-0.5	4.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	122.2	0.1	1.1	12.5.3 Health insurance	170.8	-	11.6
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	110.1	-0.7	-1.8	12.5.4 Transport insurance	178.4	-2.1	-10.8
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	118.3	-0.1	-0.3	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	90.7	-	1.5
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	132.1	0.8	1.6	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	90.7	-	1.5
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	118.0	0.9	-	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	106.9	0.3	5.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	135.4	0.5	4.9				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	128.7	0.7	3.8				

<sup>1</sup> As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage



















# F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2024	CHZR 113.1464	CHZS 39.1496	A9F3 71.7508	A9ER 285.8694	ICVH 509.9162	A9FG 89.4372	A9FJ 60.9354	A9FL 220.3604	CHZY 23.0874	A9FQ 96.2633	ICVI 490.0838
<b>Monthly</b>											
2021 Dec	D7G8 4.2	D7G9 3.9	DKL5 24.5	DKK3 5.2	D7NM 6.9	DKN2 2.0	DKN5 4.8	DKN7 5.1	D7GF 0.7	DKO4 2.5	D7NN 3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6
Nov	9.2	10.2	-16.9	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.1	3.8	6.3
Dec	8.0	12.9	-17.3	3.1	1.9	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	3.6	6.4
2024 Jan	6.9	12.4	-14.9	2.7	1.8	6.4	7.4	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.5
Feb	5.0	11.9	-13.8	1.9	1.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	3.6	6.1
Mar	4.0	12.1	-12.7	1.5	0.8	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.5	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.1	-16.7	0.6	-0.8	6.8	4.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9
May	1.7	7.8	-15.9	-0.1	-1.3	6.9	4.8	6.4	4.1	3.9	5.7
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.0	-0.1	-1.4	7.1	4.6	6.6	2.9	4.0	5.7
Jul	1.5	7.3	-10.9	0.1	-0.6	7.0	2.7	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.2
Aug	1.3	5.8	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	7.0	6.5	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.6
Sep	1.9	4.9	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	7.0	2.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9
Oct	1.9	5.3	-10.1	0.5	-0.3	7.2	3.1	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0
Nov	2.0	6.9	-8.8	1.1	0.4	7.4	2.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.4	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	4.4

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

# F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>											
2024	L5CZ 91.327	L5D2 31.5999	L5NU 57.9142	L5NX 230.7418	L5DD 411.5829	L5O8 265.0321	L5OC 49.1845	L5OE 177.8656	L5D8 18.6352	L5P4 77.6997	L5DE 588.4171
<b>Monthly</b>											
2021 Dec	L55P 4.2	L55Q 4.0	L5KY 24.5	L5L3 5.2	L563 6.9	L5LC 2.3	L5LG 5.6	L5LI 5.1	L55W 0.8	L5M9 2.6	L564 3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2
Nov	9.2	10.2	-17.1	3.4	2.0	5.6	5.8	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.0
Dec	8.0	12.8	-17.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	8.6	3.5	6.0
2024 Jan	7.0	12.2	-15.0	2.8	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	3.7	6.1
Feb	5.0	11.8	-13.9	2.0	1.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.7	3.5	6.0
Mar	4.0	11.9	-12.8	1.6	0.9	6.4	5.4	6.5	7.6	3.5	6.0
Apr	2.9	8.0	-16.8	0.7	-0.8	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.1	4.0	6.0
May	1.7	7.8	-16.0	-	-1.3	6.6	4.4	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.9
Jun	1.5	7.3	-16.1	-0.1	-1.4	6.7	4.3	6.6	3.0	4.0	6.0
Jul	1.5	7.2	-10.9	0.1	-0.5	6.8	2.6	5.5	4.5	4.7	5.7
Aug	1.3	5.7	-13.2	0.3	-0.9	6.8	6.3	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.9
Sep	1.8	4.8	-16.2	0.2	-1.4	6.9	1.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.6
Oct	1.9	5.2	-10.0	0.5	-0.3	7.0	2.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.6
Nov	2.0	6.8	-8.7	1.0	0.4	7.4	2.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.7
Dec	2.0	5.3	-6.0	1.2	0.7	7.5	-0.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	5.4

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics



# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup>

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EU 27 average <sup>2</sup>	EU 28 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
2024	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

**Key:** - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
Eurostat







# RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	All services
<b>Weights<sup>8</sup></b>										
2024	CZGZ 106	CBVW 90	DOHB 29	DOHC 192	DOHD 417	CZXD 88	DOHE 86	DOHF 117	DOHG 134	DOHH 425
<b>Monthly</b>										
2021 Dec	CCYY 4.3	CZBK 3.6	DOGQ 28.0	DOGI 10.4	DOGD 9.0	CZCQ 2.3	DOGF 10.5	DOGG 4.1	DOGH 8.3	DOGE 6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1
Nov	9.1	9.6	-11.2	4.1	5.2	7.5	-13.2	5.6	17.3	3.9
Dec	8.0	11.4	-10.9	3.5	5.0	7.4	-12.4	5.7	16.1	4.1
2024 Jan	6.8	10.5	-10.0	3.0	4.4	7.7	-10.5	5.8	15.7	4.4
Feb	5.1	9.5	-7.1	2.4	3.8	8.1	-10.9	5.4	15.1	4.2
Mar	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.7	3.4	8.3	-10.2	5.5	13.6	4.1
Apr	2.8	7.2	0.4	0.9	2.6	8.0	-15.4	5.7	12.6	2.5
May	1.7	7.0	2.8	-	2.0	8.1	-15.0	5.4	11.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	6.6	3.5	-	2.0	8.2	-15.3	5.5	9.9	2.0
Jul	1.7	6.6	2.5	0.2	2.1	8.0	-8.1	5.1	7.5	3.6
Aug	1.4	5.5	-3.2	0.6	1.6	8.0	-8.2	5.4	9.9	4.5
Sep	2.2	4.9	-11.6	0.6	1.0	8.0	-7.9	5.0	5.7	3.1
Oct	2.1	4.8	-14.2	1.3	1.0	8.1	0.3	5.0	5.7	5.0
Nov	2.3	5.8	-12.2	1.7	1.7	8.4	1.3	5.2	3.8	4.8
Dec	2.2	4.9	-6.0	2.3	2.2	8.5	0.8	4.9	1.4	3.9

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics