

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: January 2020

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- The underlying total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £3.9 billion to £0.5 billion in the three months to January 2020, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £6.3 billion to £23.8 billion in the three months to January 2020; this was caused by falling imports in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to January 2020 by £4.4 billion and £1.9 billion respectively.
- Including non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the total trade balance increased by £19.5 billion to a surplus of £14.0 billion in the three months to January 2020, owing to a £13.3 billion rise in precious metals exports.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed by £1.4 billion to £1.2 billion in the three months to January 2020.
- The total trade deficit narrowed by £20.2 billion to £14.6 billion in the 12 months to January 2020.

2 . The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the three months to January 2020

The total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £3.9 billion to £0.5 billion in the three months to January 2020 (Figure 1). This was because of imports falling by £7.6 billion to £174.3 billion, which was partly offset by exports falling by £3.7 billion to £173.8 billion.

The narrowing of the total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, was largely because of a £6.3 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit to £23.8 billion, as imports fell faster than exports. Goods imports fell by £10.4 billion to £113.5 billion, largely because of machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £5.4 billion, £2.1 billion and £1.6 billion respectively. The fall in imports of machinery and transport equipment was largely because of a £2.0 billion fall in road vehicles and a £1.8 billion fall in electrical machinery. The fall in imports of chemicals was largely because of a £1.0 billion fall in medicinal and pharmaceutical products.

The £10.4 billion fall in goods imports was partly offset by a £4.1 billion fall in goods exports to £89.7 billion in the three months to January 2020. Falling exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £1.7 billion and £0.9 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £2.4 billion to £23.3 billion in the three months to January 2020, caused by a £2.8 billion rise in services imports to £60.8 billion. Rising imports were partly offset by a £0.4 billion rise in services exports to £84.1 billion.

The narrowing of the trade in services surplus in the three months to January 2020 was impacted by gross domestic product (GDP) balancing adjustments that were applied for the [first quarterly GDP estimate for Quarter 4 \(Oct to Dec\) 2019](#). For more details on the GDP balancing adjustments, see [Section 8](#) and [Section 11](#).

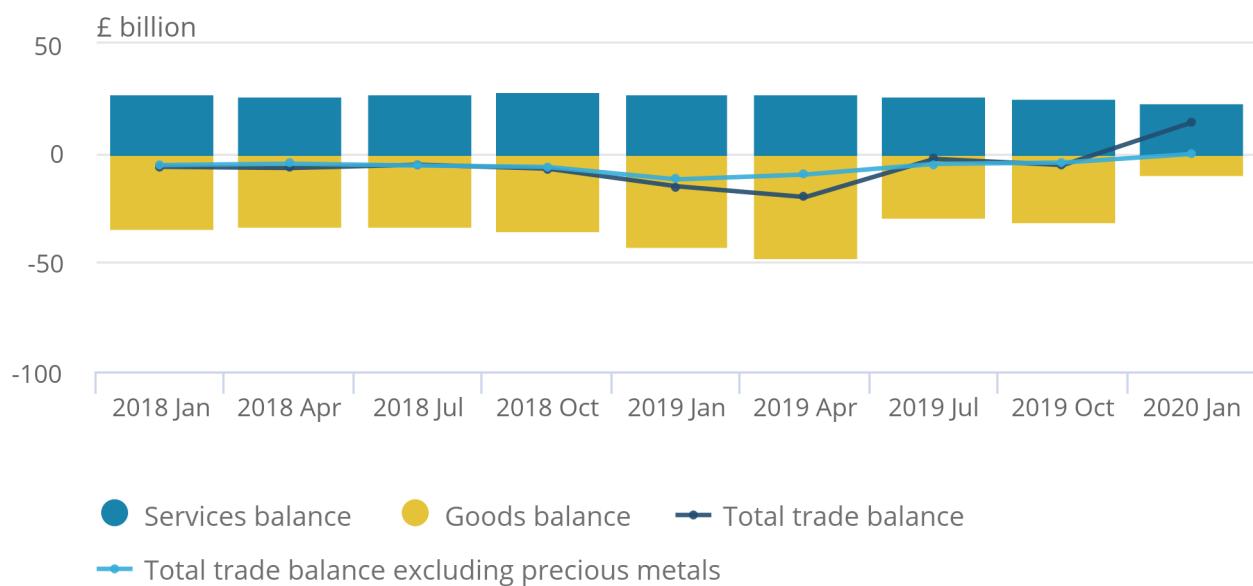
Precious metals, which includes non-monetary gold, saw large increases in exports in the three months to January 2020, with exports rising by £13.3 billion to £14.5 billion. Imports of precious metals fell by a lesser £2.3 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade balance increased by £19.5 billion to a surplus of £14.0 billion in the three months to January 2020. The trade in goods deficit, including precious metals, narrowed by £22.0 billion to £9.3 billion (Figure 2 and Table 1).

Figure 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the three months to January 2020

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, seasonally adjusted, January 2018 to January 2020

Figure 1: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the three months to January 2020

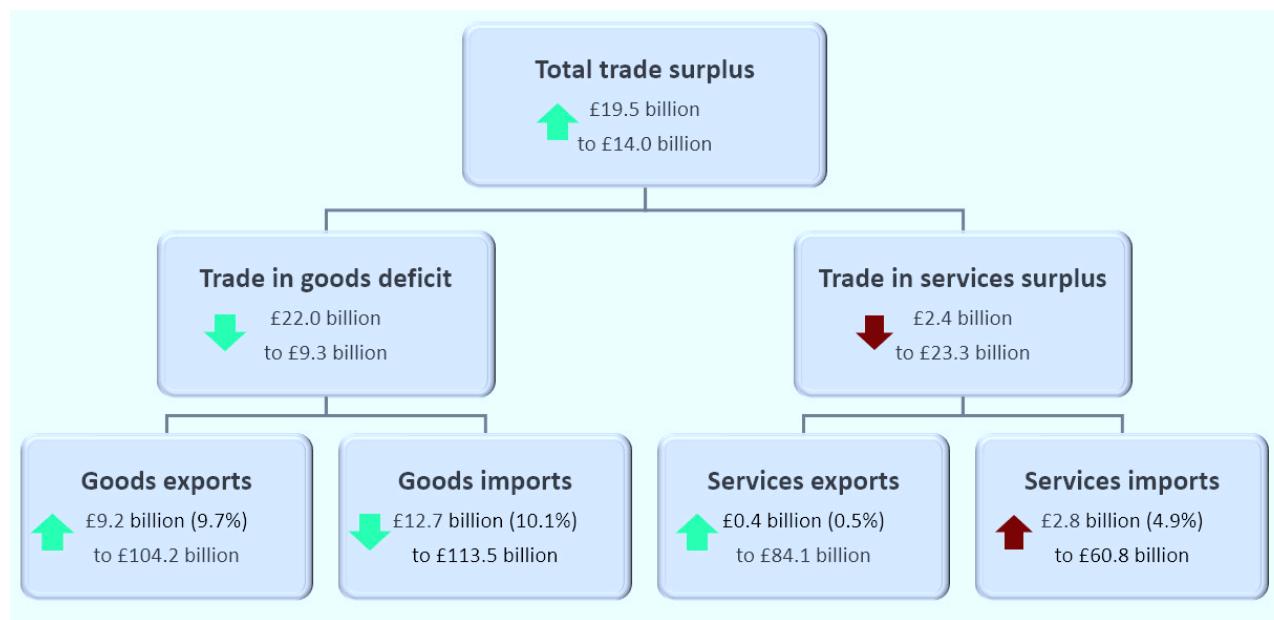
UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, seasonally adjusted, January 2018 to January 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 2: Including precious metals, the three months to January 2020 saw a total trade surplus, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to January 2020 compared with three months to October 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upwards (dark) red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit is indicated by an upwards (dark) red arrow, as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: Including precious metals, the total trade balance increased to reach a surplus in the three months to January 2020

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to January 2020 compared with three months to October 2019

Three months to January 2020 compared with three months to October 2019

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £9.6 billion (5.4%) to £188.3 billion	Decreased £9.9 billion (5.4%) to £174.3 billion	Widened £19.5 billion to £14.0 billion (surplus)
Trade in goods	Increased £9.2 billion (9.7%) to £104.2 billion	Decreased £12.7 billion (10.1%) to £113.5 billion	Narrowed £22.0 billion to £9.3 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £0.4 billion (0.5%) to £84.1 billion	Increased £2.8 billion (4.9%) to £60.8 billion	Narrowed £2.4 billion to £23.3 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

3 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to January 2020

In this release, for the first time, we publish data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals split by EU and non-EU countries. For more details, see [Section 11](#).

The £6.3 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, in the three months to January 2020 was largely because of a £4.4 billion narrowing of the deficit with EU countries to £20.1 billion. The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries, excluding precious metals, narrowed by a lesser £1.9 billion to £3.7 billion (Figure 3).

The narrowing of the deficit with both EU and non-EU countries was caused by imports falling faster than exports. Goods imports from EU countries fell by £7.0 billion, largely because of machinery and transport equipment and chemicals, which fell by £2.7 billion and £1.8 billion respectively.

Goods imports from non-EU countries fell by £3.4 billion, largely because of machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £2.6 billion and £0.9 billion respectively.

The fall in goods imports from EU countries was partly offset by a £2.6 billion fall in goods exports. Falling exports to EU countries were seen in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures, food and live animals, and chemicals, which fell by £0.7 billion, £0.6 billion, £0.5 billion and £0.5 billion respectively.

Goods exports from non-EU countries fell by £1.5 billion in the three months to January 2020. Falling exports were largely because of a £1.1 billion fall in machinery and transport equipment.

Precious metals saw large increases in exports to non-EU countries in the three months to January 2020. Exports rose by £12.4 billion to £13.5 billion, while imports fell by £2.2 billion. This caused the trade in goods balance with non-EU countries, including precious metals, to increase by £16.5 billion to a surplus of £9.7 billion.

Exports of precious metals to EU countries increased by £0.9 billion to £1.0 billion, while imports remained at £0.1 billion. Including precious metals, the trade in goods deficit with EU countries narrowed by £5.5 billion to £19.1 billion.

Figure 3: Precious metals caused a surplus in the trade in goods balance with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2020

Trade in goods balances with EU and non-EU countries, including and excluding precious metals, seasonally adjusted, three months to January 2020

Figure 3: Precious metals caused a surplus in the trade in goods balance with non-EU countries in the three months to January 2020

Trade in goods balances with EU and non-EU countries, including and excluding precious metals, seasonally adjusted, three months to January 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

4 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in the three months to January 2020

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). For more details on these, see [Section 10](#).

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), narrowed by £1.4 billion to £1.2 billion in the three months to January 2020. The narrowing of the deficit was largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, partly offset by a narrowing of the trade in services surplus (Figure 4).

The trade in goods deficit, in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed by £4.1 billion to £22.5 billion, as imports fell by £7.6 billion to £102.0 billion while exports fell by a lesser £3.4 billion to £79.5 billion. Falling goods imports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures, which fell by £4.2 billion, £1.3 billion and £1.0 billion respectively. Falling goods exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures, and food and live animals, which fell by £1.2 billion, £0.8 billion and £0.5 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus in volume terms narrowed by £2.7 billion to £21.3 billion. The narrowing of the surplus was largely because of a £2.5 billion rise in services imports, while exports fell by £0.2 billion.

Unspecified goods saw rising exports in volume terms in the three months to January 2020, with exports rising by £12.4 billion. Imports of unspecified goods fell by a lesser £2.2 billion. Therefore, the total trade balance in volume terms, including unspecified goods, increased by £16.0 billion to a surplus of £12.2 billion in the three months to January 2020, caused by the trade in goods deficit narrowing by £18.7 billion to £9.2 billion.

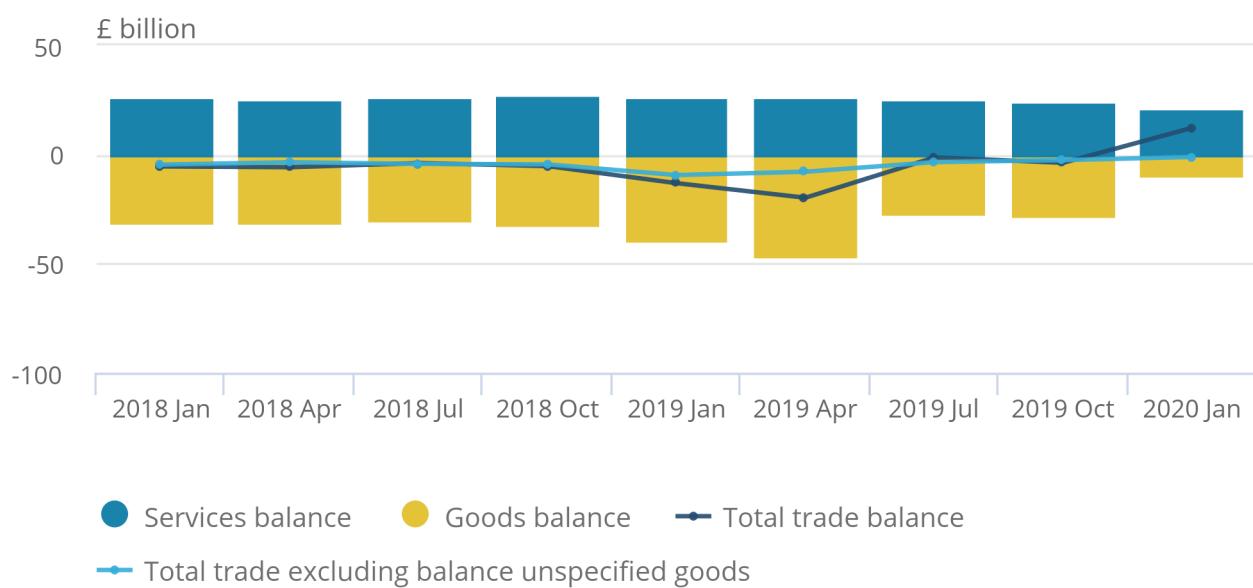
Total trade import prices fell by 1.1% in the three months to January 2020. This was mainly because of a 1.6% fall in goods import prices, partly offset by a 0.3% rise in services import prices.

Figure 4: The trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in the three months to January 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, seasonally adjusted, three-month on three-month, January 2018 to January 2020

Figure 4: The trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed in the three months to January 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, seasonally adjusted, three-month on three-month, January 2018 to January 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

5 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2019 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

[Data download](#)

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

You can also explore the 2019 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Treemap imports (full width)

Treemap exports (full width)

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
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3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

6 . The total trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to January 2020

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed by £20.2 billion to £14.6 billion in the 12 months to January 2020, mainly because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit of £27.3 billion to £117.2 billion. Exports of goods increased by £27.2 billion to £377.2 billion, while imports decreased by £0.1 billion to £494.4 billion (Figure 5 and Table 2). Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the total trade deficit narrowed by £9.4 billion to £19.8 billion.

Total exports increased by £46.3 billion to £705.1 billion, whereas imports increased by £26.0 billion to £719.7 billion, in the 12 months to January 2020.

Rising exports were largely because of precious metals and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased by £16.6 billion and £8.3 billion respectively. This was partly offset by a fall of £4.8 billion in fuel exports.

The £0.1 billion decrease of goods imports to £494.4 billion was caused by fuels and chemicals, which decreased by £7.3 billion and £2.4 billion respectively. This was largely offset by increases in imports of precious metals and miscellaneous manufactures of £5.8 billion and £2.9 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £7.1 billion to £102.6 billion in the 12 months to January 2020, as imports increased by £26.2 billion to £225.3 billion and exports increased by a lesser £19.1 billion to £327.9 billion.

Figure 5: The trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to January 2020, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, seasonally adjusted, 12 months to January 2020 compared with 12 months to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upwards (dark) red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit is indicated by an upwards (dark) red arrow, as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit narrowed in the 12 months to January 2020, largely because of a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to January 2020 compared with 12 months to January 2019

12 months to January 2020 compared with 12 months to January 2019			
	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £46.3 billion (7.0%) to £705.1 billion	Increased £26.0 billion (3.8%) to £719.7 billion	Narrowed £20.2 billion to £14.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £27.2 billion (7.8%) to £377.2 billion	Decreased £0.1 billion (0.0%) to £494.4 billion	Narrowed £27.3 billion to £117.2 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £19.1 billion (6.2%) to £327.9 billion	Increased £26.2 billion (13.1%) to £225.3 billion	Narrowed £7.1 billion to £102.6 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

7 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed for both EU and non-EU countries in the 12 months to January 2020

The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by £24.9 billion to £24.9 billion in the 12 months to January 2020, while with EU countries it narrowed by £2.5 billion to £92.3 billion (Figure 6).

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries was mainly because of a £30.0 billion increase in exports to £207.4 billion, while imports increased by a lesser £5.1 billion to £232.3 billion.

Rising exports to non-EU countries were largely caused by non-monetary gold and other precious metals, miscellaneous manufactures, chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment, which increased by £15.5 billion, £7.3 billion, £3.6 billion and £3.3 billion respectively.

The increase in non-EU imports was largely caused by precious metals, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures, which rose by £5.9 billion, £1.9 billion and £1.8 billion respectively.

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries in the 12 months to January 2020 was because of a £5.2 billion fall in imports to £262.1 billion, whereas exports fell by £2.8 billion to £169.8 billion.

Falling imports from EU countries were largely because of fuels, material manufactures, chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment, which decreased by £2.8 billion, £1.2 billion, £1.1 billion and £1.0 billion respectively.

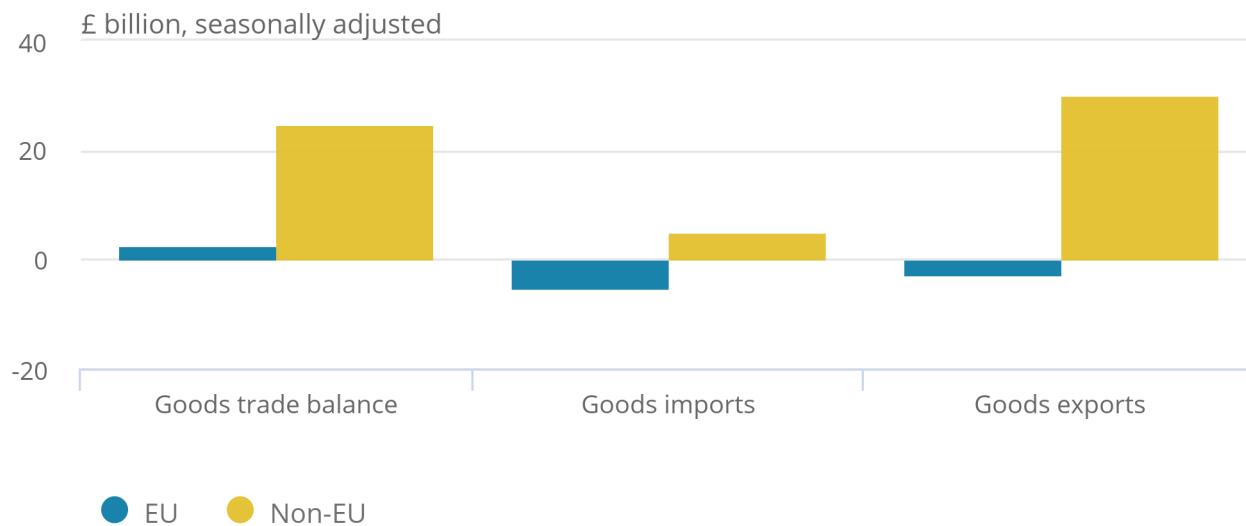
The fall in EU exports was caused by chemicals, fuels and material manufactures, which fell by £2.6 billion, £1.9 billion and £1.3 billion respectively.

Figure 6: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to January 2020 compared with 12 months to January 2019

Figure 6: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to January 2020 was largely because of a narrowing of the deficit with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balances with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to January 2020 compared with 12 months to January 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

8 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), trade data in this release have been revised from January 2019.

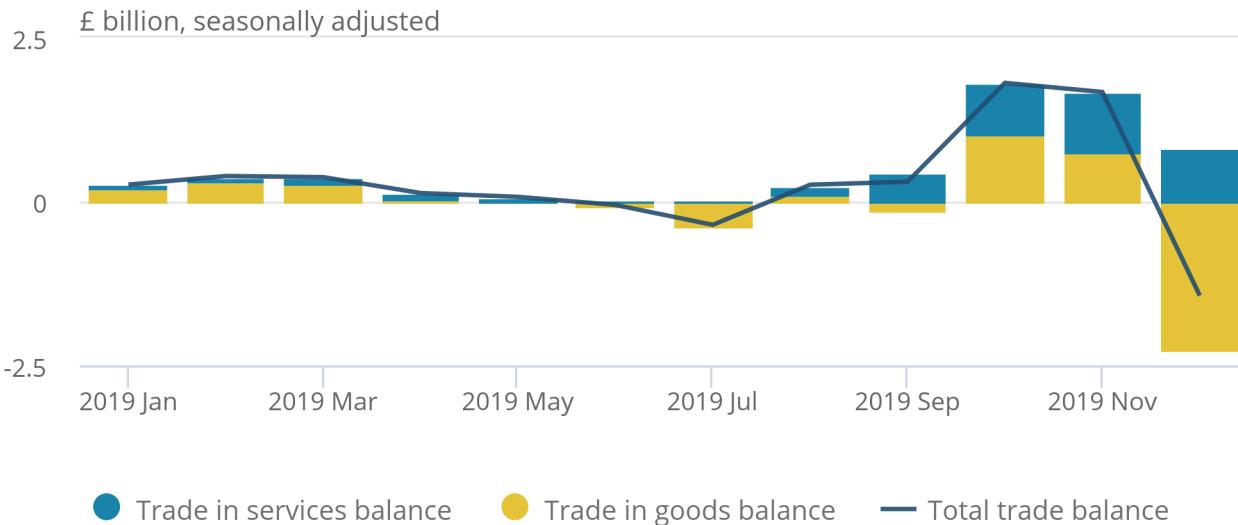
The largest upwards monthly revisions were seen in October and November 2019, when the total trade deficits were revised up (narrowing of the deficit) by £1.8 billion and £1.7 billion respectively. The largest downwards revision of the total trade deficit (that is, widening of the deficit) was seen in December 2019, at £1.4 billion (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Revisions to UK trade balances

Monthly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances, seasonally adjusted, January 2019 to January 2020

Figure 7: Revisions to UK trade balances

Monthly revisions to the goods, services and total trade balances, seasonally adjusted, January 2019 to January 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

These revisions also include the impact of gross domestic product (GDP) balancing adjustments that are applied to component series (which includes trade) to improve the GDP quarterly alignment position. The adjustments applied to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 caused a fall in the trade in services surplus in the three months to January 2020 (Table 3).

Table 3: The trade in services balance included larger than usual GDP balancing adjustments in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

Revisions to the trade in services balance, due to GDP balancing adjustments, in 2019

Trade in Services £ Billion	Current Price	Chained Volume Measure
2019 Q1	1.0	1.0
2019 Q2	0.0	-0.3
2019 Q3	-1.5	-1.8
2019 Q4	-4.5	-4.5

Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 11 March 2020

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 11 March 2020

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[Other related trade data](#)

Released 11 March 2020

Other UK trade data related to this publication. This includes trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Glossary

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as “net exports”.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Erratics

Erratics are a specific group of commodities that are extremely influential on trade in goods. They often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Non-monetary gold

Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Precious metals

Precious metals includes non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group “unspecified goods”. Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group.

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

11 . Measuring the data

After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020. We will continue to produce statistics broken down to EU and non-EU aggregates.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our international trade statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards. This is based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) [Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition \(BPM6\)](#), until those standards are updated.

Data published in UK trade statistical releases also form part of the broader system of UK National Accounts, which will be produced in line with international standards as laid down in the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) until the EU budgets are finalised for the years in which we were a member, as specified in the Withdrawal Agreement.

Data revision policy

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised back to January 2019, compared with trade figures published in our [previous UK trade bulletin](#) on 11 February 2020.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices (CPs). This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the June 2020 publication will include data up to the end of April 2020.

Gross domestic product (GDP) balancing

Balancing adjustments are a regular part of the GDP process and are applied to components, including trade, in order to improve the quarterly path alignment of the three measures. In most instances, these adjustments are a smaller contributor to the overall component movements but for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, larger than usual GDP balancing adjustments were applied. This month, as GDP and associated balancing adjustments have not yet been revised (the next revision as part of the quarterly national accounts will be on 31 March), we have continued with the balancing adjustments applied last month. These adjustments are in line with the [GDP first quarterly estimate](#) published on 11 February 2020. These balancing adjustments have had a large impact on the overall trade figures. Further details on the size of these adjustments can be found in [Section 8](#).

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values because of their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

Precious metals

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics’ (ONS’s) headline trade statistics contain the UK’s exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world’s trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK’s headline trade figures.

Therefore, in this release and in the accompanying publications tables, we present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes for the first time precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

HMRC data are used in our processing to publish an EU/non-EU allocation of precious metals. Data from HMRC are based on a cross-border movement of goods basis, whereas we publish on a change of economic ownership basis. This may lead to differences in the country-level estimates. These estimates are the best country-level breakdowns at this time, but users are advised to apply caution and take account of the separate methods basis of these outputs.

More information about the ONS’s [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

The base year

Because of a very demanding set of changes in the 2019 national accounts annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data. Instead, we have produced an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with CVMs and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographic area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book: 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Strengths and limitations

Bulletin changes

In this release, we brought in some changes to the bulletin, aimed to improve its user-friendliness. This includes the addition of new sections on “Strengths and limitations” and “Measuring the data” as well as a “Glossary”. Please email us at trade@ons.gov.uk if you have any feedback about the new design.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics](#) status. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

13 . Related links

[UK trade in services by partner country: July to September 2019](#)

Bulletin | Released 22 January 2020

Trade in services data Experimental Statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

[UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#)

Dataset | Released 22 January 2020

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted. This covers up to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019, providing a geographic breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

[Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018](#)

Article | Released 31 July 2019

The first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

[UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#)

Article | Released 15 May 2019

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

[UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#)

Article | Released 24 April 2019

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

[New frontiers in trade analysis](#)

Chapter | Released 29 January 2019

Summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#)

Dataset | Released 13 December 2019

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product.



Office for National Statistics

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OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	244 089	152 850	91 239	530 049	556 507	-26 458
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	306 870	197 292	109 578	656 478	686 265	-29 787
2019	372 472	502 191	-129 719	326 190	222 350	103 840	698 662	724 541	-25 879
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	71 279	44 684	26 595	153 417	160 845	-7 428
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	72 791	45 292	27 499	157 655	163 473	-5 818
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	74 467	45 684	28 783	159 024	164 956	-5 932
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	73 082	45 191	27 891	158 989	164 938	-5 949
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	74 423	47 516	26 907	159 293	165 153	-5 860
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	75 079	48 107	26 972	162 417	169 332	-6 915
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	77 267	49 044	28 223	166 610	172 861	-6 251
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	80 101	52 625	27 476	168 158	178 919	-10 761
2019 Q1	90 246	139 614	-49 368	79 171	51 856	27 315	169 417	191 470	-22 053
Q2	85 355	120 263	-34 908	79 940	53 610	26 330	165 295	173 873	-8 578
Q3	94 083	123 973	-29 890	83 294	56 583	26 711	177 377	180 556	-3 179
Q4	102 788	118 341	-15 553	83 785	60 301	23 484	186 573	178 642	7 931
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	24 622	15 568	9 054	53 664	55 765	-2 101
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	24 854	15 888	8 966	52 441	53 008	-567
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	24 947	16 060	8 887	53 188	56 380	-3 192
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	24 956	16 092	8 864	52 928	56 084	-3 156
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	24 990	16 041	8 949	53 923	56 746	-2 823
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	25 133	15 974	9 159	55 566	56 502	-936
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	25 390	16 005	9 385	55 360	56 997	-1 637
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	25 738	16 259	9 479	55 323	58 617	-3 294
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	26 139	16 780	9 359	55 927	57 247	-1 320
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	26 513	17 353	9 160	56 750	59 352	-2 602
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	26 766	17 681	9 085	56 282	59 905	-3 623
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	26 822	17 591	9 231	55 126	59 662	-4 536
2019 Jan	29 480	45 765	-16 285	26 560	17 382	9 178	56 040	63 147	-7 107
2019 Feb	29 406	45 989	-16 583	26 353	17 198	9 155	55 759	63 187	-7 428
2019 Mar	31 360	47 860	-16 500	26 258	17 276	8 982	57 618	65 136	-7 518
2019 Apr	27 153	41 210	-14 057	26 327	17 554	8 773	53 480	58 764	-5 284
2019 May	28 541	40 290	-11 749	26 588	17 885	8 703	55 129	58 175	-3 046
2019 Jun	29 661	38 763	-9 102	27 025	18 171	8 854	56 686	56 934	-248
2019 Jul	32 038	40 546	-8 508	27 503	18 453	9 050	59 541	58 999	542
2019 Aug	30 841	40 811	-9 970	27 846	18 820	9 026	58 687	59 631	-944
2019 Sep	31 204	42 616	-11 412	27 945	19 310	8 635	59 149	61 926	-2 777
2019 Oct	32 891	42 816	-9 925	27 900	19 815	8 085	60 791	62 631	-1 840
2019 Nov	33 615	37 825	-4 210	27 881	20 179	7 702	61 496	58 004	3 492
2019 Dec	36 282	37 700	-1 418	28 004	20 307	7 697	64 286	58 007	6 279
2020 Jan	34 255	37 975	-3 720	28 230	20 298	7 932	62 485	58 273	4 212
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	724	-4 991	5 715	-19	364	-383	705	-4 627	5 332
2019 Dec	2 667	-125	2 792	123	128	-5	2 790	3	2 787
2020 Jan	-2 027	275	-2 302	226	-9	235	-1 801	266	-2 067
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	2.2%	-11.7%		-0.1%	1.8%		1.2%	-7.4%	
2019 Dec	7.9%	-0.3%		0.4%	0.6%		4.5%	0.0%	
2020 Jan	-5.6%	0.7%		0.8%	0.0%		-2.8%	0.5%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Apr	87 919	135 059	-47 140	78 938	52 028	26 910	166 857	187 087	-20 230
2019 Jul	90 240	119 599	-29 359	81 116	54 509	26 607	171 356	174 108	-2 752
2019 Oct	94 936	126 243	-31 307	83 691	57 945	25 746	178 627	184 188	-5 561
2020 Jan	104 152	113 500	-9 348	84 115	60 784	23 331	188 267	174 284	13 983
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	2 321	-15 460	17 781	2 178	2 481	-303	4 499	-12 979	17 478
2019 Oct	4 696	6 644	-1 948	2 575	3 436	-861	7 271	10 080	-2 809
2020 Jan	9 216	-12 743	21 959	424	2 839	-2 415	9 640	-9 904	19 544
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	2.6%	-11.4%		2.8%	4.8%		2.7%	-6.9%	
2019 Oct	5.2%	5.6%		3.2%	6.3%		4.2%	5.8%	
2020 Jan	9.7%	-10.1%		0.5%	4.9%		5.4%	-5.4%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Jan	301 443	437 914	-136 471	272 004	169 457	102 547	573 447	607 371	-33 924
2018 Jan	339 568	475 345	-135 777	292 338	181 496	110 842	631 906	656 841	-24 935
2019 Jan	350 046	494 541	-144 495	308 808	199 106	109 702	658 854	693 647	-34 793
2020 Jan	377 247	494 401	-117 154	327 860	225 266	102 594	705 107	719 667	-14 560
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	38 125	37 431	694	20 334	12 039	8 295	58 459	49 470	8 989
2019 Jan	10 478	19 196	-8 718	16 470	17 610	-1 140	26 948	36 806	-9 858
2020 Jan	27 201	-140	27 341	19 052	26 160	-7 108	46 253	26 020	20 233
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	12.6%	8.5%		7.5%	7.1%		10.2%	8.1%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	4.0%		5.6%	9.7%		4.3%	5.6%	
2020 Jan	7.8%	0.0%		6.2%	13.1%		7.0%	3.8%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	133 245	220 514	-87 269	152 715	183 143	-30 428	118 218	192 618	-74 400
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625	125 986	208 225	-82 239
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	163 850	258 840	-94 990	173 616	214 521	-40 905	145 357	225 497	-80 140
2018	349 608	488 973	-139 365	172 202	265 725	-93 523	177 406	223 248	-45 842	152 769	229 475	-76 706
2019	372 472	502 191	-129 719	170 568	265 456	-94 888	201 904	236 735	-34 831	152 068	229 868	-77 800
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	39 311	63 268	-23 957	42 827	52 893	-10 066	35 169	54 902	-19 733
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	40 552	64 242	-23 690	44 312	53 939	-9 627	35 873	56 174	-20 301
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	42 103	65 913	-23 810	42 454	53 359	-10 905	37 109	57 137	-20 028
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	41 884	65 417	-23 533	44 023	54 330	-10 307	37 206	57 284	-20 078
2018 Q1	84 870	117 637	-32 767	41 966	64 531	-22 565	42 904	53 106	-10 202	37 534	56 372	-18 838
Q2	87 338	121 225	-33 887	43 206	67 486	-24 280	44 132	53 739	-9 607	37 890	57 764	-19 874
Q3	89 343	123 817	-34 474	43 997	66 325	-22 328	45 346	57 492	-12 146	39 003	57 225	-18 222
Q4	88 057	126 294	-38 237	43 033	67 383	-24 350	45 024	58 911	-13 887	38 342	58 114	-19 772
2019 Q1	90 246	139 614	-49 368	45 405	71 966	-26 561	44 841	67 648	-22 807	40 233	62 804	-22 571
Q2	85 355	120 263	-34 908	40 296	63 448	-23 152	45 059	56 815	-11 756	35 877	54 662	-18 785
Q3	94 083	123 973	-29 890	42 479	65 930	-23 451	51 604	58 043	-6 439	37 952	56 966	-19 014
Q4	102 788	118 341	-15 553	42 388	64 112	-21 724	60 400	54 229	6 171	38 006	55 436	-17 430
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 042	40 197	-11 155	14 385	21 792	-7 407	14 657	18 405	-3 748	12 821	19 124	-6 303
2018 Feb	27 587	37 120	-9 533	13 750	21 008	-7 258	13 837	16 112	-2 275	12 390	18 437	-6 047
2018 Mar	28 241	40 320	-12 079	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	18 589	-4 179	12 323	18 811	-6 488
2018 Apr	27 972	39 992	-12 020	14 120	21 945	-7 825	13 852	18 047	-4 195	12 385	18 949	-6 564
2018 May	28 933	40 705	-11 772	14 306	23 113	-8 807	14 627	17 592	-2 965	12 513	19 480	-6 967
2018 Jun	30 433	40 528	-10 095	14 780	22 428	-7 648	15 653	18 100	-2 447	12 992	19 335	-6 343
2018 Jul	29 970	40 992	-11 022	15 097	22 319	-7 222	14 873	18 673	-3 800	13 231	19 300	-6 069
2018 Aug	29 585	42 358	-12 773	14 723	22 062	-7 339	14 862	20 296	-5 434	13 141	19 032	-5 891
2018 Sep	29 788	40 467	-10 679	14 177	21 944	-7 767	15 611	18 523	-2 912	12 631	18 893	-6 262
2018 Oct	30 237	41 999	-11 762	14 493	22 238	-7 745	15 744	19 761	-4 017	13 035	19 247	-6 212
2018 Nov	29 516	42 224	-12 708	14 263	22 526	-8 263	15 253	19 698	-4 445	12 698	19 314	-6 616
2018 Dec	28 304	42 071	-13 767	14 277	22 619	-8 342	14 027	19 452	-5 425	12 609	19 553	-6 944
2019 Jan	29 480	45 765	-16 285	14 751	23 341	-8 590	14 729	22 424	-7 695	13 033	20 358	-7 325
2019 Feb	29 406	45 989	-16 583	14 942	23 503	-8 561	14 464	22 486	-8 022	13 284	20 581	-7 297
2019 Mar	31 360	47 860	-16 500	15 712	25 122	-9 410	15 648	22 738	-7 090	13 916	21 865	-7 949
2019 Apr	27 153	41 210	-14 057	12 709	21 084	-8 375	14 444	20 126	-5 682	11 466	18 531	-7 065
2019 May	28 541	40 290	-11 749	14 145	21 225	-7 080	14 396	19 065	-4 669	12 522	18 190	-5 668
2019 Jun	29 661	38 763	-9 102	13 442	21 139	-7 697	16 219	17 624	-1 405	11 889	17 941	-6 052
2019 Jul	32 038	40 546	-8 508	14 240	21 713	-7 473	17 798	18 833	-1 035	12 605	18 635	-6 030
2019 Aug	30 841	40 811	-9 970	13 956	21 551	-7 595	16 885	19 260	-2 375	12 546	18 756	-6 210
2019 Sep	31 204	42 616	-11 412	14 283	22 666	-8 383	16 921	19 950	-3 029	12 801	19 575	-6 774
2019 Oct	32 891	42 816	-9 925	14 885	23 464	-8 579	18 006	19 352	-1 346	13 473	20 500	-7 027
2019 Nov	33 615	37 825	-4 210	12 973	20 400	-7 427	20 642	17 425	3 217	11 588	17 471	-5 883
2019 Dec	36 282	37 700	-1 418	14 530	20 248	-5 718	21 752	17 452	4 300	12 945	17 465	-4 520
2020 Jan	34 255	37 975	-3 720	13 991	19 943	-5 952	20 264	18 032	2 232	12 469	17 043	-4 574
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2019 Nov	724	-4 991	5 715	-1 912	-3 064	1 152	2 636	-1 927	4 563	-1 885	-3 029	1 144
2019 Dec	2 667	-125	2 792	1 557	-152	1 709	1 110	27	1 083	1 357	-6	1 363
2020 Jan	-2 027	275	-2 302	-539	-305	-234	-1 488	580	-2 068	-476	-422	-54
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2019 Nov	2.2%	-11.7%		-12.8%	-13.1%		14.6%	-10.0%		-14.0%	-14.8%	
2019 Dec	7.9%	-0.3%		12.0%	-0.7%		5.4%	0.2%		11.7%	0.0%	
2020 Jan	-5.6%	0.7%		-3.7%	-1.5%		-6.8%	3.3%		-3.7%	-2.4%	
3 months ended:												
2019 Apr	87 919	135 059	-47 140	43 363	69 709	-26 346	44 556	65 350	-20 794	38 666	60 977	-22 311
2019 Jul	90 240	119 599	-29 359	41 827	64 077	-22 250	48 413	55 522	-7 109	37 016	54 766	-17 750
2019 Oct	94 936	126 243	-31 307	43 124	67 681	-24 557	51 812	58 562	-6 750	38 820	58 831	-20 011
2020 Jan	104 152	113 500	-9 348	41 494	60 591	-19 097	62 658	52 909	9 749	37 002	51 979	-14 977
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Jul	2 321	-15 460	17 781	-1 536	-5 632	4 096	3 857	-9 828	13 685	-1 650	-6 211	4 561
2019 Oct	4 696	6 644	-1 948	1 297	3 604	-2 307	3 399	3 040	359	1 804	4 065	-2 261
2020 Jan	9 216	-12 743	21 959	-1 630	-7 090	5 460	10 846	-5 653	16 499	-1 818	-6 852	5 034
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2019 Jul	2.6%	-11.4%		-3.5%	-8.1%		8.7%	-15.0%		-4.3%	-10.2%	
2019 Oct	5.2%	5.6%		3.1%	5.6%		7.0%	5.5%		4.9%	7.4%	
2020 Jan	9.7%	-10.1%		-3.8%	-10.5%		20.9%	-9.7%		-4.7%	-11.6%	
12 months ended:												
2017 Jan	301 443	437 914	-136 471	144 551	240 427	-95 876	156 892	197 487	-40 595	127 851	210 267	-82 416
2018 Jan	339 568	475 345	-135 777	165 219	259 712	-94 493	174 349	215 633	-41 284	146 578	226 516	-79 938
2019 Jan	350 046	494 541	-144 495	172 568	267 274	-94 706	177 478	227 267	-49 789	152 981	230 709	-77 728
2020 Jan	377 247	494 401	-117 154	169 808	262 058	-92 250	207 439	232 343	-24 904	151 504	226 553	-75 049
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Jan	38 125	37 431	694	20 668	19 285	1 383	17 457	18 146	-689	18 727	16 249	2 478
2019 Jan	10 478	19 196	-8 718	7 349	7 562	-213	3 129	11 634	-8 505	6 403	4 193	2 210
2020 Jan	27 201	-140	27 341	-2 760	-5 216	2 456	29 961	5 076	24 885	-1 477	-4 156	2 679
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2018 Jan	12.6%	8.5%		14.3%	8.0%		11.1%	9.2%		14.6%	7.7%	
2019 Jan	3.1%	4.0%		4.4%	2.9%		1.8%	5.4%		4.4%	1.9%	
2020 Jan	7.8%	0.0%		-1.6%	-2.0%		16.9%	2.2%		-1.0%	-1.8%	

¹Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual															
2015	11 759	32 768	-21 009	6 689	7 545	-856	5 567	8 989	-3 422	24 679	37 605	-12 926	426	1 110	-684
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	-812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	-782
2017	15 505	38 751	-23 246	7 562	8 231	-669	7 283	10 241	-2 958	32 697	44 914	-12 217	514	1 429	-915
2018	15 022	39 450	-24 428	7 915	8 466	-551	7 440	10 656	-3 216	40 666	56 233	-15 567	545	1 343	-798
2019	16 050	40 390	-24 340	8 227	8 496	-269	7 177	10 780	-3 603	36 322	49 613	-13 291	522	1 385	-863
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 722	9 535	-5 813	1 814	2 022	-208	1 776	2 667	-891	8 006	12 063	-4 057	114	337	-223
Q2	3 944	9 677	-5 733	1 759	2 037	-278	1 826	2 507	-681	8 435	9 795	-1 360	122	361	-239
Q3	3 994	9 764	-5 770	2 092	2 101	-9	1 836	2 556	-720	8 230	10 473	-2 243	140	383	-243
Q4	3 845	9 775	-5 930	1 887	2 071	-174	1 845	2 511	-666	8 026	12 583	-4 557	138	348	-210
2018 Q1	3 687	9 546	-5 859	1 896	2 013	-117	1 778	2 445	-667	7 990	13 472	-5 482	125	338	-213
Q2	3 773	9 808	-6 035	1 979	2 106	-127	1 877	2 603	-726	10 585	13 457	-2 872	137	322	-185
Q3	3 758	10 059	-6 301	1 998	2 185	-187	1 905	2 784	-879	11 191	14 525	-3 334	144	356	-212
Q4	3 804	10 037	-6 233	2 042	2 162	-120	1 880	2 824	-944	10 900	14 779	-3 879	139	327	-188
2019 Q1	4 137	10 681	-6 544	2 200	2 415	-215	1 913	2 754	-841	9 130	13 053	-3 923	135	341	-206
Q2	3 731	9 797	-6 066	2 025	2 027	-2	1 768	2 629	-861	9 526	12 295	-2 769	130	350	-220
Q3	4 147	9 968	-5 821	2 102	2 053	49	1 777	2 705	-928	9 282	11 692	-2 410	119	339	-220
Q4	4 035	9 944	-5 909	1 900	2 001	-101	1 719	2 692	-973	8 384	12 573	-4 189	138	355	-217
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 239	3 197	-1 958	640	678	-38	594	847	-253	2 898	4 520	-1 622	43	117	-74
2018 Feb	1 214	3 109	-1 895	626	651	-25	615	782	-167	2 464	4 000	-1 536	38	123	-85
2018 Mar	1 234	3 240	-2 006	630	684	-54	569	816	-247	2 626	4 952	-2 324	44	98	-54
2018 Apr	1 259	3 149	-1 890	670	710	-40	613	810	-197	3 263	4 350	-1 087	39	98	-59
2018 May	1 258	3 325	-2 067	672	699	-27	610	869	-259	3 715	4 851	-1 136	50	125	-75
2018 Jun	1 256	3 334	-2 078	637	697	-60	654	924	-270	3 607	4 256	-649	48	99	-51
2018 Jul	1 248	3 396	-2 148	686	727	-41	655	917	-262	3 866	4 739	-873	54	123	-69
2018 Aug	1 266	3 384	-2 118	679	758	-79	622	941	-319	3 936	5 128	-1 192	48	121	-73
2018 Sep	1 244	3 279	-2 035	633	700	-67	628	926	-298	3 389	4 658	-1 269	42	112	-70
2018 Oct	1 257	3 347	-2 090	679	753	-74	637	933	-296	4 054	4 829	-775	47	110	-63
2018 Nov	1 294	3 423	-2 129	692	703	-11	623	935	-312	3 542	5 181	-1 639	49	116	-67
2018 Dec	1 253	3 267	-2 014	671	706	-35	620	956	-336	3 304	4 769	-1 465	43	101	-58
2019 Jan	1 347	3 573	-2 226	703	786	-83	624	924	-300	3 212	4 661	-1 449	46	130	-84
2019 Feb	1 360	3 538	-2 178	754	823	-69	610	904	-294	3 086	4 218	-1 132	48	109	-61
2019 Mar	1 430	3 570	-2 140	743	806	-63	679	926	-247	2 832	4 174	-1 342	41	102	-61
2019 Apr	1 224	3 379	-2 155	647	676	-29	601	925	-324	3 043	3 850	-807	52	126	-74
2019 May	1 255	3 323	-2 068	679	689	-10	591	869	-278	3 678	4 523	-845	30	103	-73
2019 Jun	1 252	3 095	-1 843	699	662	37	576	835	-259	2 805	3 922	-1 117	48	121	-73
2019 Jul	1 315	3 232	-1 917	664	656	8	594	932	-338	3 247	4 143	-896	41	121	-80
2019 Aug	1 368	3 348	-1 980	700	667	33	586	885	-299	2 906	3 733	-827	39	92	-53
2019 Sep	1 464	3 388	-1 924	738	730	8	597	888	-291	3 129	3 816	-687	39	126	-87
2019 Oct	1 540	3 599	-2 059	714	784	-70	606	902	-296	2 672	4 365	-1 693	53	122	-69
2019 Nov	1 241	3 197	-1 956	552	575	-23	551	926	-375	2 786	4 065	-1 279	44	107	-63
2019 Dec	1 254	3 148	-1 894	634	642	-8	562	864	-302	2 926	4 143	-1 217	41	126	-85
2020 Jan	1 343	3 291	-1 948	690	682	8	643	893	-250	3 029	4 095	-1 066	46	104	-58
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-299	-402	103	-162	-209	47	-55	24	-79	114	-300	414	-9	-15	6
2019 Dec	13	-49	62	82	67	15	11	-62	73	140	78	62	-3	19	-22
2020 Jan	89	143	-54	56	40	16	81	29	52	103	-48	151	5	-22	27
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-19.4%	-11.2%		-22.7%	-26.7%		-9.1%	2.7%		4.3%	-6.9%		-17.0%	-12.3%	
2019 Dec	1.0%	-1.5%		14.9%	11.7%		2.0%	-6.7%		5.0%	1.9%		-6.8%	17.8%	
2020 Jan	7.1%	4.5%		8.8%	6.2%		14.4%	3.4%		3.5%	-1.2%		12.2%	-17.5%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	4 014	10 487	-6 473	2 144	2 305	-161	1 890	2 755	-865	8 961	12 242	-3 281	141	337	-196
2019 Jul	3 822	9 650	-5 828	2 042	2 007	35	1 761	2 636	-875	9 730	12 588	-2 858	119	345	-226
2019 Oct	4 372	10 335	-5 963	2 152	2 181	-29	1 789	2 675	-886	8 707	11 914	-3 207	131	340	-209
2020 Jan	3 838	9 636	-5 798	1 876	1 899	-23	1 756	2 683	-927	8 741	12 303	-3 562	131	337	-206
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-192	-837	645	-102	-298	196	-129	-119	-10	769	346	423	-22	8	-30
2019 Oct	550	685	-135	110	174	-64	28	39	-11	-1 023	-674	-349	12	-5	17
2020 Jan	-534	-699	165	-276	-282	6	-33	8	-41	34	389	-355	0	-3	3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-4.8%	-8.0%		-4.8%	-12.9%		-6.8%	-4.3%		8.6%	2.8%		-15.6%	2.4%	
2019 Oct	14.4%	7.1%		5.4%	8.7%		1.6%	1.5%		-10.5%	-5.4%		10.1%	-1.4%	
2020 Jan	-12.2%	-6.8%		-12.8%	-12.9%		-1.8%	0.3%		0.4%	3.3%		0.0%	-0.9%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	13 780	36 054	-22 274	7 145	7 996	-851	6 048	9 324	-3 276	23 994	35 387	-11 393	437	1 222	-785
2018 Jan	15 494	38 772	-23 278	7 599	8 219	-620	7 292	10 206	-2 914	32 976	45 180	-12 204	517	1 445	-928
2019 Jan	15 130	39 826	-24 696	7 978	8 574	-596	7 470	10 733	-3 263	40 980	56 374	-15 394	548	1 356	-808
2020 Jan	16 046	40 108	-24 062	8 214	8 392	-178	7 196	10 749	-3 553	36 139	49 047	-12 908			

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EAHA	EHBK	BQQI	EAHO	EHBW	BQQO	EAHU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 293	50 601	1 692	27 331	42 566	-15 235	109 338	151 432	-42 094	41 677	66 702	-25 025	6 201	4 339	1 862
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	-38
2017	56 498	59 854	-3 356	30 991	51 996	-21 005	136 455	179 854	-43 399	46 491	73 590	-27 099	3 470	4 501	-1 031
2018	56 768	58 739	-1 971	32 533	55 131	-22 598	138 481	179 485	-41 004	47 262	73 681	-26 419	2 976	5 789	-2 813
2019	57 641	57 950	-309	32 987	55 745	-22 758	142 868	183 179	-40 311	55 143	77 433	-22 290	15 535	17 220	-1 685
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 818	14 518	-700	7 410	12 366	-4 956	33 426	44 566	-11 140	11 271	17 711	-6 440	781	376	405
Q2	14 617	15 377	-760	7 569	13 129	-5 560	33 823	45 099	-11 276	11 653	18 688	-7 035	1 116	1 511	-395
Q3	13 730	15 196	-1 466	7 739	13 417	-5 678	33 893	45 480	-11 587	11 999	18 648	-6 649	904	1 254	-350
Q4	14 333	14 763	-430	8 273	13 084	-4 811	35 313	44 709	-9 396	11 568	18 543	-6 975	669	1 360	-691
2018 Q1	14 274	14 338	-64	8 151	13 138	-4 987	34 652	43 177	-8 525	11 950	18 107	-6 157	367	1 063	-696
Q2	14 615	14 540	75	8 098	13 554	-5 456	33 792	44 701	-10 909	11 653	18 082	-6 429	829	2 052	-1 223
Q3	14 133	14 761	-628	8 167	13 880	-5 713	35 547	45 263	-9 716	11 779	18 502	-6 723	721	1 502	-781
Q4	13 746	15 100	-1 354	8 117	14 559	-6 442	34 490	46 344	-11 854	11 880	18 990	-7 110	1 059	1 172	-113
2019 Q1	15 207	17 057	-1 850	7 931	14 430	-6 499	36 210	47 737	-11 527	13 116	19 862	-6 746	267	11 284	-11 017
Q2	12 467	12 908	-441	8 128	14 156	-6 028	32 771	43 940	-11 169	13 178	19 281	-6 103	1 631	2 880	-1 249
Q3	14 888	14 161	727	8 640	13 779	-5 139	36 945	47 112	-10 167	14 575	19 507	-4 932	1 608	2 657	-1 049
Q4	15 079	13 824	1 255	8 288	13 380	-5 092	36 942	44 390	-7 448	14 274	18 783	-4 509	12 029	399	11 630
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 039	4 977	62	2 712	4 443	-1 731	11 684	15 132	-3 448	3 996	6 163	-2 167	197	123	74
2018 Feb	4 570	4 799	-229	2 684	4 071	-1 387	11 300	13 554	-2 254	3 988	5 878	-1 890	88	153	-65
2018 Mar	4 665	4 562	103	2 755	4 624	-1 869	11 668	14 491	-2 823	3 966	6 066	-2 100	82	787	-705
2018 Apr	4 685	4 702	-17	2 755	4 309	-1 554	10 795	14 531	-3 736	3 824	5 891	-2 067	69	1 442	-1 373
2018 May	4 866	4 920	-54	2 643	4 588	-1 945	11 137	14 754	-3 617	3 850	6 063	-2 213	132	511	-379
2018 June	5 064	4 918	146	2 700	4 657	-1 957	11 860	15 416	-3 556	3 979	6 128	-2 149	628	99	529
2018 Jul	4 860	4 815	45	2 736	4 573	-1 837	11 651	15 328	-3 677	3 805	6 226	-2 421	409	148	261
2018 Aug	4 677	5 178	-501	2 675	4 759	-2 084	11 594	15 310	-3 716	3 958	6 186	-2 228	130	593	-463
2018 Sep	4 596	4 768	-172	2 756	4 548	-1 792	12 302	14 625	-2 323	4 016	6 090	-2 074	182	761	-579
2018 Oct	4 912	5 090	-178	2 672	4 811	-2 139	11 549	15 532	-3 983	4 007	6 403	-2 396	423	191	232
2018 Nov	4 533	5 109	-576	2 723	4 802	-2 079	11 597	15 477	-3 880	3 960	6 358	-2 398	503	120	383
2018 Dec	4 301	4 901	-600	2 722	4 946	-2 224	11 344	15 335	-3 991	3 913	6 229	-2 316	133	861	-728
2019 Jan	4 901	5 540	-639	2 555	4 750	-2 195	11 888	15 860	-3 972	4 116	6 596	-2 480	88	2 945	-2 857
2019 Feb	4 981	5 410	-429	2 542	4 805	-2 263	11 962	15 692	-3 730	3 980	6 324	-2 344	83	4 166	-4 083
2019 Mar	5 325	6 107	-782	2 834	4 875	-2 041	12 360	16 185	-3 825	5 020	6 942	-1 922	96	4 173	-4 077
2019 Apr	4 280	4 225	55	2 636	4 727	-2 091	10 188	14 492	-4 304	4 383	6 416	-2 033	99	2 394	-2 295
2019 May	3 800	4 335	-535	2 754	4 627	-1 873	11 010	14 961	-3 951	4 614	6 495	-1 881	130	365	-235
2019 Jun	4 387	4 348	39	2 738	4 802	-2 064	11 573	14 487	-2 914	4 181	6 370	-2 189	1 402	121	1 281
2019 Jul	5 136	4 786	350	2 861	4 501	-1 640	12 027	15 646	-3 619	4 786	6 420	-1 634	1 367	109	1 258
2019 Aug	4 776	4 593	183	2 962	4 434	-1 472	12 374	15 901	-3 527	5 012	6 446	-1 434	118	712	-594
2019 Sep	4 976	4 782	194	2 817	4 844	-2 027	12 544	15 565	-3 021	4 777	6 641	-1 864	123	1 836	-1 713
2019 Oct	5 244	5 514	-270	2 928	4 639	-1 711	12 846	16 035	-3 189	5 005	6 725	-1 720	1 283	131	1 152
2019 Nov	4 696	4 169	527	2 636	4 244	-1 608	11 775	14 371	-2 596	4 536	6 037	-1 501	4 798	134	4 664
2019 Dec	5 139	4 141	998	2 724	4 497	-1 773	12 321	13 984	-1 663	4 733	6 021	-1 288	5 948	134	5 814
2020 Jan	4 853	4 455	398	2 957	4 337	-1 380	11 922	13 785	-1 863	4 615	6 194	-1 579	4 157	139	4 018
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-548	-1 345	797	-292	-395	103	-1 071	-1 664	593	-469	-688	219	3 515	3	3 512
2019 Dec	443	-28	471	88	253	-165	546	-387	933	197	-16	213	1 150	0	1 150
2020 Jan	-286	314	-600	233	-160	393	-399	-199	-200	-118	173	-291	-1 791	5	-1 796
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-10.5%	-24.4%		-10.0%	-8.5%		-8.3%	-10.4%		-9.4%	-10.2%		274.0%	2.3%	
2019 Dec	9.4%	-0.7%		3.3%	6.0%		4.6%	-2.7%		4.3%	-0.3%		24.0%	0.0%	
2020 Jan	-5.6%	7.6%		8.6%	-3.6%		-3.2%	-1.4%		-2.5%	2.9%		-30.1%	3.7%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	14 586	15 742	-1 156	8 012	14 407	-6 395	34 510	46 369	-11 859	13 383	19 682	-6 299	278	10 733	-10 455
2019 Jul	13 323	13 469	-146	8 353	13 930	-5 577	34 610	45 094	-10 484	13 581	19 285	-5 704	2 899	595	2 304
2019 Oct	14 996	14 889	107	8 707	13 917	-5 210	37 764	47 501	-9 737	14 794	19 812	-5 018	1 524	2 679	-1 155
2020 Jan	14 688	12 765	1 923	8 317	13 078	-4 761	36 018	42 140	-6 122	13 884	18 252	-4 368	14 903	407	14 496
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-1 263	-2 273	1 010	341	-477	818	100	-1 275	1 375	198	-397	595	2 621	-10 138	12 759
2019 Oct	1 673	1 420	253	354	-13	367	3 154	2 407	747	1 213	527	686	-1 375	2 084	-3 459
2020 Jan	-308	-2 124	1 816	-390	-839	449	-1 746	-5 361	3 615	-910	-1 560	650	13 379	-2 272	15 651
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-8.7%	-14.4%		4.3%	-3.3%		0.3%	-2.7%		1.5%	-2.0%		942.8%	-94.5%	
2019 Oct	12.6%	10.5%		4.2%	-0.1%		9.1%	5.3%		8.9%	2.7%		-47.4%	350.3%	
2020 Jan	-2.1%	-14.3%		-4.5%	-6.0%		-4.6%	-11.3%		-6.2%	-7.9%		877.9%	-84.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	52 232	54 723	-2 491	27 021	46 236	-19 215	123 315	171 407	-48 092	43 196	70 489	-27 293	4 275	5 076	-801
2018 Jan	57 041	60 001	-2 960	31											

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 148	23 024	-14 876	2 568	6 142	-3 574	2 238	4 629	-2 391	16 787	8 743	8 044	349	730	- 381
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	- 483
2017	10 307	27 189	-16 882	2 805	6 630	-3 825	2 527	5 579	-3 052	19 976	9 915	10 061	425	943	- 518
2018	10 616	27 855	-17 239	2 900	6 785	-3 885	2 520	5 664	-3 144	24 966	12 511	12 455	463	885	- 422
2019	10 827	28 419	-17 592	3 030	6 833	-3 803	2 478	5 490	-3 012	23 527	9 634	13 893	445	879	- 434
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 471	6 682	-4 211	669	1 617	-948	626	1 399	-773	4 568	2 501	2 067	89	215	- 126
Q2	2 540	6 798	-4 258	661	1 646	-985	634	1 348	-714	5 182	2 122	3 060	106	229	- 123
Q3	2 662	6 844	-4 182	782	1 693	-911	641	1 442	-801	5 249	2 506	2 743	111	271	- 160
Q4	2 634	6 865	-4 231	693	1 674	-981	626	1 390	-764	4 977	2 786	2 191	119	228	- 109
2018 Q1	2 612	6 785	-4 173	682	1 618	-936	617	1 316	-699	5 253	3 229	2 024	107	228	- 121
Q2	2 707	6 994	-4 287	742	1 677	-935	655	1 382	-727	6 160	3 472	2 688	117	216	- 99
Q3	2 637	7 122	-4 485	721	1 757	-1 036	640	1 492	-852	7 091	2 986	4 105	117	231	- 114
Q4	2 660	6 954	-4 294	755	1 733	-978	608	1 474	-866	6 462	2 824	3 638	122	210	- 88
2019 Q1	2 856	7 506	-4 650	840	1 966	-1 126	663	1 496	-833	5 941	2 412	3 529	117	220	- 103
Q2	2 557	6 856	-4 299	690	1 590	-900	596	1 381	-785	5 787	2 553	3 234	114	226	- 112
Q3	2 776	6 997	-4 221	789	1 649	-860	607	1 299	-692	5 836	2 418	3 418	103	210	- 107
Q4	2 638	7 060	-4 422	711	1 628	-917	612	1 314	-702	5 963	2 251	3 712	111	223	- 112
Monthly															
2018 Jan	872	2 254	-1 382	229	541	-312	199	449	-250	1 927	999	928	38	72	- 34
2018 Feb	875	2 217	-1 342	223	539	-316	224	429	-205	1 599	999	600	29	89	- 60
2018 Mar	865	2 314	-1 449	230	538	-308	194	438	-244	1 727	1 231	496	40	67	- 27
2018 Apr	910	2 256	-1 346	243	564	-321	217	431	-214	1 868	910	958	32	62	- 30
2018 May	900	2 362	-1 462	248	552	-304	209	477	-268	1 907	1 673	234	43	83	- 40
2018 Jun	897	2 376	-1 479	251	561	-310	229	474	-245	2 385	889	1 496	42	71	- 29
2018 Jul	880	2 400	-1 520	245	582	-337	228	511	-283	2 627	897	1 730	48	75	- 27
2018 Aug	881	2 412	-1 531	253	615	-362	201	499	-298	2 344	1 048	1 296	39	81	- 42
2018 Sep	876	2 310	-1 434	223	560	-337	211	482	-271	2 120	1 041	1 079	30	75	- 45
2018 Oct	877	2 327	-1 450	246	607	-361	206	475	-269	2 201	973	1 228	41	74	- 33
2018 Nov	898	2 346	-1 448	258	569	-311	207	511	-304	2 036	953	1 083	44	67	- 23
2018 Dec	885	2 281	-1 396	251	557	-306	195	488	-293	2 225	898	1 327	37	69	- 32
2019 Jan	916	2 460	-1 544	257	639	-382	225	504	-279	2 189	787	1 402	39	80	- 41
2019 Feb	930	2 499	-1 569	289	669	-380	223	507	-284	1 936	766	1 170	44	70	- 26
2019 Mar	1 010	2 547	-1 537	294	658	-364	215	485	-270	1 816	859	957	34	70	- 36
2019 Apr	837	2 399	-1 562	218	538	-320	206	488	-282	1 605	759	846	45	79	- 34
2019 May	859	2 300	-1 441	237	547	-310	201	450	-249	2 496	806	1 690	25	68	- 43
2019 Jun	861	2 157	-1 296	235	505	-270	189	443	-254	1 686	988	698	44	79	- 35
2019 Jul	875	2 254	-1 379	244	516	-272	200	460	-260	2 031	891	1 140	33	73	- 40
2019 Aug	911	2 329	-1 418	250	539	-289	205	416	-211	1 896	804	1 092	35	65	- 30
2019 Sep	990	2 414	-1 424	295	594	-299	202	423	-221	1 909	723	1 186	35	72	- 37
2019 Oct	1 056	2 573	-1 517	277	647	-370	211	451	-240	1 949	860	1 089	46	85	- 39
2019 Nov	773	2 239	-1 466	206	469	-263	210	431	-221	1 789	698	1 091	34	66	- 32
2019 Dec	809	2 248	-1 439	228	512	-284	191	432	-241	2 225	693	1 532	31	72	- 41
2020 Jan	875	2 305	-1 430	243	547	-304	221	429	-208	1 958	702	1 256	39	68	- 29
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	- 283	-334	51	- 71	-178	107	- 1	-20	19	-160	-162	2	- 12	-19	7
2019 Dec	36	9	27	22	43	-21	- 19	1	-20	436	-5	441	- 3	6	- 9
2020 Jan	66	57	9	15	35	-20	30	-3	33	-267	9	-276	8	-4	12
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-26.8%	-13.0%		-25.6%	-27.5%		-0.5%	-4.4%		-8.2%	-18.8%		-26.1%	-22.4%	
2019 Dec	4.7%	0.4%		10.7%	9.2%		-9.0%	0.2%		24.4%	-0.7%		-8.8%	9.1%	
2020 Jan	8.2%	2.5%		6.6%	6.8%		15.7%	-0.7%		-12.0%	1.3%		25.8%	-5.6%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	2 777	7 445	-4 668	801	1 865	-1 064	644	1 480	-836	5 357	2 384	2 973	123	219	- 96
2019 Jul	2 595	6 711	-4 116	716	1 568	-852	590	1 353	-763	6 213	2 685	3 528	102	220	- 118
2019 Oct	2 957	7 316	-4 359	822	1 780	-958	618	1 290	-672	5 754	2 387	3 367	116	222	- 106
2020 Jan	2 457	6 792	-4 335	677	1 528	-851	622	1 292	-670	5 972	2 093	3 879	104	206	- 102
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	- 182	-734	552	- 85	-297	212	- 54	-127	73	856	301	555	- 21	1	- 22
2019 Oct	362	605	-243	106	212	-106	28	-63	91	-459	-298	-161	14	2	12
2020 Jan	- 500	-524	24	-145	-252	107	4	2	2	218	-294	512	- 12	-16	4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-6.6%	-9.9%		-10.6%	-15.9%		-8.4%	-8.6%		16.0%	12.6%		-17.1%	0.5%	
2019 Oct	13.9%	9.0%		14.8%	13.5%		4.7%	-4.7%		-7.4%	-11.1%		13.7%	0.9%	
2020 Jan	-16.9%	-7.2%		-17.6%	-14.2%		0.6%	0.2%		3.8%	-12.3%		-10.3%	-7.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	9 401	25 173	-15 772	2 688	6 500	-3 812	2 236	4 985	-2 749	14 968	8 831	6 137	338	812	- 474
2018 Jan	10 348	27 184	-16 836	2 812	6 629	-3 817	2 521	5 551	-3 030	20 487	10 092	10 395	433	954	- 521
2019 Jan	10 660	28 061	-17 401	2 928	6 883	-3 955	2 546	5 719	-3 173	25 228	12 299	12 929	464	893	- 429
2020 Jan	10 786	28 264	-17 478	3 016	6 741	-3 725	2 474	5 415	-2 941	23 296	9 549	13 747	445	867	- 422
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	947	2 011	-1 064	124	129	-5	285	566	-281	5 519	1 261	4 258	95	142	- 47
2019 Jan	312	877	-565	116	254	-138	25	168	-143	4 741	2 207	2 534	31	-61	92
2020 Jan	126	203	-77	88	-142	230	-72	-304							

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 185	37 152	-11 967	14 016	23 985	-9 969	45 598	90 356	-44 758	18 184	25 368	-7 184	172	385	-213
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 335	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	-237
2017	30 562	44 881	-14 319	17 318	29 027	-11 709	57 474	103 157	-45 683	21 948	30 785	-8 837	508	734	-226
2018	30 066	43 470	-13 404	18 124	31 381	-13 257	59 237	104 274	-45 037	22 987	32 163	-9 176	323	737	-414
2019	27 528	43 785	-16 257	16 808	30 601	-13 793	60 662	105 441	-44 779	24 170	33 746	-9 576	1 093	628	465
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 338	10 764	-3 426	4 191	7 026	-2 835	13 966	25 604	-11 638	5 349	7 370	-2 021	44	90	-46
Q2	7 893	11 501	-3 608	4 243	7 167	-2 924	13 809	25 432	-11 623	5 427	7 866	-2 439	57	133	-76
Q3	7 575	11 432	-3 857	4 341	7 471	-3 130	14 819	26 398	-11 579	5 623	7 747	-2 124	300	109	191
Q4	7 756	11 184	-3 428	4 543	7 363	-2 820	14 880	25 723	-10 843	5 549	7 802	-2 253	107	402	-295
2018 Q1	7 669	10 360	-2 691	4 444	7 454	-3 010	14 810	25 511	-10 701	5 740	7 893	-2 153	32	137	-105
Q2	7 699	10 949	-3 250	4 570	7 965	-3 395	14 682	26 613	-11 931	5 817	7 995	-2 178	57	223	-166
Q3	7 523	11 097	-3 574	4 607	7 838	-3 231	14 870	25 463	-10 593	5 727	8 131	-2 404	64	208	-144
Q4	7 175	11 064	-3 889	4 503	8 124	-3 621	14 875	26 687	-11 812	5 703	8 144	-2 441	170	169	1
2019 Q1	7 835	13 079	-5 244	4 440	7 976	-3 536	16 302	28 209	-11 907	6 358	8 906	-2 548	53	196	-143
Q2	5 909	9 505	-3 596	3 974	7 872	-3 898	14 612	24 978	-10 366	5 997	8 351	-2 354	60	136	-76
Q3	6 863	10 618	-3 755	4 288	7 569	-3 281	14 957	26 686	-11 729	6 029	8 305	-2 276	231	179	52
Q4	6 921	10 583	-3 662	4 106	7 184	-3 078	14 791	25 568	-10 777	5 786	8 184	-2 398	749	117	632
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 715	3 630	-915	1 473	2 454	-981	4 959	8 753	-3 794	1 964	2 610	-646	9	30	-21
2018 Feb	2 536	3 475	-939	1 465	2 424	-959	4 888	8 145	-3 257	1 900	2 630	-730	11	61	-50
2018 Mar	2 418	3 255	-837	1 506	2 576	-1 070	4 963	8 613	-3 650	1 876	2 653	-777	12	46	-34
2018 Apr	2 597	3 540	-943	1 516	2 618	-1 102	4 858	8 860	-4 002	1 871	2 593	-722	8	111	-103
2018 May	2 543	3 606	-1 063	1 486	2 694	-1 208	5 026	8 883	-3 857	1 934	2 687	-753	10	96	-86
2018 Jun	2 559	3 803	-1 244	1 568	2 653	-1 085	4 798	8 870	-4 072	2 012	2 715	-703	39	16	23
2018 Jul	2 567	3 640	-1 073	1 538	2 649	-1 111	5 030	8 864	-3 834	1 919	2 671	-752	15	30	-15
2018 Aug	2 528	3 851	-1 323	1 521	2 676	-1 155	5 011	8 074	-3 063	1 934	2 740	-806	11	66	-55
2018 Sep	2 428	3 606	-1 178	1 548	2 513	-965	4 829	8 525	-3 696	1 874	2 720	-846	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 495	3 707	-1 212	1 499	2 723	-1 224	4 996	8 619	-3 623	1 907	2 650	-743	25	83	-58
2018 Nov	2 325	3 804	-1 479	1 496	2 627	-1 131	4 974	8 902	-3 928	1 911	2 723	-812	114	24	90
2018 Dec	2 355	3 553	-1 198	1 508	2 774	-1 266	4 905	9 166	-4 261	1 885	2 771	-886	31	62	-31
2019 Jan	2 453	4 146	-1 693	1 454	2 595	-1 141	5 180	9 259	-4 079	2 026	2 842	-816	12	29	-17
2019 Feb	2 441	4 149	-1 708	1 474	2 602	-1 128	5 584	9 479	-3 895	1 999	2 740	-741	22	22	0
2019 Mar	2 941	4 784	-1 843	1 512	2 779	-1 267	5 538	9 471	-3 933	2 333	3 324	-991	19	145	-126
2019 Apr	1 832	2 996	-1 164	1 331	2 604	-1 273	4 583	8 345	-3 762	2 041	2 794	-753	11	82	-71
2019 May	2 003	3 211	-1 208	1 330	2 583	-1 253	4 968	8 505	-3 537	2 014	2 729	-715	12	26	-14
2019 Jun	2 074	3 298	-1 224	1 313	2 685	-1 372	5 061	8 128	-3 067	1 942	2 828	-886	37	28	9
2019 Jul	2 382	3 583	-1 201	1 388	2 386	-998	4 887	8 811	-3 924	2 006	2 719	-713	194	20	174
2019 Aug	2 246	3 477	-1 231	1 458	2 491	-1 033	4 968	8 613	-3 645	1 976	2 757	-781	11	60	-49
2019 Sep	2 235	3 558	-1 323	1 442	2 692	-1 250	5 102	9 262	-4 160	2 047	2 829	-782	26	99	-73
2019 Oct	2 513	4 280	-1 767	1 507	2 525	-1 018	5 160	9 013	-3 853	2 095	2 983	-888	71	47	24
2019 Nov	1 989	3 175	-1 186	1 247	2 374	-1 127	4 740	8 306	-3 566	1 849	2 603	-754	136	39	97
2019 Dec	2 419	3 128	-709	1 352	2 285	-933	4 891	8 249	-3 358	1 842	2 598	-756	542	31	511
2020 Jan	2 080	3 243	-1 163	1 419	2 312	-893	4 918	7 616	-2 698	1 866	2 658	-792	372	63	309
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-524	-1 105	581	-260	-151	-109	-420	-707	287	-246	-380	134	65	-8	73
2019 Dec	430	-47	477	105	-89	194	151	-57	208	-7	-5	-2	406	-8	414
2020 Jan	-339	115	-454	67	27	40	27	-633	660	24	60	-36	-170	32	-202
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-20.9%	-25.8%		-17.3%	-6.0%		-8.1%	-7.8%		-11.7%	-12.7%		91.5%	-17.0%	
2019 Dec	21.6%	-1.5%		8.4%	-3.7%		3.2%	-0.7%		-0.4%	-0.2%		298.5%	-20.5%	
2020 Jan	-14.0%	3.7%		5.0%	1.2%		0.6%	-7.7%		1.3%	2.3%		-31.4%	103.2%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	7 214	11 929	-4 715	4 317	7 985	-3 668	15 705	27 295	-11 590	6 373	8 858	-2 485	52	249	-197
2019 Jul	6 459	10 092	-3 633	4 031	7 654	-3 623	14 916	25 444	-10 528	5 962	8 276	-2 314	243	74	169
2019 Oct	6 994	11 315	-4 321	4 407	7 708	-3 301	15 230	26 888	-11 658	6 118	8 569	-2 451	108	206	-98
2020 Jan	6 488	9 546	-3 058	4 018	6 971	-2 953	14 549	24 171	-9 622	5 557	7 859	-2 302	1 050	133	917
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-755	-1 837	1 082	-286	-331	45	-789	-1 851	1 062	-411	-582	171	191	-175	366
2019 Oct	535	1 223	-688	376	54	322	314	1 444	-1 130	156	293	-137	-135	132	-267
2020 Jan	-506	-1 769	1 263	-389	-737	348	-681	-2 717	2 036	-561	-710	149	942	-73	1 015
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-10.5%	-15.4%		-6.6%	-4.1%		-5.0%	-6.8%		-6.4%	-6.6%		367.3%	-70.3%	
2019 Oct	8.3%	12.1%		9.3%	0.7%		2.1%	5.7%		2.6%	3.5%		-55.6%	178.4%	
2020 Jan	-7.2%	-15.6%		-8.8%	-9.6%		-4.5%	-10.1%		-9.2%	-8.3%		872.2%	-35.4%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	27 481	40 209	-12 728	14 773	26 119	-11 346	52 023	99 130	-47 107	20 467	28 275	-7 808	176	393	-217
2018 Jan	30 829	44 931	-14 102	17 434	29 146	-11 712	57 748	103 540	-45 792	22 103	30 933	-8 830	504	752	-248
2019 Jan	29 804	43 986	-14 182	18 105	31 522	-13 417	59 458	104 780	-45 322	23 049	32 395	-9 346	326	736	-410
2020 Jan	27 155	42 882	-15 727	16 773	30 318	-13 545	60 4								

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 611	9 744	-6 133	4 121	1 403	2 718	3 329	4 360	-1 031	7 892	28 862	-20 970	77	380	-303
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017	5 198	11 562	-6 364	4 757	1 601	3 156	4 756	4 662	94	12 721	34 999	-22 278	89	486	-397
2018	4 406	11 595	-7 189	5 015	1 681	3 334	4 920	4 992	-72	15 700	43 722	-28 022	82	458	-376
2019	5 223	11 971	-6 748	5 197	1 663	3 534	4 699	5 290	-591	12 795	39 979	-27 184	77	506	-429
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 251	2 853	-1 602	1 145	405	740	1 150	1 268	-118	3 438	9 562	-6 124	25	122	-97
Q2	1 404	2 879	-1 475	1 098	391	707	1 192	1 159	33	3 253	7 673	-4 420	16	132	-116
Q3	1 332	2 920	-1 588	1 310	408	902	1 195	1 114	81	2 981	7 967	-4 986	29	112	-83
Q4	1 211	2 910	-1 699	1 204	397	807	2 119	1 121	98	3 049	9 797	-6 748	19	120	-101
2018 Q1	1 075	2 761	-1 686	1 214	395	819	1 161	1 129	32	2 737	10 243	-7 506	18	110	-92
Q2	1 066	2 814	-1 748	1 237	429	808	1 222	1 221	1	4 425	9 985	-5 560	20	106	-86
Q3	1 121	2 937	-1 816	1 277	428	849	1 265	1 292	-27	4 100	11 539	-7 439	27	125	-98
Q4	1 144	3 083	-1 939	1 287	429	858	1 272	1 350	-78	4 438	11 955	-7 517	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 281	3 175	-1 894	1 360	449	911	1 250	1 258	-8	3 189	10 641	-7 452	18	121	-103
Q2	1 174	2 941	-1 767	1 335	437	898	1 172	1 248	-76	3 739	9 742	-6 003	16	124	-108
Q3	1 371	2 971	-1 600	1 313	404	909	1 170	1 406	-236	3 446	9 274	-5 828	16	129	-113
Q4	1 397	2 884	-1 487	1 189	373	816	1 107	1 378	-271	2 421	10 322	-7 901	27	132	-105
Monthly															
2018 Jan	367	943	-576	411	137	274	395	398	-3	971	3 521	-2 550	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	339	892	-553	403	112	291	391	353	38	865	3 001	-2 136	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	369	926	-557	400	146	254	375	378	-3	901	3 721	-2 820	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	349	893	-544	427	146	281	396	379	17	1 395	3 440	-2 045	7	36	-29
2018 May	358	963	-605	424	147	277	401	392	9	1 808	3 178	-1 370	7	42	-35
2018 Jun	359	958	-599	386	136	250	425	450	-25	1 222	3 367	-2 145	6	28	-22
2018 Jul	368	996	-628	441	145	296	427	406	21	1 239	3 842	-2 603	6	48	-42
2018 Aug	385	972	-587	426	143	283	421	442	-21	1 592	4 080	-2 488	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	368	969	-601	410	140	270	417	444	-27	1 269	3 617	-2 348	12	37	-25
2018 Oct	380	1 020	-640	433	146	287	431	458	-27	1 853	3 856	-2 003	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	396	1 077	-681	434	134	300	416	424	-8	1 506	4 228	-2 722	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	368	986	-618	420	149	271	425	468	-43	1 079	3 871	-2 792	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	431	1 113	-682	446	147	299	399	420	-21	1 023	3 874	-2 851	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	430	1 039	-609	465	154	311	387	397	-10	1 150	3 452	-2 302	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	420	1 023	-603	449	148	301	464	441	23	1 016	3 315	-2 299	7	32	-25
2019 Apr	387	980	-593	429	138	291	395	437	-42	1 438	3 091	-1 653	7	47	-40
2019 May	396	1 023	-627	442	142	300	390	419	-29	1 182	3 717	-2 535	5	35	-30
2019 Jun	391	938	-547	464	157	307	387	392	-5	1 119	2 934	-1 815	4	42	-38
2019 Jul	440	978	-538	420	140	280	394	472	-78	1 216	3 252	-2 036	8	48	-40
2019 Aug	457	1 019	-562	450	128	322	381	469	-88	1 010	2 929	-1 919	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	474	974	-500	443	136	307	395	465	-70	1 220	3 093	-1 873	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	484	1 026	-542	437	137	300	395	451	-56	723	3 505	-2 782	7	37	-30
2019 Nov	468	958	-490	346	106	240	341	495	-154	997	3 367	-2 370	10	41	-31
2019 Dec	445	900	-455	406	130	276	371	432	-61	701	3 450	-2 749	10	54	-44
2020 Jan	468	986	-518	447	135	312	422	464	-42	1 071	3 393	-2 322	7	36	-29
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-16	-68	52	-91	-31	60	-54	44	-98	274	-138	412	3	4	-1
2019 Dec	-23	-58	35	60	24	36	30	-63	93	-296	83	-379	0	13	-13
2020 Jan	23	86	-63	41	5	36	51	32	19	370	-57	427	-3	-18	15
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-3.3%	-6.6%		-20.8%	-22.6%		-13.7%	9.8%		37.9%	-3.9%		42.9%	10.8%	
2019 Dec	-4.9%	-6.1%		17.3%	22.6%		8.8%	-12.7%		-29.7%	2.5%		0.0%	31.7%	
2020 Jan	5.2%	9.6%		10.1%	3.8%		13.7%	7.4%		52.8%	-1.7%		30.0%	33.3%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	1 237	3 042	-1 805	1 343	440	903	1 246	1 275	-29	3 604	9 858	-6 254	18	118	-100
2019 Jul	1 227	2 939	-1 712	1 326	439	887	1 171	1 283	-112	3 517	9 903	-6 386	17	125	-108
2019 Oct	1 415	3 019	-1 604	1 330	401	929	1 171	1 385	-214	2 953	9 527	-6 574	15	118	-103
2020 Jan	1 381	2 844	-1 463	1 199	371	828	1 134	1 391	-257	2 769	10 210	-7 441	27	131	-104
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-10	-103	93	-17	-1	-16	-75	8	-83	-87	45	-132	-1	7	-8
2019 Oct	188	80	108	4	-38	42	0	102	-102	-564	-376	-188	-2	-7	5
2020 Jan	-34	-175	141	-131	-30	-101	-37	6	-43	-184	683	-867	12	13	-1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-0.8%	-3.4%		-1.3%	-0.2%		-6.0%	0.6%		-2.4%	0.5%		-5.6%	5.9%	
2019 Oct	15.3%	2.7%		0.3%	-8.7%		0.0%	8.0%		-16.0%	-3.8%		-11.8%	-5.6%	
2020 Jan	-2.4%	-5.8%		-9.8%	-7.5%		-3.2%	0.4%		-6.2%	7.2%		80.0%	11.0%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	4 379	10 881	-6 502	4 457	1 496	2 961	3 812	4 339	-527	9 026	26 556	-17 530	99	410	-311
2018 Jan	5 146	11 588	-6 442	4 787	1 590	3 197	4 771	4 655	116	12 489	35 088	-22 599	84	491	-407
2019 Jan	4 470	11 765	-7 295	5 050	1 691	3 359	4 924	5 014	-90	15 752	44 075	-28 323	84	463	-379
2020 Jan	5 260	11 844	-6 584	5 198	1 651	3 547	4 722	5 334	-612	12 843	39 498	-26 655	77	492	-415
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	767	707	60	330	94	236	959	316	643	3 463	8 532	-5 069	-15	81	-96
2019 Jan	-676	177	-853	263	101	162	153	359	-206	3 263	8 987	-5 724	0	-28	28
2020 Jan	790	79	711	148	-40	188	-202	320	-522	-2 909	-4 577	1 668	-7	29	-36
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	17.5%	6.5%		7.4%	6.3%		25.2%	7.3%</td							

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SEJN	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
2015	27 108	13 449	13 659	13 315	18 581	-5 266	63 740	61 076	2 664	23 493	41 334	-17 841	6 029	3 954	2 075
2016	24 699	14 322	10 377	12 153	19 861	-7 708	70 240	71 197	-957	22 659	42 194	-19 535	4 879	4 680	199
2017	25 936	14 973	10 963	13 673	22 969	-9 296	78 981	76 697	2 284	24 543	42 805	-18 262	2 962	3 767	-805
2018	26 702	15 269	11 433	14 409	23 750	-9 341	79 244	75 211	4 033	24 275	41 518	-17 243	2 653	5 052	-2 399
2019	30 113	14 165	15 948	16 179	25 144	-8 965	82 206	77 738	4 468	30 973	43 687	-12 714	14 442	16 592	-2 150
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 480	3 754	2 726	3 219	5 340	-2 121	19 460	18 962	498	5 922	10 341	-4 419	737	286	451
Q2	6 724	3 876	2 848	3 326	5 962	-2 636	20 014	19 667	347	6 226	10 822	-4 596	1 059	1 378	-319
Q3	6 155	3 764	2 391	3 398	5 946	-2 548	19 074	19 082	-8	6 376	10 901	-4 525	604	1 145	-541
Q4	6 577	3 579	2 998	3 730	5 721	-1 991	20 433	18 986	1 447	6 019	10 741	-4 722	562	958	-396
2018 Q1	6 605	3 978	2 627	3 707	5 684	-1 977	19 842	17 666	2 176	6 210	10 214	-4 004	335	926	-591
Q2	6 916	3 591	3 325	3 528	5 589	-2 061	19 110	18 088	1 022	5 836	10 087	-4 251	772	1 829	-1 057
Q3	6 610	3 664	2 946	3 560	6 042	-2 482	20 677	19 800	877	6 052	10 371	-4 319	657	1 294	-637
Q4	6 571	4 036	2 535	3 614	6 435	-2 821	19 615	19 657	-42	6 177	10 846	-4 669	889	1 003	-114
2019 Q1	7 372	3 978	3 394	3 491	6 454	-2 963	19 908	19 528	380	6 758	10 956	-4 198	214	11 088	-10 874
Q2	6 558	3 403	3 155	4 154	6 284	-2 130	18 159	18 962	-803	7 181	10 930	-3 749	1 571	2 744	-1 173
Q3	8 025	3 543	4 482	4 352	6 210	-1 858	21 988	20 426	1 562	8 546	11 202	-2 656	1 377	2 478	-1 101
Q4	8 158	3 241	4 917	4 182	6 196	-2 014	22 151	18 822	3 329	8 488	10 599	-2 111	11 280	282	10 998
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 324	1 347	977	1 239	1 989	-750	6 725	6 379	346	2 032	3 553	-1 521	188	93	95
2018 Feb	2 034	1 324	710	1 219	1 647	-428	6 412	5 409	1 003	2 088	3 248	-1 160	77	92	-15
2018 Mar	2 247	1 307	940	1 249	2 048	-799	6 705	5 878	827	2 090	3 413	-1 323	70	741	-671
2018 Apr	2 088	1 162	926	1 239	1 691	-452	5 937	5 671	266	1 953	3 298	-1 345	61	1 331	-1 270
2018 May	2 323	1 314	1 009	1 157	1 894	-737	6 111	5 871	240	1 916	3 376	-1 460	122	415	-293
2018 Jun	2 505	1 115	1 390	1 132	2 004	-872	7 062	6 546	516	1 967	3 413	-1 446	589	83	506
2018 Jul	2 293	1 175	1 118	1 198	1 924	-726	6 621	6 464	157	1 886	3 555	-1 669	394	118	276
2018 Aug	2 149	1 327	822	1 154	2 083	-929	6 583	7 236	-653	2 024	3 446	-1 422	119	527	-408
2018 Sep	2 168	1 162	1 006	1 208	2 035	-827	7 473	6 100	1 373	2 142	3 370	-1 228	144	649	-505
2018 Oct	2 417	1 383	1 034	1 173	2 088	-915	6 553	6 913	-360	2 100	3 753	-1 653	398	108	290
2018 Nov	2 208	1 305	903	1 227	2 175	-948	6 623	6 575	48	2 049	3 635	-1 586	389	96	293
2018 Dec	1 946	1 348	598	1 214	2 172	-958	6 439	6 169	270	2 028	3 458	-1 430	102	799	-697
2019 Jan	2 448	1 394	1 054	1 101	2 155	-1 054	6 708	6 601	107	2 090	3 754	-1 664	76	2 916	-2 840
2019 Feb	2 540	1 261	1 279	1 068	2 203	-1 135	6 378	6 213	165	1 981	3 584	-1 603	61	4 144	-4 083
2019 Mar	2 384	1 323	1 061	1 322	2 096	-774	6 822	6 714	108	2 687	3 618	-1 931	77	4 028	-3 951
2019 Apr	2 448	1 229	1 219	1 305	2 123	-818	5 605	6 147	-542	2 342	3 622	-1 280	88	2 312	-2 224
2019 May	1 797	1 124	673	1 424	2 044	-620	6 042	6 456	-414	2 600	3 766	-1 166	118	339	-221
2019 Jun	2 313	1 050	1 263	1 425	2 117	-692	6 512	6 359	153	2 239	3 542	-1 303	1 365	93	1 272
2019 Jul	2 754	1 203	1 551	1 473	2 115	-642	7 140	6 835	305	2 780	3 701	-921	1 173	89	1 084
2019 Aug	2 530	1 116	1 414	1 504	1 943	-439	7 406	7 288	118	3 036	3 689	-653	107	652	-545
2019 Sep	2 741	1 224	1 517	1 375	2 152	-777	7 442	6 303	1 139	2 730	3 812	-1 082	97	1 737	-1 640
2019 Oct	2 731	1 234	1 497	1 421	2 114	-693	7 686	7 022	664	2 910	3 742	-832	1 212	84	1 128
2019 Nov	2 707	994	1 713	1 389	1 870	-481	7 035	6 065	970	2 687	3 434	-747	4 662	95	4 567
2019 Dec	2 720	1 013	1 707	1 372	2 212	-840	7 430	5 735	1 695	2 891	3 423	-532	5 406	103	5 303
2020 Jan	2 773	1 212	1 561	1 538	2 025	-487	7 004	6 169	835	2 749	3 536	-787	3 785	76	3 709
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-24	-240	216	-32	-244	212	-651	-957	306	-223	-308	85	3 450	11	3 439
2019 Dec	13	19	-6	-17	342	-359	395	-330	725	204	-11	215	744	8	736
2020 Jan	53	199	-146	166	-187	353	-426	434	-860	-142	113	-255	-1 621	-27	-1 594
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-0.9%	-19.4%		-2.3%	-11.5%		-8.5%	-13.6%		-7.7%	-8.2%		284.7%	13.1%	
2019 Dec	0.5%	1.9%		-1.2%	18.3%		5.6%	5.4%		7.6%	0.3%		16.0%	8.4%	
2020 Jan	1.9%	19.6%		12.1%	-8.5%		-5.7%	7.6%		-4.9%	3.3%		-30.0%	-26.2%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	7 372	3 813	3 559	3 695	6 422	-2 727	18 805	19 074	-269	7 010	10 824	-3 814	226	10 484	-10 258
2019 Jul	6 864	3 377	3 487	4 322	6 276	-1 954	19 694	19 650	-44	7 619	11 009	-3 390	2 656	521	2 135
2019 Oct	8 002	3 574	4 428	4 300	6 209	-1 909	22 534	20 613	1 921	8 676	11 243	-2 567	1 416	2 473	-1 057
2020 Jan	8 200	3 219	4 981	4 299	6 107	-1 808	21 469	17 969	3 500	8 327	10 393	-2 066	13 853	274	13 579
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-508	-436	-72	627	-146	773	889	576	313	609	185	424	2 430	-9 963	12 393
2019 Oct	1 138	197	941	-22	-67	45	2 840	963	1 877	1 057	234	823	-1 240	1 952	-3 192
2020 Jan	198	-355	553	-1	-102	101	-1 065	-2 644	1 579	-349	-850	501	12 437	-2 199	14 636
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-6.9%	-11.4%		17.0%	-2.3%		4.7%	3.0%		8.7%	1.7%		1075.2%	-95.0%	
2019 Oct	16.6%	5.8%		-0.5%	-1.1%		14.4%	4.9%		13.9%	2.1%		-46.7%	374.7%	
2020 Jan	2.5%	-9.9%		0.0%	-1.6%		-4.7%	-12.8%		-4.0%	-7.6%		878.3%	-88.9%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	24 751	14 514	10 237	12 248	20 117	-7 869	71 292	72 277	-985	22 729	42 214	-19 485	4 099	4 683	-584
2018 Jan	26 212	15 070	11 142	13 761	23 303	-9 542	79 470	77 186	2 284	24 599	42 886	-18 287	3 030	3 776	-746
2019 Jan	26 826	15 316	11 510	14 271	23 916	-9 645	79 227	75 433	3 794</td						

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Balance	Exports	
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 342	18 690	2 652	508 707	537 817	-29 110	264 618	384 967	-120 349
2016	23 228	23 892	- 664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018	21 321	18 975	2 346	635 157	667 290	-32 133	328 287	469 998	-141 711
2019	34 029	29 914	4 115	664 633	694 627	-29 994	338 443	472 277	-133 834
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 559	4 781	778	147 858	156 064	-8 206	76 579	111 380	-34 801
Q2	5 542	6 408	- 866	152 113	157 065	-4 952	79 322	111 773	-32 451
Q3	5 689	4 915	774	153 335	160 041	-6 706	78 868	114 357	-35 489
Q4	5 720	5 529	191	153 269	159 409	-6 140	80 187	114 218	-34 031
2018 Q1	5 582	4 083	1 499	153 711	161 070	-7 359	79 288	113 554	-34 266
Q2	5 337	5 255	82	157 080	164 077	-6 997	82 001	115 970	-33 969
Q3	4 860	5 244	- 384	161 750	167 617	-5 867	84 483	118 573	-34 090
Q4	5 542	4 393	1 149	162 616	174 526	-11 910	82 515	121 901	-39 386
2019 Q1	5 042	14 036	-8 994	164 375	177 434	-13 059	85 204	125 578	-40 374
Q2	6 418	5 399	1 019	158 877	168 474	-9 597	78 937	114 864	-35 927
Q3	6 023	6 958	- 935	171 354	173 598	-2 244	88 060	117 015	-28 955
Q4	16 546	3 521	13 025	170 027	175 121	-5 094	86 242	114 820	-28 578
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 875	1 525	350	51 789	54 240	-2 451	27 167	38 672	-11 505
2018 Feb	1 790	894	896	50 651	52 114	-1 463	25 797	36 226	-10 429
2018 Mar	1 917	1 664	253	51 271	54 716	-3 445	26 324	38 656	-12 332
2018 Apr	1 421	2 217	- 796	51 507	53 867	-2 360	26 551	37 775	-11 224
2018 May	1 601	1 509	92	52 322	55 237	-2 915	27 332	39 196	-11 864
2018 Jun	2 315	1 529	786	53 251	54 973	-1 722	28 118	38 999	-10 881
2018 Jul	1 912	1 245	667	53 448	55 752	-2 304	28 058	39 747	-11 689
2018 Aug	1 385	2 415	-1 030	53 938	56 202	-2 264	28 200	39 943	-11 743
2018 Sep	1 563	1 584	- 21	54 364	55 663	-1 299	28 225	38 883	-10 658
2018 Oct	1 875	1 002	873	54 875	58 350	-3 475	28 362	40 997	-12 635
2018 Nov	2 007	1 207	800	54 275	58 698	-4 423	27 509	41 017	-13 508
2018 Dec	1 660	2 184	- 524	53 466	57 478	-4 012	26 644	39 887	-13 243
2019 Jan	1 473	3 905	-2 432	54 567	59 242	-4 675	28 007	41 860	-13 853
2019 Feb	1 800	5 101	-3 301	53 959	58 086	-4 127	27 606	40 888	-13 282
2019 Mar	1 769	5 030	-3 261	55 849	60 106	-4 257	29 591	42 830	-13 239
2019 Apr	1 572	3 193	-1 621	51 908	55 571	-3 663	25 581	38 017	-12 436
2019 May	1 743	1 203	540	53 386	56 972	-3 586	26 798	39 087	-12 289
2019 Jun	3 103	1 003	2 100	53 583	55 931	-2 348	26 558	37 760	-11 202
2019 Jul	2 708	1 511	1 197	56 833	57 488	-6 55	29 330	39 035	-9 705
2019 Aug	1 663	2 272	- 609	57 024	57 359	-3 35	29 178	38 539	-9 361
2019 Sep	1 652	3 175	-1 523	57 497	58 751	-1 254	29 552	39 441	-9 889
2019 Oct	2 829	1 176	1 653	57 962	61 455	-3 493	30 062	41 640	-11 578
2019 Nov	6 290	1 205	5 085	55 206	56 799	-1 593	27 325	36 620	-9 295
2019 Dec	7 427	1 140	6 287	56 859	56 867	-8	28 855	36 560	-7 705
2020 Jan	5 871	988	4 883	56 614	57 285	-671	28 384	36 987	-8 603
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	3 461	29	3 432	-2 756	-4 656	1 900	-2 737	-5 020	2 283
2019 Dec	1 137	- 65	1 202	1 653	68	1 585	1 530	- 60	1 590
2020 Jan	-1 556	- 152	-1 404	-245	418	-663	-471	427	-898
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	122.3%	2.5%		-4.8%	-7.6%		-9.1%	-12.1%	
2019 Dec	18.1%	-5.4%		3.0%	0.1%		5.6%	-0.2%	
2020 Jan	-21.0%	-13.3%		-0.4%	0.7%		-1.6%	1.2%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Apr	5 141	13 324	-8 183	161 716	173 763	-12 047	82 778	121 735	-38 957
2019 Jul	7 554	3 717	3 837	163 802	170 391	-6 589	82 686	115 882	-33 196
2019 Oct	6 144	6 623	-479	172 483	177 565	-5 082	88 792	119 620	-30 828
2020 Jan	19 588	3 333	16 255	168 679	170 951	-2 272	84 564	110 167	-25 603
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	2 413	-9 607	12 020	2 086	-3 372	5 458	-92	-5 853	5 761
2019 Oct	-1 410	2 906	-4 316	8 681	7 174	1 507	6 106	3 738	2 368
2020 Jan	13 444	-3 290	16 734	-3 804	-6 614	2 810	-4 228	-9 453	5 225
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	46.9%	-72.1%		1.3%	-1.9%		-0.1%	-4.8%	
2019 Oct	-18.7%	78.2%		5.3%	4.2%		7.4%	3.2%	
2020 Jan	218.8%	-49.7%		-2.2%	-3.7%		-4.8%	-7.9%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Jan	22 732	24 204	-1 472	550 715	583 167	-32 452	278 711	413 710	-134 999
2018 Jan	22 804	21 861	943	609 102	634 980	-25 878	316 764	453 484	-136 720
2019 Jan	20 919	21 355	-436	637 935	672 292	-34 357	329 127	473 186	-144 059
2020 Jan	38 427	26 997	11 430	666 680	692 670	-25 990	338 820	467 404	-128 584
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	72	-2 343	2 415	58 387	51 813	6 574	38 053	39 774	-1 721
2019 Jan	-1 885	-506	-1 379	28 833	37 312	-8 479	12 363	19 702	-7 339
2020 Jan	17 508	5 642	11 866	28 745	20 378	8 367	9 693	-5 782	15 475
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	0.3%	-9.7%		10.6%	8.9%		13.7%	9.6%	
2019 Jan	-8.3%	-2.3%		4.7%	5.9%		3.9%	4.3%	
2020 Jan	83.7%	26.4%		4.5%	3.0%		2.9%	-1.2%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 581	28 666	-7 085	508 468	527 841	-19 373	264 379	374 991	-110 612
2016	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018	37 162	42 885	-5 723	619 316	643 380	-24 064	312 446	446 088	-133 642
2019	33 493	41 042	-7 549	665 169	683 499	-18 330	338 979	461 149	-122 170
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	7 196	8 806	-1 610	146 221	152 039	-5 818	74 942	107 355	-32 413
Q2	7 120	7 944	-824	150 535	155 529	-4 994	77 744	110 237	-32 493
Q3	7 158	8 305	-1 147	151 866	156 651	-4 785	77 399	110 967	-33 568
Q4	7 241	9 255	-2 014	151 748	155 683	-3 935	78 666	110 492	-31 826
2018 Q1	7 399	9 283	-1 884	151 894	155 870	-3 976	77 471	108 354	-30 883
Q2	9 762	10 527	-765	152 655	158 805	-6 150	77 576	110 694	-33 122
Q3	9 868	11 937	-2 069	156 742	160 924	-4 182	79 475	111 880	-32 405
Q4	10 133	11 138	-1 005	158 025	167 781	-9 756	77 924	115 156	-37 232
2019 Q1	8 465	9 694	-1 229	160 952	181 776	-20 824	81 781	129 926	-48 139
Q2	8 602	10 216	-1 614	156 693	163 657	-6 964	76 753	110 047	-33 294
Q3	8 605	10 473	-1 868	168 772	170 083	-1 311	85 478	113 500	-28 022
Q4	7 821	10 659	-2 838	178 752	167 983	10 769	94 967	107 682	-12 715
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 672	3 326	-654	50 992	52 439	-1 447	26 370	36 871	-10 501
2018 Feb	2 307	2 957	-650	50 134	50 051	83	25 280	34 163	-8 883
2018 Mar	2 420	3 000	-580	50 768	53 380	-2 612	25 821	37 320	-11 499
2018 Apr	2 995	3 374	-379	49 933	52 710	-2 777	24 977	36 618	-11 641
2018 May	3 463	3 600	-137	50 460	53 146	-2 686	25 470	37 105	-11 635
2018 Jun	3 304	3 553	-249	52 262	52 949	-687	27 128	36 975	-9 846
2018 Jul	3 401	3 904	-503	51 959	53 093	-1 134	26 569	37 088	-10 519
2018 Aug	3 468	4 179	-711	51 855	54 438	-2 583	26 117	38 179	-12 062
2018 Sep	2 999	3 854	-855	52 928	53 393	-465	26 789	36 613	-9 824
2018 Oct	3 782	3 728	54	52 968	55 624	-2 656	26 455	38 271	-11 816
2018 Nov	3 294	4 107	-813	52 988	55 798	-2 810	26 222	38 117	-11 895
2018 Dec	3 057	3 303	-246	52 069	56 359	-4 290	25 247	38 768	-13 521
2019 Jan	2 941	3 206	-265	53 099	59 941	-6 842	26 539	42 559	-16 020
2019 Feb	2 882	3 269	-387	52 877	59 918	-7 041	26 524	42 720	-16 196
2019 Mar	2 642	3 219	-577	54 976	61 917	-6 941	28 718	44 641	-15 923
2019 Apr	2 748	3 144	-396	50 732	55 620	-4 888	24 405	38 066	-13 661
2019 May	3 347	3 714	-367	51 782	54 461	-2 679	25 194	36 576	-11 382
2019 Jun	2 507	3 358	-851	54 179	53 576	603	27 154	35 405	-8 251
2019 Jul	3 029	3 701	-672	56 512	55 298	1 214	29 009	36 845	-7 836
2019 Aug	2 677	3 366	-689	56 010	56 265	-255	28 164	37 445	-9 281
2019 Sep	2 899	3 406	-507	56 250	58 520	-2 270	28 305	39 210	-10 905
2019 Oct	2 516	3 914	-1 398	58 275	58 717	-442	30 375	38 902	-8 527
2019 Nov	2 584	3 301	-717	58 912	54 703	4 209	31 031	34 524	-3 493
2019 Dec	2 721	3 444	-723	61 565	54 563	7 002	33 561	34 256	-695
2020 Jan	2 888	3 243	-355	59 597	55 030	4 567	31 367	34 732	-3 365
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	68	-613	681	637	-4 014	4 651	656	-4 378	5 034
2019 Dec	137	143	-6	2 653	-140	2 793	2 530	-268	2 798
2020 Jan	167	-201	368	-1 968	467	-2 435	-2 194	476	-2 670
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	2.7%	-15.7%		1.1%	-6.8%		2.2%	-11.3%	
2019 Dec	5.3%	4.3%		4.5%	-0.3%		8.2%	-0.8%	
2020 Jan	6.1%	-5.8%		-3.2%	0.9%		-6.5%	1.4%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Apr	8 272	9 632	-1 360	158 585	177 455	-18 870	79 647	125 427	-45 780
2019 Jul	8 883	10 773	-1 890	162 473	163 335	-862	81 357	108 826	-27 469
2019 Oct	8 092	10 686	-2 594	170 535	173 502	-2 967	86 844	115 557	-28 713
2020 Jan	8 193	9 988	-1 795	180 074	164 296	15 778	95 959	103 512	-7 553
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	611	1 141	-530	3 888	-14 120	18 008	1 710	-16 601	18 311
2019 Oct	-791	-87	-704	8 062	10 167	-2 105	5 487	6 731	-1 244
2020 Jan	101	-698	799	9 539	-9 206	18 745	9 115	-12 045	21 160
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	7.4%	11.8%		2.5%	-8.0%		2.1%	-13.2%	
2019 Oct	-8.9%	-0.8%		5.0%	6.2%		6.7%	6.2%	
2020 Jan	1.2%	-6.5%		5.6%	-5.3%		10.5%	-10.4%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Jan	21 294	27 185	-5 891	552 153	580 186	-28 033	280 149	410 729	-130 580
2018 Jan	29 061	34 497	-5 436	602 845	622 344	-19 499	310 507	440 848	-130 341
2019 Jan	37 431	42 765	-5 334	621 423	650 882	-29 459	312 615	451 776	-139 161
2020 Jan	33 440	41 079	-7 639	671 667	678 588	-6 921	343 807	453 322	-109 515
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	7 767	7 312	455	50 692	42 158	8 534	30 358	30 119	239
2019 Jan	8 370	8 268	102	18 578	28 538	-9 960	2 108	10 928	-8 820
2020 Jan	-3 991	-1 686	-2 305	50 244	27 706	22 538	31 192	1 546	29 646
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	36.5%	26.9%		9.2%	7.3%		10.8%	7.3%	
2019 Jan	28.8%	24.0%		3.1%	4.6%		0.7%	2.5%	
2020 Jan	-10.7%	-3.9%		8.1%	4.3%		10.0%	0.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 923	47 356	-4 433	487 126	509 151	-22 025	243 037	356 301	-113 264
2016	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018	58 483	61 860	-3 377	597 995	624 405	-26 410	291 125	427 113	-135 988
2019	67 522	70 956	-3 434	631 140	653 585	-22 445	304 950	431 235	-126 285
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 755	13 587	-832	140 662	147 258	-6 596	69 383	102 574	-33 191
Q2	12 662	14 352	-1 690	144 993	149 121	-4 128	72 202	103 829	-31 627
Q3	12 847	13 220	-373	146 177	151 736	-5 559	71 710	106 052	-34 342
Q4	12 961	14 784	-1 823	146 028	150 154	-4 126	72 946	104 963	-32 017
2018 Q1	12 981	13 366	-385	146 312	151 787	-5 475	71 889	104 271	-32 382
Q2	15 099	15 782	-683	147 318	153 550	-6 232	72 239	105 443	-33 204
Q3	14 728	17 181	-2 453	151 882	155 680	-3 798	74 615	106 636	-32 021
Q4	15 675	15 531	144	152 483	163 388	-10 905	72 382	110 763	-38 381
2019 Q1	13 507	23 730	-10 223	155 910	167 740	-11 830	76 739	115 884	-39 145
Q2	15 020	15 615	-595	150 275	158 258	-7 983	70 335	104 648	-34 313
Q3	14 628	17 431	-2 803	162 749	163 125	-376	79 455	106 542	-27 087
Q4	24 367	14 180	10 187	162 206	164 462	-2 256	78 421	104 161	-25 740
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 547	4 851	-304	49 117	50 914	-1 797	24 495	35 346	-10 851
2018 Feb	4 097	3 851	246	48 344	49 157	-813	23 490	33 269	-9 779
2018 Mar	4 337	4 664	-327	48 851	51 716	-2 865	23 904	35 656	-11 752
2018 Apr	4 416	5 591	-1 175	48 512	50 493	-1 981	23 556	34 401	-10 845
2018 May	5 064	5 109	-45	48 859	51 637	-2 778	23 869	35 596	-11 727
2018 Jun	5 619	5 082	537	49 947	51 420	-1 473	24 814	35 446	-10 632
2018 Jul	5 313	5 149	164	50 047	51 848	-1 801	24 657	35 843	-11 186
2018 Aug	4 853	6 594	-1 741	50 470	52 023	-1 553	24 732	35 764	-11 032
2018 Sep	4 562	5 438	-876	51 365	51 809	-444	25 226	35 029	-9 803
2018 Oct	5 657	4 730	927	51 093	54 622	-3 529	24 580	37 269	-12 689
2018 Nov	5 301	5 314	-13	50 981	54 591	-3 610	24 215	36 910	-12 695
2018 Dec	4 717	5 487	-770	50 409	54 175	-3 766	23 587	36 584	-12 997
2019 Jan	4 414	7 111	-2 697	51 626	56 036	-4 410	25 066	38 654	-13 588
2019 Feb	4 682	8 370	-3 688	51 077	54 817	-3 740	24 724	37 619	-12 895
2019 Mar	4 411	8 249	-3 838	53 207	56 887	-3 680	26 949	39 611	-12 662
2019 Apr	4 320	6 337	-2 017	49 160	52 427	-3 267	22 833	34 873	-12 040
2019 May	5 090	4 917	173	50 039	53 258	-3 219	23 451	35 373	-11 922
2019 Jun	5 610	4 361	1 249	51 076	52 573	-1 497	24 051	34 402	-10 351
2019 Jul	5 737	5 212	525	53 804	53 787	17	26 301	35 334	-9 033
2019 Aug	4 340	5 638	-1 298	54 347	53 993	354	26 501	35 173	-8 672
2019 Sep	4 551	6 581	-2 030	54 598	55 345	-747	26 653	36 035	-9 382
2019 Oct	5 345	5 090	255	55 446	57 541	-2 095	27 546	37 726	-10 180
2019 Nov	8 874	4 506	4 368	52 622	53 498	-876	24 741	33 319	-8 578
2019 Dec	10 148	4 584	5 564	54 138	53 423	715	26 134	33 116	-6 982
2020 Jan	8 759	4 231	4 528	53 726	54 042	-316	25 496	33 744	-8 248
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	3 529	-584	4 113	-2 824	-4 043	1 219	-2 805	-4 407	1 602
2019 Dec	1 274	78	1 196	1 516	-75	1 591	1 393	-203	1 596
2020 Jan	-1 389	-353	-1 036	-412	619	-1 031	-638	628	-1 266
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	66.0%	-11.5%		-5.1%	-7.0%		-10.2%	-11.7%	
2019 Dec	14.4%	1.7%		2.9%	-0.1%		5.6%	-0.6%	
2020 Jan	-13.7%	-7.7%		-0.8%	1.2%		-2.4%	1.9%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Apr	13 413	22 956	-9 543	153 444	164 131	-10 687	74 506	112 103	-37 597
2019 Jul	16 437	14 490	1 947	154 919	159 618	-4 699	73 803	105 109	-31 306
2019 Oct	14 236	17 309	-3 073	164 391	166 879	-2 488	80 700	108 934	-28 234
2020 Jan	27 781	13 321	14 460	160 486	160 963	-477	76 371	100 179	-23 808
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	3 024	-8 466	11 490	1 475	-4 513	5 988	-703	-6 994	6 291
2019 Oct	-2 201	2 819	-5 020	9 472	7 261	2 211	6 897	3 825	3 072
2020 Jan	13 545	-3 988	17 533	-3 905	-5 916	2 011	-4 329	-8 755	4 426
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	22.5%	-36.9%		1.0%	-2.7%		-0.9%	-6.2%	
2019 Oct	-13.4%	19.5%		6.1%	4.5%		9.3%	3.6%	
2020 Jan	95.1%	-23.0%		-2.4%	-3.5%		-5.4%	-8.0%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Jan	44 026	51 389	-7 363	529 421	555 982	-26 561	257 417	386 525	-129 108
2018 Jan	51 865	56 358	-4 493	580 041	600 483	-20 442	287 703	418 987	-131 284
2019 Jan	58 350	64 120	-5 770	600 504	629 527	-29 023	291 696	430 421	-138 725
2020 Jan	71 867	68 076	3 791	633 240	651 591	-18 351	305 380	426 325	-120 945
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	7 839	4 969	2 870	50 620	44 501	6 119	30 286	32 462	-2 176
2019 Jan	6 485	7 762	-1 277	20 463	29 044	-8 581	3 993	11 434	-7 441
2020 Jan	13 517	3 956	9 561	32 736	22 064	10 672	13 684	-4 096	17 780
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	17.8%	9.7%		9.6%	8.0%		11.8%	8.4%	
2019 Jan	12.5%	13.8%		3.5%	4.8%		1.4%	2.7%	
2020 Jan	23.2%	6.2%		5.5%	3.5%		4.7%	-1.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual									
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	525 483	553 542	-28 059	281 394	400 692	-119 298
2016	3 785	3 648	137	563 714	596 174	-32 460	294 137	428 453	-134 316
2017	2 119	2 918	-799	626 966	651 294	-24 328	335 347	470 443	-135 096
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	654 823	682 021	-27 198	347 953	484 729	-136 776
2019	14 121	15 703	-1 582	684 541	708 838	-24 297	358 351	486 488	-128 137
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 960	160 845	-7 885	81 681	116 161	-34 480
Q2	778	1 129	-351	156 877	162 344	-5 467	84 086	117 052	-32 966
Q3	678	900	-222	158 346	164 056	-5 710	83 879	118 372	-34 493
Q4	206	889	-683	158 783	164 049	-5 266	85 701	118 858	-33 157
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	159 167	164 506	-5 339	84 744	116 990	-32 246
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	161 869	167 595	-5 726	86 790	119 488	-32 698
Q3	242	1 111	-869	166 368	171 750	-5 382	89 101	122 706	-33 605
Q4	739	749	-10	167 419	178 170	-10 751	87 318	125 545	-38 227
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	169 417	180 568	-11 151	90 246	128 712	-38 466
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	163 983	171 371	-7 388	84 043	117 761	-33 718
Q3	1 227	2 299	-1 072	176 150	178 257	-2 107	92 856	121 674	-28 818
Q4	11 582	0	11 582	174 991	178 642	-3 651	91 206	118 341	-27 135
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 558	55 765	-2 207	28 936	40 197	-11 261
2018 Feb	20	0	20	52 421	53 008	-587	27 567	37 120	-9 553
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	53 188	55 733	-2 545	28 241	39 673	-11 432
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	52 928	54 750	-1 822	27 972	38 658	-10 686
2018 May	0	403	-403	53 923	56 343	-2 420	28 933	40 302	-11 369
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 018	56 502	-1 484	29 885	40 528	-10 643
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 118	56 997	-1 879	29 728	40 992	-11 264
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	55 323	58 147	-2 824	29 585	41 888	-12 303
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	55 927	56 606	-679	29 788	39 826	-10 038
2018 Oct	321	0	321	56 429	59 352	-2 923	29 916	41 999	-12 083
2018 Nov	418	0	418	55 864	59 905	-4 041	29 098	42 224	-13 126
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 126	58 913	-3 787	28 304	41 322	-13 018
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	56 040	60 326	-4 286	29 480	42 944	-13 464
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	55 759	59 122	-3 363	29 406	41 924	-12 518
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	57 618	61 120	-3 502	31 360	43 844	-12 484
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 480	56 513	-3 033	27 153	38 959	-11 806
2019 May	0	251	-251	55 129	57 924	-2 795	28 541	40 039	-11 498
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	55 374	56 934	-1 560	28 349	38 763	-10 414
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 314	58 998	-685	30 811	40 546	-9 735
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	58 687	59 052	-365	30 841	40 232	-9 391
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	59 149	60 206	-1 057	31 204	40 896	-9 692
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	59 638	62 631	-2 993	31 738	42 816	-11 078
2019 Nov	4 654	0	4 654	56 842	58 004	-1 162	28 961	37 825	-8 864
2019 Dec	5 775	0	5 775	58 511	58 007	504	30 507	37 700	-7 193
2020 Jan	4 036	0	4 036	58 449	58 273	176	30 219	37 975	-7 756
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	3 501	0	3 501	-2 796	-4 627	1 831	-2 777	-4 991	2 214
2019 Dec	1 121	0	1 121	1 669	3	1 666	1 546	-125	1 671
2020 Jan	-1 739	0	-1 739	-62	266	-328	-288	275	-563
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	303.6%	-		-4.7%	-7.4%		-8.7%	-11.7%	
2019 Dec	24.1%	0.0%		2.9%	0.0%		5.3%	-0.3%	
2020 Jan	-30.1%	0.0%		-0.1%	0.5%		-0.9%	0.7%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Apr	0	10 332	-10 332	166 857	176 755	-9 898	87 919	124 727	-36 808
2019 Jul	2 539	251	-2 288	168 817	173 857	-5 040	87 701	119 348	-31 647
2019 Oct	1 153	2 299	-1 146	177 474	181 889	-4 415	93 783	123 944	-30 161
2020 Jan	14 465	0	14 465	173 802	174 284	-482	89 687	113 500	-23 813
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	2 539	-10 081	12 620	1 960	-2 898	4 858	-218	-5 379	5 161
2019 Oct	-1 386	2 048	-3 434	8 657	8 032	625	6 082	4 596	1 486
2020 Jan	13 312	-2 299	15 611	-3 672	-7 605	3 933	-4 096	-10 444	6 348
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	-	-97.6%		1.2%	-1.6%		-0.2%	-4.3%	
2019 Oct	-54.6%	815.9%		5.1%	4.6%		6.9%	3.9%	
2020 Jan	1154.6%	-100.0%		-2.1%	-4.2%		-4.4%	-8.4%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Jan	2 982	3 648	-666	570 465	603 723	-33 258	298 461	434 266	-135 805
2018 Jan	2 169	2 918	-749	629 737	653 923	-24 186	337 399	472 427	-135 028
2019 Jan	1 549	7 065	-5 516	657 305	686 582	-29 277	348 497	487 476	-138 979
2020 Jan	18 157	12 882	5 275	686 950	706 785	-19 835	359 090	481 519	-122 429
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-813	-730	-83	59 272	50 200	9 072	38 938	38 161	777
2019 Jan	-620	4 147	-4 767	27 568	32 659	-5 091	11 098	15 049	-3 951
2020 Jan	16 608	5 817	10 791	29 645	20 203	9 442	10 593	-5 957	16 550
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	-27.3%	-20.0%		10.4%	8.3%		13.0%	8.8%	
2019 Jan	-28.6%	142.1%		4.4%	5.0%		3.3%	3.2%	
2020 Jan	1072.2%	82.3%		4.5%	2.9%		3.0%	-1.2%	

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU (28) ¹			Precious metals Non-EU ²			EU(28) ¹ excluding precious metals			Non-EU ² excluding precious metals		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual															
2015	4 566	2 965	1 601	0	0	0	4 566	2 965	1 601	133 245	220 514	-87 269	148 149	180 178	-32 029
2016	3 785	3 648	137	0	0	0	3 785	3 648	137	142 375	237 929	-95 554	151 762	190 524	-38 762
2017	2 119	2 918	-799	282	243	39	1 837	2 675	-838	163 568	258 597	-95 029	171 779	211 846	-40 067
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 077	265 428	-93 351	175 876	219 301	-43 425
2019	14 121	15 703	-1 582	865	218	647	13 256	15 485	-2 229	169 703	265 238	-95 535	188 648	221 250	-32 602
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	3	0	3	454	0	454	39 308	63 268	-23 960	42 373	52 893	-10 520
Q2	778	1 129	-351	5	7	-2	773	1 122	-349	40 547	64 235	-23 688	43 539	52 817	-9 278
Q3	678	900	-222	274	0	274	404	900	-496	41 829	65 913	-24 084	42 050	52 459	-10 409
Q4	206	889	-683	0	236	-236	206	653	-447	41 884	65 181	-23 297	43 817	53 677	-9 860
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	41 964	64 531	-22 567	42 780	52 459	-9 679
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	19	157	-138	529	1 580	-1 051	43 187	67 329	-24 142	43 603	52 159	-8 556
Q3	242	1 111	-869	2	101	-99	240	1 010	-770	43 995	66 224	-22 229	45 106	56 482	-11 376
Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	42 931	67 344	-24 413	44 387	58 201	-13 814
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	0	78	-78	0	10 824	-10 824	45 405	71 888	-26 483	44 841	56 824	-11 983
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	25	53	-28	1 287	2 449	-1 162	40 271	63 395	-23 124	43 772	54 366	-10 594
Q3	1 227	2 299	-1 072	180	87	93	1 047	2 212	-1 165	42 299	65 843	-23 544	50 557	55 831	-5 274
Q4	11 582	0	11 582	660	0	660	10 922	0	10 922	41 728	64 112	-22 384	49 478	54 229	-4 751
Monthly															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 384	21 792	-7 408	14 552	18 405	-3 853
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 749	21 008	-7 259	13 818	16 112	-2 294
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	0	647	-647	13 831	21 731	-7 900	14 410	17 942	-3 532
2018 Apr	0	1 334	-1 334	0	89	-89	0	1 245	-1 245	14 120	21 856	-7 736	13 852	16 802	-2 950
2018 May	0	403	-403	0	68	-68	0	335	-335	14 306	23 045	-8 739	14 627	17 257	-2 630
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 761	22 428	-7 667	15 124	18 100	-2 976
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 095	22 319	-7 224	14 633	18 673	-4 040
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	0	27	-27	0	443	-443	14 723	22 035	-7 312	14 862	19 853	-4 991
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 177	21 870	-7 693	15 611	17 956	-2 345
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 487	22 238	-7 751	15 429	19 761	-4 332
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 167	22 526	-8 359	14 931	19 698	-4 767
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 277	22 580	-8 303	14 027	18 742	-4 715
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	0	0	0	0	2 821	-2 821	14 751	23 341	-8 590	14 729	19 603	-4 874
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	0	0	0	0	4 065	-4 065	14 942	23 503	-8 561	14 464	18 421	-3 957
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	0	78	-78	0	3 938	-3 938	15 712	25 044	-9 332	15 648	18 800	-3 152
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	12 709	21 041	-8 332	14 444	17 918	-3 474
2019 May	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 145	21 215	-7 070	14 396	18 824	-4 428
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	25	0	25	1 287	0	1 287	13 417	21 139	-7 722	14 932	17 624	-2 692
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	180	0	180	1 047	0	1 047	14 060	21 713	-7 653	16 751	18 833	-2 082
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	0	13	-13	0	566	-566	13 956	21 538	-7 582	16 885	18 694	-1 809
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	0	74	-74	0	1 646	-1 646	14 283	22 592	-8 309	16 921	18 304	-1 383
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	42	0	42	1 111	0	1 111	14 843	23 464	-8 621	16 895	19 352	-2 457
2019 Nov	4 654	0	4 654	103	0	103	4 551	0	4 551	12 870	20 400	-7 530	16 091	17 425	-1 334
2019 Dec	5 775	0	5 775	515	0	515	5 260	0	5 260	14 015	20 248	-6 233	16 492	17 452	-960
2020 Jan	4 036	0	4 036	360	0	360	3 676	0	3 676	13 631	19 943	-6 312	16 588	18 032	-1 444
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	3 501	0	3 501	61	0	61	3 440	0	3 440	-1 973	-3 064	1 091	-804	-1 927	1 123
2019 Dec	1 121	0	1 121	412	0	412	709	0	709	1 145	-152	1 297	401	27	374
2020 Jan	-1 739	0	-1 739	-155	0	-155	-1 584	0	-1 584	-384	-305	-79	96	580	-484
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	303.6%	-		145.2%	-		309.6%	-		-13.3%	-13.1%		-4.8%	-10.0%	
2019 Dec	24.1%	0.0%		400.0%	-		15.6%	-		8.9%	-0.7%		2.5%	0.2%	
2020 Jan	-30.1%	0.0%		-30.1%	-		-30.1%	-		-2.7%	-1.5%		0.6%	3.3%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	0	10 332	-10 332	0	121	-121	0	10 211	-10 211	43 363	69 588	-26 225	44 556	55 139	-10 583
2019 Jul	2 539	251	-2 288	205	10	-195	2 334	241	-2 093	41 622	64 067	-22 445	46 079	55 281	-9 202
2019 Oct	1 153	2 299	-1 146	42	87	-45	1 111	2 212	-1 101	43 082	67 594	-24 512	50 701	56 350	-5 649
2019 Dec	14 465	0	14 465	978	0	978	13 487	0	13 487	40 516	60 591	-20 075	49 171	52 909	-3 738
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-	-97.6%		-	-91.7%		-	-97.6%		-4.0%	-7.9%		3.4%	0.3%	
2019 Oct	-54.6%	815.9%	-	-79.5%	770.0%		-52.4%	817.8%		3.5%	5.5%		10.0%	1.9%	
2020 Jan	1154.6%	-100.0%		2228.6%	-100.0%		1114.0%	-100.0%		-6.0%	-10.4%		-3.0%	-6.1%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	2 982	3 648	-666	0	0	0	2 982	3 648	-666	144 551	240 427	-95 876	153 910	193 839	-39 929
2018 Jan	2 169	2 918	-749	283	243	-40	1 886	2 675	-789	164 936	259 469	-94 533	172 463	212 958	-40 495
2019 Jan	1 549	7 065	-5 516	124	297	-173	1 425	6 768	-5 343	172 444	266 977	-94 533	176 053	220 499	-44 446
2020 Jan	18 157	12 882	5 275	1 225	218	1 007	16 932	12 664	4 268	168 583	261 840	-93 257	190 507	219 679	-29 172
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	-813	-730	-83	283	243	-40	-1 096	-973	-123	20 385	19 042	1 343	18 553	19 119	-566
2019 Jan	-620	4 147	-4 767	-159	54	-213	-461	4 093	-4 554	7 508	0	3 590	7 541	-3 951	
2020 Jan	16 608	5 817	10 791	1 101	-79	1 180	15 507	5 896	9 611	-3 861	-5 137	1 276	14 454	-820	15 274
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	-27.3%	-20.0%													

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	251 247	161 631	89 616	552 388	574 575	-22 187
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	293 326	188 290	105 036	609 510	633 225	-23 715
2019	331 840	454 161	-122 321	307 093	207 973	99 120	638 933	662 134	-23 201
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	70 674	43 039	27 635	147 656	152 474	-4 818
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	71 139	44 230	26 909	151 190	155 962	-4 772
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	72 789	44 721	28 068	152 771	156 975	-4 204
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	70 784	44 214	26 570	150 506	155 427	-4 921
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	71 771	46 114	25 657	151 022	155 850	-4 828
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	71 875	46 034	25 841	150 647	156 751	-6 104
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	73 840	46 541	27 299	154 133	158 013	-3 880
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	75 840	49 601	26 239	153 708	162 611	-8 903
2019 Q1	81 020	129 471	-48 451	75 466	48 274	27 192	156 486	177 745	-21 259
Q2	75 638	108 653	-33 015	75 436	50 147	25 289	151 074	158 800	-7 726
Q3	83 340	109 497	-26 157	78 264	52 962	25 302	161 604	162 459	-855
Q4	91 842	106 540	-14 698	77 927	56 590	21 337	169 769	163 130	6 639
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	23 779	15 175	8 604	50 582	52 589	-2 007
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	23 982	15 425	8 557	49 948	50 162	-214
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	24 010	15 514	8 496	50 492	53 099	-2 607
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	23 936	15 463	8 473	49 511	52 545	-3 034
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	23 908	15 343	8 565	49 810	52 059	-2 249
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	24 031	15 228	8 803	51 326	52 147	-821
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	24 285	15 222	9 063	51 184	52 081	-897
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	24 611	15 431	9 180	51 070	53 467	-2 397
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	24 944	15 888	9 056	51 879	52 465	-586
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	25 213	16 391	8 822	51 654	54 006	-2 352
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	25 344	16 664	8 680	51 575	54 162	-2 587
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	25 283	16 546	8 737	50 479	54 443	-3 964
2019 Jan	26 154	41 850	-15 696	25 294	16 212	9 082	51 448	58 062	-6 614
2019 Feb	26 530	42 833	-16 303	25 163	15 987	9 176	51 693	58 820	-7 127
2019 Mar	28 336	44 788	-16 452	25 009	16 075	8 934	53 345	60 863	-7 518
2019 Apr	24 023	37 759	-13 736	24 937	16 390	8 547	48 960	54 149	-5 189
2019 May	24 959	35 915	-10 956	25 063	16 744	8 319	50 022	52 659	-2 637
2019 Jun	26 656	34 979	-8 323	25 436	17 013	8 423	52 092	51 992	100
2019 Jul	28 139	35 626	-7 487	25 891	17 257	8 634	54 030	52 883	1 147
2019 Aug	27 601	36 084	-9 483	26 188	17 601	8 587	53 789	53 685	104
2019 Sep	27 600	37 787	-10 187	26 185	18 104	8 081	53 785	55 891	-2 106
2019 Oct	29 096	38 309	-9 213	26 015	18 625	7 390	55 111	56 934	-1 823
2019 Nov	30 256	34 075	-3 819	25 905	18 964	6 941	56 161	53 039	3 122
2019 Dec	32 490	34 156	-1 666	26 007	19 001	7 006	58 497	53 157	5 340
2020 Jan	30 537	34 218	-3 681	26 257	18 865	7 392	56 794	53 083	3 711
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	1 160	-4 234	5 394	-110	339	-449	1 050	-3 895	4 945
2019 Dec	2 234	81	2 153	102	37	65	2 336	118	2 218
2020 Jan	-1 953	62	-2 015	250	-136	386	-1 703	-74	-1 629
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	4.0%	-11.1%	-0.4%	1.8%		1.9%	-6.8%		
2019 Dec	7.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%		4.2%	0.2%		
2020 Jan	-6.0%	0.2%	1.0%	-0.7%		-2.9%	-0.1%		
3 months ended:									
2019 Apr	78 889	125 380	-46 491	75 109	48 452	26 657	153 998	173 832	-19 834
2019 Jul	79 754	106 520	-26 766	76 390	51 014	25 376	156 144	157 534	-1 390
2019 Oct	84 297	112 180	-27 883	78 388	54 330	24 058	162 685	166 510	-3 825
2020 Jan	93 283	102 449	-9 166	78 169	56 830	21 339	171 452	159 279	12 173
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	865	-18 860	19 725	1 281	2 562	-1 281	2 146	-16 298	18 444
2019 Oct	4 543	5 660	-1 117	1 998	3 316	-1 318	6 541	8 976	-2 435
2020 Jan	8 986	-9 731	18 717	-219	2 500	-2 719	8 767	-7 231	15 998
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	1.1%	-15.0%	1.7%	5.3%		1.4%	-9.4%		
2019 Oct	5.7%	5.3%	2.6%	6.5%		4.2%	5.7%		
2020 Jan	10.7%	-8.7%	-0.3%	4.6%		5.4%	-4.3%		
12 months ended:									
2017 Jan	297 972	433 942	-135 970	271 577	168 348	103 229	569 575	602 306	-32 731
2018 Jan	318 016	445 977	-127 961	285 423	176 968	108 455	603 439	622 945	-19 506
2019 Jan	315 535	449 371	-133 836	294 841	189 327	105 514	610 376	638 698	-28 322
2020 Jan	336 223	446 529	-110 306	308 056	210 626	97 430	644 279	657 155	-12 876
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	20 044	12 035	8 009	13 846	8 620	5 226	33 864	20 639	13 225
2019 Jan	-2 481	3 394	-5 875	9 418	12 359	-2 941	6 937	15 753	-8 816
2020 Jan	20 688	-2 842	23 530	13 215	21 299	-8 084	33 903	18 457	15 446
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	6.7%	2.8%	5.1%	5.1%		5.9%	3.4%		
2019 Jan	-0.8%	0.8%	3.3%	7.0%		1.1%	2.5%		
2020 Jan	6.6%	-0.6%	4.5%	11.2%		5.6%	2.9%		

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
				Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	139 921	223 439	-83 518	161 517	189 623	-28 106
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018	316 184	444 935	-128 751	151 625	242 444	-90 819	164 559	202 491	-37 932
2019	331 840	454 161	-122 321	150 101	239 791	-89 690	181 739	214 370	-32 631
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	36 878	60 917	-24 039	40 104	48 518	-8 414
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	37 947	60 939	-22 992	42 104	50 793	-8 689
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	38 613	61 740	-23 127	41 369	50 514	-9 145
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	38 146	60 785	-22 639	41 576	50 428	-8 852
2018 Q1	79 251	109 736	-30 485	38 053	60 105	-22 052	41 198	49 631	-8 433
Q2	78 772	110 717	-31 945	37 909	61 545	-23 636	40 863	49 172	-8 309
Q3	80 293	111 472	-31 179	38 107	60 103	-21 996	42 186	51 369	-9 183
Q4	77 868	113 010	-35 142	37 556	60 691	-23 135	40 312	52 319	-12 007
2019 Q1	81 020	129 471	-48 451	40 349	66 184	-25 835	40 671	63 287	-22 616
Q2	75 638	108 653	-33 015	35 152	57 165	-22 013	40 486	51 488	-11 002
Q3	83 340	109 497	-26 157	37 056	58 345	-21 289	46 284	51 152	-4 868
Q4	91 842	106 540	-14 698	37 544	58 097	-20 553	54 298	48 443	5 855
Monthly									
2018 Jan	26 803	37 414	-10 611	12 876	20 318	-7 442	13 927	17 096	-3 169
2018 Feb	25 966	34 737	-8 771	12 518	19 530	-7 012	13 448	15 207	-1 759
2018 Mar	26 482	37 585	-11 103	12 659	20 257	-7 598	13 823	17 328	-3 505
2018 Apr	25 575	37 082	-11 507	12 498	20 187	-7 689	13 077	16 895	-3 818
2018 May	25 902	36 716	-10 814	12 582	20 818	-8 236	13 320	15 898	-2 578
2018 Jun	27 295	36 919	-9 624	12 829	20 540	-7 711	14 466	16 379	-1 913
2018 Jul	26 899	36 859	-9 960	12 995	20 253	-7 258	13 904	16 606	-2 702
2018 Aug	26 459	38 036	-11 577	12 827	20 013	-7 186	13 632	18 023	-4 391
2018 Sep	26 935	36 577	-9 642	12 285	19 837	-7 552	14 650	16 740	-2 090
2018 Oct	26 441	37 615	-11 174	12 505	20 075	-7 570	13 936	17 540	-3 604
2018 Nov	26 231	37 498	-11 267	12 441	20 241	-7 800	13 790	17 257	-3 467
2018 Dec	25 196	37 897	-12 701	12 610	20 375	-7 765	12 586	17 522	-4 936
2019 Jan	26 154	41 850	-15 696	12 893	21 262	-8 369	13 261	20 588	-7 327
2019 Feb	26 530	42 833	-16 303	13 311	21 486	-8 175	13 219	21 347	-8 128
2019 Mar	28 336	44 788	-16 452	14 145	23 436	-9 291	14 191	21 352	-7 161
2019 Apr	24 023	37 759	-13 736	11 180	19 093	-7 913	12 843	18 666	-5 823
2019 May	24 959	35 915	-10 956	12 192	19 085	-6 893	12 767	16 830	-4 063
2019 Jun	26 656	34 979	-8 323	11 780	18 987	-7 207	14 876	15 992	-1 116
2019 Jul	28 139	35 626	-7 487	12 340	19 195	-6 855	15 799	16 431	-6 32
2019 Aug	27 601	36 084	-8 483	12 268	19 111	-6 843	15 333	16 973	-1 640
2019 Sep	27 600	37 787	-10 187	12 448	20 039	-7 591	15 152	17 748	-2 596
2019 Oct	29 096	38 309	-9 213	13 171	21 022	-7 851	15 925	17 287	-1 362
2019 Nov	30 256	34 075	-3 819	11 594	18 638	-7 044	18 662	15 437	3 225
2019 Dec	32 490	34 156	-1 666	12 779	18 437	-5 658	19 711	15 719	3 992
2020 Jan	30 537	34 218	-3 681	12 370	18 190	-5 820	18 167	16 028	2 139
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	1 160	-4 234	5 394	-1 577	-2 384	807	2 737	-1 850	4 587
2019 Dec	2 234	81	2 153	1 185	-201	1 386	1 049	282	767
2020 Jan	-1 953	62	-2 015	-409	-247	-162	-1 544	309	-1 853
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Nov	4.0%	-11.1%		-12.0%	-11.3%		17.2%	-10.7%	
2019 Dec	7.4%	0.2%		10.2%	-1.1%		5.6%	1.8%	
2020 Jan	-6.0%	0.2%		-3.2%	-1.3%		-7.8%	2.0%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Apr	78 889	125 380	-46 491	38 636	64 015	-25 379	40 253	61 365	-21 112
2019 Jul	79 754	106 520	-26 766	36 312	57 267	-20 955	43 442	49 253	-5 811
2019 Oct	84 297	112 180	-27 883	37 887	60 172	-22 285	46 410	52 008	-5 598
2020 Jan	93 283	102 449	-9 166	36 743	55 265	-18 522	56 540	47 184	9 356
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	865	-18 860	19 725	-2 324	-6 748	4 424	3 189	-12 112	15 301
2019 Oct	4 543	5 660	-1 117	1 575	2 905	-1 330	2 968	2 755	213
2020 Jan	8 986	-9 731	18 717	-1 144	4 907	3 763	10 130	-4 824	14 954
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2019 Jul	1.1%	-15.0%		-6.0%	-10.5%		7.9%	-19.7%	
2019 Oct	5.7%	5.3%		4.3%	5.1%		6.8%	5.6%	
2020 Jan	10.7%	-8.7%		-3.0%	-8.2%		21.8%	-9.3%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Jan	297 972	433 942	-135 970	142 937	239 042	-96 105	155 030	194 904	-39 874
2018 Jan	318 016	445 977	-127 961	152 218	244 549	-92 331	165 798	201 428	-35 630
2019 Jan	315 535	449 371	-133 836	151 642	243 388	-91 746	163 893	205 983	-42 090
2020 Jan	336 223	446 529	-110 306	149 578	236 719	-87 141	186 645	209 810	-23 165
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	20 044	12 035	8 009	9 281	5 507	3 774	10 768	6 524	4 244
2019 Jan	-2 481	3 394	-5 875	-576	-1 161	585	-1 905	4 555	-6 460
2020 Jan	20 688	-2 842	23 530	-2 064	-6 669	4 605	22 752	3 827	18 925
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Jan	6.7%	2.8%		6.5%	2.3%		6.9%	3.3%	
2019 Jan	-0.8%	0.8%		-0.4%	-0.5%		-1.1%	2.3%	
2020 Jan	6.6%	-0.6%		-1.4%	-2.7%		13.9%	1.9%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 013	33 357	-20 344	6 825	8 007	-1 182	5 644	9 322	-3 678	23 658	34 326	-10 668	466	1 159	-693
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	-812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	-782
2017	14 454	36 066	-21 612	6 988	8 100	-1 112	7 150	9 507	-2 357	25 108	35 818	-10 710	481	1 314	-833
2018	13 907	37 221	-23 314	7 362	8 275	-913	7 228	9 518	-2 290	24 801	36 488	-11 687	509	1 191	-682
2019	14 818	36 528	-21 710	7 547	8 219	-672	6 969	9 742	-2 773	22 398	30 992	-8 594	477	1 231	-754
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 503	8 987	-5 484	1 685	2 002	-317	1 735	2 545	-810	6 038	9 369	-3 331	107	297	-190
Q2	3 679	8 953	-5 274	1 632	2 012	-380	1 807	2 306	-499	6 917	8 409	-1 492	116	333	-217
Q3	3 678	9 012	-5 334	1 916	2 056	-140	1 790	2 339	-549	6 414	8 781	-2 367	130	356	-226
Q4	3 594	9 114	-5 520	1 755	2 030	-275	1 818	2 317	-499	5 739	9 259	-3 520	128	328	-200
2018 Q1	3 452	9 165	-5 713	1 782	1 985	-203	1 733	2 234	-501	5 426	9 743	-4 317	120	305	-185
Q2	3 469	9 330	-5 861	1 863	2 059	-196	1 822	2 338	-516	6 403	8 798	-2 395	127	280	-153
Q3	3 492	9 432	-5 940	1 825	2 139	-314	1 833	2 448	-615	6 276	8 920	-2 644	134	316	-182
Q4	3 494	9 294	-5 800	1 892	2 092	-200	1 840	2 498	-658	6 696	9 027	-2 331	128	290	-162
2019 Q1	3 810	9 721	-5 911	2 009	2 337	-328	1 849	2 427	-578	5 831	8 355	-2 524	123	305	-182
Q2	3 458	8 899	-5 441	1 859	1 962	-103	1 721	2 368	-647	5 599	7 576	-1 977	117	311	-194
Q3	3 795	8 933	-5 138	1 935	1 967	-32	1 731	2 427	-696	5 683	7 256	-1 573	111	293	-182
Q4	3 755	8 975	-5 220	1 744	1 953	-209	1 668	2 520	-852	5 285	7 805	-2 520	126	322	-196
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 163	3 067	-1 904	594	667	-73	584	759	-175	1 916	3 224	-1 308	40	107	-67
2018 Feb	1 133	3 010	-1 877	580	631	-51	591	742	-151	1 700	2 789	-1 089	38	111	-73
2018 Mar	1 156	3 088	-1 932	608	687	-79	558	733	-175	1 810	3 730	-1 920	42	87	-45
2018 Apr	1 145	3 011	-1 866	624	686	-62	611	733	-122	2 170	3 050	-880	35	84	-49
2018 May	1 156	3 141	-1 985	630	679	-49	584	779	-195	2 173	3 083	-910	48	104	-56
2018 Jun	1 168	3 178	-2 010	609	694	-85	627	826	-199	2 060	2 665	-605	44	92	-48
2018 Jul	1 169	3 207	-2 038	634	720	-86	632	799	-167	2 180	2 963	-783	50	107	-57
2018 Aug	1 168	3 141	-1 973	622	739	-117	585	826	-241	2 204	3 179	-975	48	106	-58
2018 Sep	1 155	3 084	-1 929	569	680	-111	616	823	-207	1 892	2 778	-886	36	103	-67
2018 Oct	1 154	3 144	-1 990	637	723	-86	620	847	-227	2 251	2 806	-555	44	97	-53
2018 Nov	1 204	3 169	-1 965	645	689	-44	605	819	-214	2 193	3 140	-947	44	105	-61
2018 Dec	1 136	2 981	-1 845	610	680	-70	615	832	-217	2 252	3 081	-829	40	88	-48
2019 Jan	1 212	3 226	-2 014	646	748	-102	602	801	-199	2 146	3 117	-971	39	110	-71
2019 Feb	1 259	3 213	-1 954	697	795	-98	586	808	-222	1 917	2 607	-690	48	98	-50
2019 Mar	1 339	3 282	-1 943	666	794	-128	661	818	-157	1 768	2 631	-863	36	97	-61
2019 Apr	1 136	3 062	-1 926	610	665	-55	589	824	-235	1 718	2 383	-665	45	108	-63
2019 May	1 152	3 010	-1 858	619	667	-48	570	784	-214	2 159	2 787	-628	27	91	-64
2019 Jun	1 170	2 827	-1 657	630	630	0	562	760	-198	1 722	2 406	-684	45	112	-67
2019 Jul	1 196	2 892	-1 696	617	633	-16	574	829	-255	1 942	2 558	-616	37	98	-61
2019 Aug	1 265	2 988	-1 723	642	634	8	567	812	-245	1 777	2 326	-549	38	80	-42
2019 Sep	1 334	3 053	-1 719	676	700	-24	590	786	-196	1 964	2 372	-408	36	115	-79
2019 Oct	1 435	3 265	-1 830	648	750	-102	582	833	-251	1 735	2 768	-1 033	49	105	-56
2019 Nov	1 159	2 890	-1 731	511	572	-61	529	869	-340	1 766	2 509	-743	40	98	-58
2019 Dec	1 161	2 820	-1 659	585	631	-46	557	818	-261	1 784	2 528	-744	37	119	-82
2020 Jan	1 233	2 926	-1 693	652	662	-10	620	830	-210	1 888	2 612	-724	40	90	-50
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-276	-375	99	-137	-178	41	-53	36	-89	31	-259	290	-9	-7	-2
2019 Dec	2	-70	72	74	59	15	28	-51	79	18	19	-1	-3	21	-24
2020 Jan	72	106	-34	67	31	36	63	12	51	104	84	20	3	-29	32
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-19.2%	-11.5%		-21.1%	-23.7%		-9.1%	4.3%		1.8%	-9.4%		-18.4%	-6.7%	
2019 Dec	0.2%	-2.4%		14.5%	10.3%		5.3%	-5.9%		1.0%	0.8%		-7.5%	21.4%	
2020 Jan	6.2%	3.8%		11.5%	4.9%		11.3%	1.5%		5.8%	3.3%		8.1%	-24.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	3 734	9 557	-5 823	1 973	2 254	-281	1 836	2 450	-614	5 403	7 621	-2 218	129	303	-174
2019 Jul	3 518	8 729	-5 211	1 866	1 930	-64	1 706	2 373	-667	5 823	7 751	-1 928	109	301	-192
2019 Oct	4 034	9 306	-5 272	1 966	2 084	-118	1 739	2 431	-692	5 476	7 466	-1 990	123	300	-177
2020 Jan	3 553	8 636	-5 083	1 748	1 865	-117	1 706	2 517	-811	5 438	7 649	-2 211	117	307	-190
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-216	-828	612	-107	-324	217	-130	-77	-53	420	130	290	-20	-2	-18
2019 Oct	516	577	-61	100	154	-54	33	58	-25	-347	-285	-62	14	-1	15
2020 Jan	-481	-670	189	-218	-219	1	-33	86	-119	-38	183	-221	-6	7	-13
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-5.8%	-8.7%		-5.4%	-14.4%		-7.1%	-3.1%		7.8%	1.7%		-15.5%	-0.7%	
2019 Oct	14.7%	6.6%		5.4%	8.0%		1.9%	2.4%		-6.0%	-3.7%		12.8%	-0.3%	
2020 Jan	-11.9%	-7.2%		-11.1%	-10.5%		-1.9%	3.5%		-0.7%	2.5%		-4.9%	2.3%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	13 636	35 706	-22 070	7 028	7 955	-927	6 040	9 249	-3 209	22 742	33 780	-11 038	430	1 197	-767
2018 Jan	14 428	36 156	-21 728	7 014	8 084	-1 070	7 138	9 427	-2 289	25 063	35 762	-10 699	483	1 331	-848
2019 Jan	13 956	37 380	-23 424	7 414	8 356	-942	7 246	9 560	-2 314	25 031	36 381	-11 350	508	1 194	-686
2020 Jan	14 839	36 228	-21 389	7 553	8 133	-580	6 987	9 771	-2 784	22 140	30 487	-8 347	478	1 211	-733
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	792	450	342	-14	129	-143	1 098	178	920	2 321	1 982	339	53	134	-81
2019 Jan	-472	1 224	-1 696	400	272	128	108	133	-25	-32	6				

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13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	54 232	52 201	2 031	28 866	45 229	-16 363	116 636	153 814	-37 178	45 369	71 120	-25 751	6 630	4 474	2 156
2016	51 828	54 238	-2 410	26 688	45 623	-18 935	121 575	169 517	-47 942	42 877	70 210	-27 333	5 049	5 087	-38
2017	54 390	56 832	-2 442	29 208	48 719	-19 511	131 321	172 957	-41 636	44 305	70 892	-26 587	3 332	4 429	-1 097
2018	54 149	54 894	-745	30 086	51 343	-21 257	130 886	168 719	-37 833	44 372	71 263	-26 891	2 864	6 023	-3 139
2019	54 826	54 177	649	30 397	52 104	-21 707	129 675	169 025	-39 350	50 382	73 112	-22 730	14 351	19 031	-4 680
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 297	14 062	-765	7 087	11 517	-4 430	31 966	43 234	-11 268	10 805	17 082	-6 277	759	340	419
Q2	13 905	14 477	-572	7 210	12 406	-5 196	32 549	43 417	-10 868	11 153	17 952	-6 799	1 083	1 467	-384
Q3	13 401	14 316	-915	7 308	12 604	-5 296	33 114	43 581	-10 467	11 363	17 918	-6 555	868	1 291	-423
Q4	13 787	13 977	-190	7 603	12 192	-4 589	33 692	42 725	-9 033	10 984	17 940	-6 956	622	1 331	-709
2018 Q1	13 689	13 653	36	7 670	12 314	-4 644	33 637	41 428	-7 791	11 372	17 784	-6 412	370	1 125	-755
Q2	13 750	13 522	228	7 500	12 655	-5 155	32 071	42 086	-10 015	10 982	17 521	-6 539	785	2 128	-1 343
Q3	13 669	13 692	-23	7 570	12 891	-5 321	33 652	42 145	-8 493	11 115	17 927	-6 812	727	1 562	-835
Q4	13 041	14 027	-986	7 346	13 483	-6 137	31 526	43 060	-11 534	10 903	18 031	-7 128	1 002	1 208	-206
2019 Q1	14 163	16 426	-2 263	7 412	13 513	-6 101	33 379	44 574	-11 195	12 181	19 013	-6 832	263	12 800	-12 537
Q2	11 676	11 917	-241	7 651	13 431	-5 780	29 921	40 660	-10 739	12 105	18 300	-6 195	1 531	3 229	-1 698
Q3	14 342	12 794	1 548	7 801	12 587	-4 786	33 208	42 557	-9 349	13 199	18 079	-4 880	1 535	2 604	-1 069
Q4	14 645	13 040	1 605	7 533	12 573	-5 040	33 167	41 234	-8 067	12 897	17 720	-4 823	11 022	398	10 624
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 763	4 683	80	2 490	4 118	-1 628	11 298	14 625	-3 327	3 757	6 027	-2 270	198	137	61
2018 Feb	4 378	4 590	-212	2 530	3 780	-1 250	11 124	13 076	-1 952	3 805	5 821	-2 016	87	187	-100
2018 Mar	4 548	4 380	168	2 650	4 416	-1 766	11 215	13 727	-2 512	3 810	5 936	-2 126	85	801	-716
2018 Apr	4 343	4 379	-36	2 526	4 057	-1 531	10 423	13 822	-3 399	3 622	5 730	-2 108	76	1 530	-1 454
2018 May	4 619	4 584	35	2 411	4 277	-1 866	10 538	13 722	-3 184	3 614	5 832	-2 218	129	515	-386
2018 Jun	4 788	4 559	229	2 563	4 321	-1 758	11 110	14 542	-3 432	3 746	5 959	-2 213	580	83	497
2018 Jul	4 666	4 478	188	2 527	4 234	-1 707	11 072	14 152	-3 080	3 566	6 037	-2 471	403	162	241
2018 Aug	4 524	4 744	-220	2 449	4 400	-1 951	10 986	14 327	-3 341	3 736	5 971	-2 235	137	603	-466
2018 Sep	4 479	4 470	9	2 594	4 257	-1 663	11 594	13 666	-2 072	3 813	5 919	-2 106	187	797	-610
2018 Oct	4 640	4 684	-44	2 412	4 459	-2 047	10 576	14 595	-4 019	3 701	6 122	-2 421	406	138	268
2018 Nov	4 349	4 747	-398	2 488	4 460	-1 972	10 578	12 420	-3 662	3 649	6 018	-2 369	476	111	365
2018 Dec	4 052	4 596	-544	2 446	4 564	-2 118	10 372	14 225	-3 853	3 553	5 891	-2 338	120	959	-839
2019 Jan	4 524	5 063	-539	2 276	4 367	-2 091	10 846	14 870	-4 024	3 772	6 214	-2 442	91	3 334	-3 243
2019 Feb	4 624	5 208	-584	2 380	4 472	-2 092	11 263	14 765	-3 502	3 677	6 084	-2 407	79	4 783	-4 704
2019 Mar	5 015	6 155	-1 140	2 756	4 674	-1 918	11 270	14 939	-3 669	4 732	6 715	-1 983	93	4 683	-4 590
2019 Apr	3 974	3 901	73	2 353	4 477	-2 124	9 488	13 506	-4 018	4 012	6 115	-2 103	98	2 718	-2 620
2019 May	3 565	4 006	-441	2 503	4 372	-1 869	10 001	13 692	-3 691	4 240	6 102	-1 862	123	404	-281
2019 Jun	4 137	4 010	127	2 795	4 582	-1 787	10 432	13 462	-3 030	3 853	6 083	-2 230	1 310	107	1 203
2019 Jul	4 876	4 313	563	2 580	4 165	-1 585	10 727	14 066	-3 339	4 278	5 959	-1 681	1 312	113	1 199
2019 Aug	4 692	4 131	561	2 621	4 014	-1 393	11 321	14 443	-3 122	4 569	5 945	-1 376	109	711	-602
2019 Sep	4 774	4 350	424	2 600	4 408	-1 808	11 160	14 048	-2 888	4 352	6 175	-1 823	114	1 780	-1 666
2019 Oct	5 031	5 045	-14	2 628	4 307	-1 679	11 345	14 875	-3 530	4 501	6 256	-1 755	1 142	105	1 037
2019 Nov	4 671	3 989	682	2 427	4 020	-1 593	10 756	13 288	-2 532	4 075	5 703	-1 628	4 322	137	4 185
2019 Dec	4 943	4 006	937	2 478	4 246	-1 768	11 066	13 071	-2 005	4 321	5 761	-1 440	5 558	156	5 402
2020 Jan	4 491	4 210	281	2 665	4 052	-1 387	10 851	12 830	-1 979	4 206	5 867	-1 661	3 891	139	3 752
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-360	-1 056	696	-201	-287	86	-589	-1 587	998	-426	-553	127	3 180	32	3 148
2019 Dec	272	17	255	51	226	-175	310	-217	527	246	58	188	1 236	19	1 217
2020 Jan	-452	204	-656	187	-194	381	-215	-241	26	-115	106	-221	-1 667	-17	-1 650
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-7.2%	-20.9%		-7.6%	-6.7%		-5.2%	-10.7%		-9.5%	-8.8%		278.5%	30.5%	
2019 Dec	5.8%	0.4%		2.1%	5.6%		2.9%	-1.6%		6.0%	1.0%		28.6%	13.9%	
2020 Jan	-9.1%	5.1%		7.5%	-4.6%		-1.9%	-1.8%		-2.7%	1.8%		-30.0%	-10.9%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	13 613	15 264	-1 651	7 489	13 623	-6 134	32 021	43 210	-11 189	12 421	18 914	-6 493	270	12 184	-11 914
2019 Jul	12 578	12 329	249	7 878	13 119	-5 241	31 160	41 220	-10 060	12 371	18 144	-5 773	2 745	624	2 121
2019 Oct	14 497	13 526	971	7 849	12 729	-4 880	33 826	43 366	-9 540	13 422	18 376	-4 954	1 365	2 596	-1 231
2020 Jan	14 105	12 205	1 900	7 570	12 318	-4 748	32 673	39 189	-6 516	12 602	17 331	-4 729	13 771	432	13 339
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-1 035	-2 935	1 900	389	-504	893	-861	-1 990	1 129	-50	-770	720	2 475	-11 560	14 035
2019 Oct	1 919	1 197	722	-29	-390	361	2 666	2 146	520	1 051	232	819	-1 380	1 972	-3 352
2020 Jan	-392	-1 321	929	-279	-411	132	-1 153	-4 177	3 024	-820	-1 045	225	12 406	-2 164	14 570
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-7.6%	-19.2%		5.2%	-3.7%		-2.7%	-4.6%		-0.4%	-4.1%		916.7%	-94.9%	
2019 Oct	15.3%	9.7%		-0.4%	-3.0%		8.6%	5.2%		8.5%	1.3%		-50.3%	316.0%	
2020 Jan	-2.7%	-9.8%		-3.6%	-3.2%		-3.4%	-9.6%		-6.1%	-5.7%		908.9%	-83.4%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	51 985	54 371	-2 386	26 771	45 708	-18 937	122 354	170 876	-48 522	42 776	70 072</				

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14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
2015	9 085	23 225	-14 140	2 626	6 514	-3 888	2 293	4 782	-2 489	16 073	8 083	7 990	385	755	-370
2016	9 263	24 802	-15 539	2 689	6 483	-3 794	2 193	4 884	-2 691	14 510	8 523	5 987	333	816	-483
2017	9 488	25 491	-16 003	2 718	6 536	-3 818	2 444	5 133	-2 689	15 326	7 794	7 532	395	835	-440
2018	9 743	25 940	-16 197	2 766	6 647	-3 881	2 387	4 862	-2 475	15 262	8 475	6 787	431	775	-344
2019	10 061	25 779	-15 718	2 968	6 632	-3 664	2 364	4 684	-2 320	14 580	5 938	8 642	406	729	-323
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 309	6 364	-4 055	657	1 606	-949	597	1 328	-731	3 535	1 932	1 603	84	182	-98
Q2	2 348	6 315	-3 967	647	1 638	-991	615	1 245	-630	4 220	1 859	2 361	98	202	-104
Q3	2 404	6 355	-3 951	748	1 652	-904	618	1 305	-687	3 984	1 978	2 006	102	244	-142
Q4	2 427	6 457	-4 030	666	1 640	-974	614	1 255	-641	3 587	2 025	1 562	111	207	-96
2018 Q1	2 419	6 395	-3 976	661	1 598	-937	592	1 167	-575	3 643	2 491	1 152	103	204	-101
Q2	2 442	6 575	-4 133	718	1 647	-929	611	1 223	-612	3 699	2 389	1 310	107	189	-82
Q3	2 439	6 597	-4 158	675	1 728	-1 053	606	1 251	-645	3 891	1 877	2 014	107	204	-97
Q4	2 443	6 373	-3 930	712	1 674	-962	578	1 221	-643	4 029	1 718	2 311	114	178	-64
2019 Q1	2 641	6 841	-4 200	817	1 915	-1 098	625	1 248	-623	3 886	1 549	2 337	107	183	-76
Q2	2 366	6 222	-3 856	664	1 550	-886	575	1 172	-597	3 387	1 625	1 762	101	186	-85
Q3	2 568	6 314	-3 746	772	1 574	-802	582	1 104	-522	3 519	1 425	2 094	95	168	-73
Q4	2 486	6 402	-3 916	715	1 593	-878	582	1 160	-578	3 788	1 339	2 449	103	192	-89
Monthly															
2018 Jan	815	2 133	-1 318	220	533	-313	190	395	-205	1 277	776	501	36	65	-29
2018 Feb	804	2 096	-1 292	215	524	-309	213	393	-180	1 149	722	427	29	79	-50
2018 Mar	800	2 166	-1 366	226	541	-315	189	379	-190	1 217	993	224	38	60	-22
2018 Apr	807	2 121	-1 314	234	546	-312	204	384	-180	1 240	695	545	29	56	-27
2018 May	816	2 217	-1 401	239	540	-301	196	420	-224	1 097	1 103	-6	41	67	-26
2018 Jun	819	2 237	-1 418	245	561	-316	211	419	-208	1 362	591	771	37	66	-29
2018 Jul	819	2 233	-1 414	231	579	-348	208	426	-218	1 447	583	864	44	65	-21
2018 Aug	816	2 231	-1 415	233	601	-368	188	418	-230	1 292	661	631	38	71	-33
2018 Sep	804	2 133	-1 329	211	548	-337	210	407	-197	1 152	633	519	25	68	-43
2018 Oct	809	2 164	-1 355	229	585	-356	196	393	-197	1 209	570	639	38	64	-26
2018 Nov	833	2 156	-1 323	243	552	-309	193	424	-231	1 274	565	709	40	55	-15
2018 Dec	801	2 053	-1 252	240	537	-297	189	404	-215	1 546	583	963	36	59	-23
2019 Jan	831	2 234	-1 403	248	611	-363	214	409	-195	1 493	536	957	34	64	-30
2019 Feb	857	2 266	-1 409	287	651	-364	211	430	-219	1 252	469	783	43	58	-15
2019 Mar	953	2 341	-1 388	282	653	-371	200	409	-209	1 141	544	597	30	61	-31
2019 Apr	779	2 182	-1 403	214	530	-316	198	410	-212	914	506	408	39	65	-26
2019 May	794	2 082	-1 288	226	529	-303	195	381	-186	1 429	506	923	22	54	-32
2019 Jun	793	1 958	-1 165	224	491	-267	182	381	-199	1 044	613	431	40	67	-27
2019 Jul	806	2 028	-1 222	239	496	-257	193	382	-189	1 193	524	669	30	54	-24
2019 Aug	851	2 094	-1 243	248	508	-260	193	362	-169	1 145	482	663	33	53	-20
2019 Sep	911	2 192	-1 281	285	570	-285	196	360	-164	1 181	419	762	32	61	-29
2019 Oct	996	2 354	-1 358	269	621	-352	200	386	-186	1 257	480	777	42	68	-26
2019 Nov	731	2 035	-1 304	216	467	-251	197	385	-188	1 150	419	731	32	56	-24
2019 Dec	759	2 013	-1 254	230	505	-275	185	389	-204	1 381	440	941	29	68	-39
2020 Jan	815	2 052	-1 237	250	530	-280	204	387	-183	1 230	464	766	34	55	-21
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-265	-319	54	-53	-154	101	-3	-1	-2	-107	-61	-46	-10	-12	2
2019 Dec	28	-22	50	14	38	-24	-12	4	-16	231	21	210	-3	12	-15
2020 Jan	56	39	17	20	25	-5	19	-2	21	-151	24	-175	5	-13	18
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-26.6%	-13.6%		-19.7%	-24.8%		-1.5%	-0.3%		-8.5%	-12.7%		-23.8%	-17.6%	
2019 Dec	3.8%	-1.1%		6.5%	8.1%		-6.1%	1.0%		20.1%	5.0%		-9.4%	21.4%	
2020 Jan	7.4%	1.9%		8.7%	5.0%		10.3%	-0.5%		-10.9%	5.5%		17.2%	-19.1%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	2 589	6 789	-4 200	783	1 834	-1 051	609	1 249	-640	3 307	1 519	1 788	112	184	-72
2019 Jul	2 393	6 068	-3 675	689	1 516	-827	570	1 144	-574	3 666	1 643	2 023	92	175	-83
2019 Oct	2 758	6 640	-3 882	802	1 699	-897	589	1 108	-519	3 583	1 381	2 202	107	182	-75
2020 Jan	2 305	6 100	-3 795	696	1 502	-806	586	1 161	-575	3 761	1 323	2 438	95	179	-84
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-196	-721	525	-94	-318	224	-39	-105	66	359	124	235	-20	-9	-11
2019 Oct	365	572	-207	113	183	-70	19	-36	55	-83	-262	179	15	7	8
2020 Jan	-453	-540	87	-106	-197	91	-3	53	-56	178	-58	236	-12	-3	-9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-7.6%	-10.6%		-12.0%	-17.3%		-6.4%	-8.4%		10.9%	8.2%		-17.9%	-4.9%	
2019 Oct	15.3%	9.4%		16.4%	12.1%		3.3%	-3.1%		-2.3%	-15.9%		16.3%	4.0%	
2020 Jan	-16.4%	-8.1%		-13.2%	-11.6%		-0.5%	4.8%		5.0%	-4.2%		-11.2%	-1.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	9 302	24 947	-15 645	2 677	6 470	-3 793	2 217	4 952	-2 735	14 252	8 493	5 759	336	795	-459
2018 Jan	9 524	25 485	-15 961	2 717	6 529	-3 812	2 435	5 071	-2 636	15 517	7 912	7 605	401	847	-446
2019 Jan	9 759	26 041	-16 282	2 794	6 725	-3 931	2 411	4 876	-2 465	15 478	8 235	7 243	429	774	-345
2020 Jan	10 045	25 597	-15 552	2 970	6 551	-3 581	2 354	4 662	-2 308	14 317	5 866	8 451	406	720	-314
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	222	538	-316	40	59	-19	218	119	99	1 265	-581	1 846	65	52	13
2019 Jan	235	556	-321	77	196	-119	-24	-195	171	-39	323	-362	28	-73	101
2020 Jan	286	-444	730	176	-174	350	-57	-214	157	-1161	-2 369				

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14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	26 258	38 626	-12 368	14 779	25 120	-10 341	48 238	89 357	-41 119	19 804	26 752	-6 948	192	391	-199
2016	27 129	39 916	-12 787	14 535	25 762	-11 227	51 355	98 320	-46 985	20 218	28 016	-7 798	170	407	-237
2017	29 057	42 562	-13 505	16 164	26 771	-10 607	54 779	99 273	-44 494	20 728	29 296	-8 568	485	690	-205
2018	27 645	40 256	-12 611	16 502	28 098	-11 596	55 489	96 147	-40 658	21 093	30 575	-9 482	307	669	-362
2019	25 518	40 664	-15 146	15 511	27 481	-11 970	55 714	95 963	-40 249	21 872	31 368	-9 496	1 107	553	554
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 137	10 537	-3 400	3 994	6 541	-2 547	13 353	25 278	-11 925	5 159	7 066	-1 907	53	83	-30
Q2	7 458	10 820	-3 362	3 999	6 712	-2 713	13 343	24 542	-11 199	5 150	7 458	-2 308	69	148	-79
Q3	7 133	10 663	-3 530	4 010	6 886	-2 876	14 072	25 196	-11 124	5 251	7 338	-2 087	291	123	168
Q4	7 329	10 542	-3 213	4 161	6 632	-2 471	14 011	24 257	-10 246	5 168	7 434	-2 266	72	336	264
2018 Q1	7 242	9 865	-2 623	4 064	6 717	-2 653	13 971	23 911	-9 940	5 323	7 589	-2 266	35	168	-133
Q2	7 012	10 079	-3 067	4 171	7 170	-2 999	13 746	24 495	-10 749	5 345	7 581	-2 236	58	197	-139
Q3	6 876	10 187	-3 311	4 197	7 008	-2 811	14 006	23 307	-9 301	5 233	7 756	-2 523	77	188	-111
Q4	6 515	10 125	-3 610	4 070	7 203	-3 133	13 766	24 434	-10 668	5 192	7 649	-2 457	137	116	21
2019 Q1	7 256	12 699	-5 443	4 103	7 100	-2 997	15 027	26 039	-11 012	5 830	8 442	-2 612	57	168	-111
Q2	5 452	8 659	-3 207	3 664	7 168	-3 504	13 443	22 677	-9 234	5 430	7 776	-2 346	70	130	-60
Q3	6 316	9 471	-3 155	3 904	6 709	-2 805	13 668	23 867	-10 199	5 394	7 549	-2 155	238	164	74
Q4	6 494	9 835	-3 341	3 840	6 504	-2 664	13 576	23 380	-9 804	5 218	7 601	-2 383	742	91	651
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 522	3 412	-890	1 356	2 196	-840	4 622	8 270	-3 648	1 827	2 496	-669	11	42	-31
2018 Feb	2 403	3 291	-888	1 334	2 165	-831	4 601	7 629	-3 028	1 760	2 528	-768	10	103	-93
2018 Mar	2 317	3 162	-845	1 374	2 356	-982	4 748	8 012	-3 264	1 736	2 565	-829	14	23	-9
2018 Apr	2 351	3 253	-902	1 386	2 355	-969	4 519	8 225	-3 706	1 714	2 453	-739	14	99	-85
2018 May	2 362	3 326	-964	1 349	2 447	-1 098	4 708	8 074	-3 366	1 763	2 539	-776	11	85	-74
2018 Jun	2 299	3 500	-1 201	1 436	2 368	-932	4 519	8 196	-3 677	1 868	2 589	-721	33	13	20
2018 Jul	2 327	3 344	-1 017	1 397	2 373	-976	4 757	8 072	-3 315	1 745	2 546	-801	20	32	-12
2018 Aug	2 320	3 506	-1 186	1 401	2 404	-1 003	4 748	7 460	-2 712	1 774	2 607	-833	17	54	-37
2018 Sep	2 229	3 337	-1 108	1 399	2 231	-832	4 501	7 775	-3 274	1 714	2 603	-889	40	102	-62
2018 Oct	2 257	3 381	-1 124	1 358	2 415	-1 057	4 634	7 942	-3 308	1 755	2 520	-765	20	41	-21
2018 Nov	2 085	3 494	-1 409	1 358	2 339	-981	4 585	8 074	-3 489	1 729	2 561	-832	101	21	80
2018 Dec	2 173	3 250	-1 077	1 354	2 449	-1 095	4 547	8 418	-3 871	1 708	2 568	-860	16	54	-38
2019 Jan	2 186	3 799	-1 613	1 321	2 273	-952	4 730	8 660	-3 930	1 820	2 646	-826	16	30	-14
2019 Feb	2 283	3 991	-1 708	1 365	2 299	-934	5 183	8 707	-3 524	1 810	2 579	-769	20	36	-16
2019 Mar	2 787	4 909	-2 122	1 417	2 528	-1 111	5 114	8 672	-3 558	2 200	3 217	-1 017	21	102	-81
2019 Apr	1 704	2 744	-1 040	1 220	2 361	-1 141	4 247	7 607	-3 360	1 847	2 611	-764	18	77	-59
2019 May	1 869	2 936	-1 067	1 234	2 373	-1 139	4 593	7 677	-3 084	1 815	2 520	-705	15	27	-12
2019 Jun	1 879	2 979	-1 100	1 210	2 434	-1 224	4 603	7 393	-2 790	1 768	2 645	-877	37	26	11
2019 Jul	2 180	3 192	-1 012	1 258	2 132	-874	4 460	7 888	-3 428	1 785	2 475	-690	196	24	172
2019 Aug	2 070	3 089	-1 019	1 334	2 196	-862	4 601	7 783	-3 182	1 776	2 491	-715	17	53	-36
2019 Sep	2 066	3 190	-1 124	1 312	2 381	-1 069	4 607	8 196	-3 589	1 833	2 583	-750	25	87	-62
2019 Oct	2 375	3 884	-1 509	1 394	2 274	-880	4 691	8 179	-3 488	1 882	2 754	-872	65	22	43
2019 Nov	1 883	2 986	-1 103	1 177	2 182	-1 005	4 412	7 647	-3 235	1 671	2 422	-751	125	39	86
2019 Dec	2 236	2 965	-729	1 269	2 048	-779	4 473	7 554	-3 081	1 665	2 425	-760	552	30	522
2020 Jan	1 874	3 067	-1 193	1 353	2 066	-713	4 538	7 035	-2 497	1 679	2 472	-793	393	62	331
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-492	-898	406	-217	-92	-125	-279	-532	253	-211	-332	121	60	17	43
2019 Dec	353	-21	374	92	-134	226	61	-93	154	-6	3	-9	427	-9	436
2020 Jan	-362	102	-464	84	18	66	65	-519	584	14	47	-33	-159	32	-191
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-20.7%	-23.1%		-15.6%	-4.0%		-5.9%	-6.5%		-11.2%	-12.1%		92.3%	77.3%	
2019 Dec	18.7%	-0.7%		7.8%	-6.1%		1.4%	-1.2%		-0.4%	0.1%		341.6%	-23.1%	
2020 Jan	-16.2%	3.4%		6.6%	0.9%		1.5%	-6.9%		0.8%	1.9%		-28.8%	106.7%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	6 774	11 644	-4 870	4 002	7 188	-3 186	14 544	24 986	-10 442	5 857	8 407	-2 550	59	215	-156
2019 Jul	5 928	9 107	-3 179	3 702	6 939	-3 237	13 656	22 958	-9 302	5 368	7 640	-2 272	248	77	171
2019 Oct	6 511	10 163	-3 652	4 040	6 851	-2 811	13 899	24 158	-10 259	5 491	7 828	-2 337	107	162	-55
2020 Jan	5 993	9 018	-3 025	3 799	6 296	-2 497	13 423	22 236	-8 813	5 015	7 319	-2 304	1 070	131	939
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-12.5%	-21.8%		-7.5%	-3.5%		-6.1%	-8.1%		-8.3%	-9.1%		320.3%	-64.2%	
2019 Oct	9.8%	11.6%		9.1%	-1.3%		1.8%	5.2%		2.3%	2.5%		-56.9%	110.4%	
2020 Jan	-8.0%	-11.3%		-6.0%	-8.1%		-3.4%	-8.0%		-8.7%	-6.5%		900.0%	-19.1%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	27 329	39 956	-12 627	14 642	25 833	-11 191	51 694	99 072	-47 378	20 305	28 111	-7 806	176	388	-212
2018 Jan	29 198	42 488	-13 290	16 225	26 771	-10 546	54 915	99 318	-44 403	20 810	29 416	-8 606	476	712	-236
2019 Jan	27 309	40 643	-13 334	16 467	28 175	-11 708	55 597	96 537	-40 940	21 086	30 725	-9 639	312	657	-345
2020 Jan	25 206	39 932	-14 726	15 543	27 274	-11 731	55 522	94 338	-38 816	21 731	31 194	-9 463	1 484	585	899
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	1 869	2 532	-663	1 583	938	645	3 221	246	2 975	505	1 305	-800	300	324	-24
2019 Jan	-1 889	-1 845	-44	242	1 404	-1 162	682	-2 781	3 463	276	1 309	-1 033	-		

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15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 933	10 132	-6 199	4 199	1 493	2 706	3 354	4 541	-1 187	7 582	26 232	-18 650	82	404	-322
2016	4 256	10 774	-6 518	4 453	1 471	2 982	3 716	4 281	-565	8 394	24 995	-16 601	98	397	-299
2017	4 966	10 575	-5 609	4 270	1 564	2 706	4 706	4 374	332	9 782	28 024	-18 242	86	479	-393
2018	4 164	11 281	-7 117	4 596	1 628	2 968	4 841	4 656	185	9 539	28 013	-18 474	78	416	-338
2019	4 757	10 749	-5 992	4 579	1 587	2 992	4 605	5 058	-453	7 818	25 054	-17 236	71	502	-431
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 194	2 623	-1 429	1 028	396	632	1 138	1 217	-79	2 503	7 437	-4 934	23	115	-92
Q2	1 331	2 638	-1 307	985	374	611	1 192	1 061	131	2 697	6 550	-3 853	18	131	-113
Q3	1 274	2 657	-1 383	1 168	404	764	1 172	1 034	138	2 430	6 803	-4 373	28	112	-84
Q4	1 167	2 657	-1 490	1 089	390	699	1 204	1 062	142	2 152	7 234	-5 082	17	121	-104
2018 Q1	1 033	2 770	-1 737	1 121	387	734	1 141	1 067	74	1 783	7 252	-5 469	17	101	-84
Q2	1 027	2 755	-1 728	1 145	412	733	1 211	1 115	96	2 704	6 409	-3 705	20	91	-71
Q3	1 053	2 835	-1 782	1 150	411	739	1 227	1 197	30	2 385	7 043	-4 658	27	112	-85
Q4	1 051	2 921	-1 870	1 180	418	762	1 262	1 277	-15	2 667	7 309	-4 642	14	112	-98
2019 Q1	1 169	2 880	-1 711	1 192	422	770	1 224	1 179	45	1 945	6 806	-4 861	16	122	-106
Q2	1 092	2 677	-1 585	1 195	412	783	1 146	1 196	-50	2 212	5 951	-3 739	16	125	-109
Q3	1 227	2 619	-1 392	1 163	393	770	1 149	1 323	-174	2 164	5 831	-3 667	16	125	-109
Q4	1 269	2 573	-1 304	1 029	360	669	1 086	1 360	-274	1 497	6 466	-4 969	23	130	-107
Monthly															
2018 Jan	348	934	-586	374	134	240	394	364	30	639	2 448	-1 809	4	42	-38
2018 Feb	329	914	-585	365	107	258	378	349	29	551	2 067	-1 516	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	356	922	-566	382	146	236	369	354	15	593	2 737	-2 144	4	27	-23
2018 Apr	338	890	-552	390	140	250	407	349	58	930	2 355	-1 425	6	28	-22
2018 May	340	924	-584	391	139	252	388	359	29	1 076	1 980	-904	7	37	-30
2018 Jun	349	941	-592	364	133	231	416	407	9	698	2 074	-1 376	7	26	-19
2018 Jul	350	974	-624	403	141	262	424	373	51	733	2 380	-1 647	6	42	-36
2018 Aug	352	910	-558	389	138	251	397	408	-11	912	2 518	-1 606	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	351	951	-600	358	132	226	406	416	-10	740	2 145	-1 405	11	35	-24
2018 Oct	345	980	-635	408	138	270	424	454	-30	1 042	2 236	-1 194	6	33	-27
2018 Nov	371	1 013	-642	402	137	265	412	395	17	919	2 575	-1 656	4	50	-46
2018 Dec	335	928	-593	370	143	227	426	428	-2	706	2 498	-1 792	4	29	-25
2019 Jan	381	992	-611	398	137	261	388	392	-4	653	2 581	-1 928	5	46	-41
2019 Feb	402	947	-545	410	144	266	375	378	-3	665	2 138	-1 473	5	40	-35
2019 Mar	386	941	-555	384	141	243	461	409	52	627	2 087	-1 460	6	36	-30
2019 Apr	357	880	-523	396	135	261	391	414	-23	804	1 877	-1 073	6	43	-37
2019 May	358	928	-570	393	138	255	375	403	-28	730	2 281	-1 551	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	377	869	-492	406	139	267	380	379	1	678	1 793	-1 115	5	45	-40
2019 Jul	390	864	-474	378	137	241	381	447	-66	749	2 034	-1 285	7	44	-37
2019 Aug	414	894	-480	394	126	268	374	450	-76	632	1 844	-1 212	5	27	-22
2019 Sep	423	861	-438	391	130	261	394	426	-32	783	1 953	-1 170	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	439	911	-472	379	129	250	382	447	-65	478	2 288	-1 810	7	37	-30
2019 Nov	428	855	-427	295	105	190	332	484	-152	616	2 090	-1 474	8	42	-34
2019 Dec	402	807	-405	355	126	229	372	429	-57	403	2 088	-1 685	8	51	-43
2020 Jan	418	874	-456	402	132	270	416	443	-27	658	2 148	-1 490	6	35	-29
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-11	.56	45	-84	-24	-60	-50	37	-87	138	-198	336	1	5	-4
2019 Dec	-26	-48	22	60	21	39	40	-55	95	-213	-2	-211	0	9	-9
2020 Jan	16	67	-51	47	6	41	44	14	30	255	60	195	-2	-16	14
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	-2.5%	-6.1%		-22.2%	-18.6%		-13.1%	8.3%		28.9%	-8.7%		14.3%	13.5%	
2019 Dec	-6.1%	-5.6%		20.3%	20.0%		12.0%	-11.4%		-34.6%	-0.1%		0.0%	21.4%	
2020 Jan	4.0%	8.3%		13.2%	4.8%		11.8%	3.3%		63.3%	2.9%		-25.0%	-31.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	1 145	2 768	-1 623	1 190	420	770	1 227	1 201	26	2 096	6 102	-4 006	17	119	-102
2019 Jul	1 125	2 661	-1 536	1 177	414	763	1 136	1 229	-93	2 157	6 108	-3 951	17	126	-109
2019 Oct	1 276	2 666	-1 390	1 164	385	779	1 150	1 323	-173	1 893	6 085	-4 192	16	118	-102
2020 Jan	1 248	2 536	-1 288	1 052	363	689	1 120	1 356	-236	1 677	6 326	-4 649	22	128	-106
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-1.7%	-3.9%		-1.1%	-1.4%		-7.4%	2.3%		2.9%	0.1%		0.0%	5.9%	
2019 Oct	13.4%	0.2%		-1.1%	-7.0%		1.2%	7.6%		-12.2%	-0.4%		-5.9%	-6.3%	
2020 Jan	-2.2%	-4.9%		-9.6%	-5.7%		-2.6%	2.5%		-11.4%	4.0%		37.5%	8.5%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	4 334	10 759	-6 425	4 351	1 484	2 867	3 823	4 296	-473	8 490	25 290	-16 800	94	402	-308
2018 Jan	4 904	10 671	-5 767	4 297	1 555	2 742	4 703	4 356	347	9 546	27 850	-18 304	82	484	-402
2019 Jan	4 197	11 339	-7 142	4 620	1 631	2 989	4 835	4 684	151	9 553	28 146	-18 593	79	420	-341
2020 Jan	4 794	10 631	-5 837	4 583	1 582	3 001	4 633	5 109	-476	7 823	24 621	-16 798	72	491	-419
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	570	-88	658	-54	71	-125	880	60	820	1 056	2 560	-1 504	-12	82	-94
2019 Jan	-707	668	-1 375	323	76	247	132	328	-196	7	296	-289	-3	-64	61
2020 Jan	597	-708	1 305	-37	49	12	-202	425	-627	-1 730	-3 525	1 7			

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual				SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM
2015	27 950	13 581	14 369	14 091	20 123	-6 032	68 413	64 447	3 966	25 563	44 398	-18 835	6 437	4 082	2 355
2016	24 699	14 322	10 377	12 153	19 861	-7 708	70 240	71 197	-957	22 659	42 194	-19 535	4 879	4 680	199
2017	25 333	14 270	11 063	13 044	21 948	-8 904	76 542	73 684	2 858	23 577	41 596	-18 019	2 847	3 739	-892
2018	26 504	14 638	11 866	13 584	23 245	-9 661	75 397	72 572	2 825	23 279	40 688	-17 409	2 577	5 354	-2 777
2019	29 308	13 513	15 795	14 886	24 623	-9 737	73 961	73 062	899	28 510	41 744	-13 234	13 244	18 478	-5 234
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 160	3 525	2 635	3 093	4 976	-1 883	18 613	17 956	657	5 646	10 016	-4 370	706	257	449
Q2	6 447	3 657	2 790	3 211	5 694	-2 483	19 206	18 875	331	6 003	10 494	-4 491	1 014	1 319	-305
Q3	6 268	3 653	2 615	3 298	5 718	-2 420	19 042	18 385	657	6 112	10 580	-4 468	577	1 168	-591
Q4	6 458	3 435	3 023	3 442	5 560	-2 118	19 681	18 468	1 213	5 816	10 506	-4 690	550	995	-445
2018 Q1	6 447	3 788	2 659	3 606	5 597	-1 991	19 666	17 517	2 149	6 049	10 195	-4 146	335	957	-622
Q2	6 738	3 443	3 295	3 329	5 485	-2 156	18 325	17 591	734	5 637	9 940	-4 303	727	1 931	-1 204
Q3	6 793	3 505	3 288	3 373	5 883	-2 510	19 646	18 838	808	5 882	10 171	-4 289	650	1 374	-724
Q4	6 526	3 902	2 624	3 276	6 280	-3 004	17 760	18 626	-866	5 711	10 382	-4 671	865	1 092	-227
2019 Q1	6 907	3 727	3 180	3 309	6 413	-3 104	18 352	18 535	-183	6 351	10 571	-4 220	206	12 632	-12 426
Q2	6 224	3 258	2 966	3 987	6 263	-2 276	16 478	17 983	-1 505	6 675	10 524	-3 849	1 461	3 099	-1 638
Q3	8 026	3 323	4 703	3 897	5 878	-1 981	19 540	18 690	850	7 805	10 530	-2 725	1 297	2 440	-1 143
Q4	8 151	3 205	4 946	3 693	6 069	-2 376	19 591	17 854	1 737	7 679	10 119	-2 440	10 280	307	9 973
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 241	1 271	970	1 134	1 922	-788	6 676	6 355	321	1 930	3 531	-1 601	187	95	92
2018 Feb	1 975	1 299	676	1 196	1 615	-419	6 523	5 447	1 076	2 045	3 293	-1 248	77	84	-7
2018 Mar	2 231	1 218	1 013	1 276	2 060	-784	6 467	5 715	752	2 074	3 371	-1 297	71	778	-707
2018 Apr	1 992	1 126	866	1 140	1 702	-562	5 904	5 597	307	1 908	3 277	-1 369	62	1 431	-1 369
2018 May	2 257	1 258	999	1 062	1 830	-768	5 830	5 648	182	1 851	3 293	-1 442	118	430	-312
2018 Jun	2 489	1 059	1 430	1 127	1 953	-826	6 591	6 346	245	1 878	3 370	-1 492	547	70	477
2018 Jul	2 339	1 134	1 205	1 130	1 861	-731	6 315	6 080	235	1 821	3 491	-1 670	383	130	253
2018 Aug	2 204	1 238	966	1 048	1 996	-948	6 238	6 867	-629	1 962	3 364	-1 402	120	549	-429
2018 Sep	2 250	1 133	1 117	1 195	2 026	-831	7 093	5 891	1 202	2 099	3 316	-1 217	147	695	-548
2018 Oct	2 383	1 303	1 080	1 054	2 044	-990	5 942	6 653	-711	1 946	3 602	-1 656	386	97	289
2018 Nov	2 264	1 253	1 011	1 130	2 121	-991	5 993	6 166	-173	1 920	3 457	-1 537	375	90	285
2018 Dec	1 879	1 346	533	1 092	2 115	-1 023	5 825	5 807	18	1 845	3 323	-1 478	104	905	-801
2019 Jan	2 338	1 264	1 074	955	2 094	-1 139	6 116	6 210	-94	1 952	3 568	-1 616	75	3 304	-3 229
2019 Feb	2 341	1 217	1 124	1 015	2 173	-1 158	6 080	6 058	22	1 867	3 505	-1 638	59	4 747	-4 688
2019 Mar	2 228	1 246	982	1 339	2 146	-807	6 156	6 267	-111	2 532	3 498	-966	72	4 581	-4 509
2019 Apr	2 270	1 157	1 113	1 133	2 116	-983	5 241	5 899	-658	2 165	3 504	-1 339	80	2 641	-2 561
2019 May	1 696	1 070	626	1 269	1 999	-730	5 408	6 015	-607	2 425	3 582	-1 157	108	377	-269
2019 Jun	2 258	1 031	1 227	1 585	2 148	-563	5 629	6 069	-240	2 085	3 438	-1 353	1 273	81	1 192
2019 Jul	2 696	1 121	1 575	1 322	2 033	-711	6 267	6 178	-89	2 493	3 484	-991	1 116	89	1 027
2019 Aug	2 622	1 042	1 580	1 287	1 818	-531	6 720	6 660	60	2 793	3 454	-661	92	658	-566
2019 Sep	2 708	1 160	1 548	1 288	2 027	-739	6 553	5 852	701	2 519	3 592	-1 073	89	1 693	-1 604
2019 Oct	2 656	1 161	1 495	1 234	2 033	-799	6 654	6 696	-42	2 619	3 502	-883	1 077	83	994
2019 Nov	2 788	1 003	1 785	1 250	1 838	-588	6 344	5 641	703	2 404	3 281	-877	4 197	98	4 099
2019 Dec	2 707	1 041	1 666	1 209	2 198	-989	6 593	5 517	1 076	2 656	3 336	-680	5 006	126	4 880
2020 Jan	2 617	1 143	1 474	1 312	1 986	-674	6 313	5 795	518	2 527	3 395	-868	3 498	77	3 421
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	132	-158	290	16	-195	211	-310	-1 055	745	-215	-221	6	3 120	15	3 105
2019 Dec	-81	38	-119	-41	360	-401	249	-124	373	252	55	197	809	28	781
2020 Jan	-90	102	-192	103	-212	315	-280	278	-558	-129	59	-188	-1 508	-49	-1 459
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Nov	5.0%	-13.6%		1.3%	-9.6%			-4.7%	-15.8%		-8.2%	-6.3%	289.7%	18.1%	
2019 Dec	-2.9%	3.8%		-3.3%	19.6%			3.9%	-2.2%		10.5%	1.7%	19.3%	28.6%	
2020 Jan	-3.3%	9.8%		8.5%	-9.6%			-4.2%	5.0%		-4.9%	1.8%	-30.1%	-38.9%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Apr	6 839	3 620	3 219	3 487	6 435	-2 948	17 477	18 224	-747	6 564	10 507	-3 943	211	11 969	-11 758
2019 Jul	6 650	3 222	3 428	4 176	6 180	-2 004	17 504	18 262	-758	7 003	10 504	-3 501	2 497	547	1 950
2019 Oct	7 986	3 363	4 623	3 809	5 878	-2 069	19 927	19 208	-719	7 931	10 548	-2 617	1 258	2 434	-1 176
2020 Jan	8 112	3 187	4 925	3 771	6 022	-2 251	19 250	16 953	2 297	7 587	10 012	-2 425	12 701	301	12 400
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2019 Jul	-2.8%	-11.0%		19.8%	-4.0%			0.2%	0.2%		6.7%	0.0%	1083.4%	-95.4%	
2019 Oct	20.1%	4.4%		-8.8%	-4.9%			13.8%	5.2%		13.3%	0.4%	-49.6%	345.0%	
2020 Jan	1.6%	-5.2%		-1.0%	2.4%			-3.4%	-11.7%		-4.3%	-5.1%	909.6%	-87.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Jan	24 658	14 411	10 247	12 129	19 878	-7 749	70 664	71 819	-1 155	22 472	41 961	-19 489	4 039	4 682	-643
2018 Jan	25 562	14 346	11 216	13 116	22 327	-9 211	77 069	74 373	2 696	23 600	41 727	-18 127	2 919	3 739	-820
2019 Jan	26 601	14 631	11 970	13 405	23 417	-10 012	74 837	72 427	2 410	23 301	40 725	-17 424	2 465	8 563	-6 098
2020 Jan	29 587	13 392	16 195	15 243	24 515	-9 272	74 158	72 647	1 511	29 085	41 571	-12 486	16 667	15 251	1 416
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2018 Jan	904	-65	969	987	2 449	-1 462	6 405	2 554	3 851	1 128					

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16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK		
Annual								
2015	94.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.9		
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
2017	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.6	104.5	105.4		
2018	110.6	109.9	104.6	104.8	107.7	108.4		
2019	112.2	110.6	106.2	106.9	109.3	109.4		
Quarterly								
2017 Q1	106.7	106.1	100.9	103.8	103.9	105.5		
Q2	106.0	105.8	102.3	102.4	104.3	104.8		
Q3	105.7	106.2	102.3	102.2	104.1	105.1		
Q4	107.8	107.7	103.2	102.2	105.6	106.1		
2018 Q1	107.1	107.2	103.7	103.0	105.5	106.0		
Q2	110.9	109.5	104.5	104.5	107.8	108.0		
Q3	111.2	111.1	104.6	105.4	108.1	109.4		
Q4	113.1	111.7	105.6	106.1	109.4	110.0		
2019 Q1	111.4	107.8	104.9	107.4	108.3	107.7		
Q2	112.8	110.7	106.0	106.9	109.4	109.5		
Q3	112.9	113.2	106.4	106.8	109.7	111.2		
Q4	111.9	111.1	107.5	106.6	109.9	109.5		
Monthly								
2018 Jan	108.4	107.4	103.6	102.6	106.1	106.0		
2018 Feb	106.2	106.9	103.6	103.0	105.0	105.7		
2018 Mar	106.6	107.3	103.9	103.5	105.3	106.2		
2018 Apr	109.4	107.8	104.3	104.1	106.9	106.7		
2018 May	111.7	110.9	104.5	104.5	108.2	109.0		
2018 Jun	111.5	109.8	104.6	104.9	108.3	108.4		
2018 Jul	111.4	111.2	104.5	105.1	108.2	109.5		
2018 Aug	111.8	111.4	104.6	105.4	108.3	109.6		
2018 Sep	110.6	110.6	104.8	105.6	107.8	109.1		
2018 Oct	114.4	111.6	105.1	105.9	109.9	109.9		
2018 Nov	112.5	112.6	105.6	106.1	109.1	110.6		
2018 Dec	112.3	111.0	106.1	106.3	109.2	109.6		
2019 Jan	112.7	109.3	105.0	107.2	108.9	108.8		
2019 Feb	110.8	107.4	104.7	107.6	107.9	107.4		
2019 Mar	110.7	106.9	105.0	107.5	108.0	107.0		
2019 Apr	113.0	109.1	105.6	107.1	109.2	108.5		
2019 May	114.4	112.2	106.1	106.8	110.2	110.5		
2019 Jun	111.3	110.8	106.2	106.8	108.8	109.5		
2019 Jul	113.9	113.8	106.2	106.9	110.2	111.5		
2019 Aug	111.7	113.1	106.4	106.9	109.1	111.1		
2019 Sep	113.1	112.8	106.7	106.7	110.0	110.8		
2019 Oct	113.0	111.8	107.3	106.4	110.3	110.0		
2019 Nov	111.1	111.0	107.6	106.4	109.5	109.4		
2019 Dec	111.7	110.4	107.7	106.9	109.9	109.1		
2020 Jan	112.2	111.0	107.5	107.6	110.0	109.8		
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:								
2019 Nov	-1.9	-0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.8	-0.6		
2019 Dec	0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.3		
2020 Jan	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.7		
Percentage change, compared with previous month:								
2019 Nov	-1.7%	-0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.7%	-0.5%		
2019 Dec	0.5%	-0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	-0.3%		
2020 Jan	0.4%	0.5%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.6%		
3 months ended:								
2019 Apr	111.5	107.8	105.1	107.4	108.4	107.6		
2019 Jul	113.2	112.3	106.2	106.8	109.7	110.5		
2019 Oct	112.6	112.6	106.8	106.7	109.8	110.6		
2020 Jan	111.7	110.8	107.6	107.0	109.8	109.4		
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:								
2019 Jul	1.7	4.5	1.1	-0.6	1.4	2.9		
2019 Oct	-0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1		
2020 Jan	-0.9	-1.8	0.8	0.3	0.0	-1.2		
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:								
2019 Jul	1.5%	4.1%	1.0%	-0.5%	1.3%	2.7%		
2019 Oct	-0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.1%		
2020 Jan	-0.8%	-1.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-1.1%		
12 months ended:								
2017 Jan	101.1	100.9	100.1	100.6	100.7	100.8		
2018 Jan	106.8	106.6	102.4	102.6	104.7	105.4		
2019 Jan	110.9	110.0	104.7	105.1	107.9	108.6		
2020 Jan	112.2	110.9	106.4	107.0	109.4	109.6		
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:								
2018 Jan	5.7	5.7	2.3	1.9	4.1	4.6		
2019 Jan	4.1	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2		
2020 Jan	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.0		
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:								
2018 Jan	5.6%	5.6%	2.3%	1.9%	4.0%	4.6%		
2019 Jan	3.9%	3.2%	2.2%	2.5%	3.1%	3.0%		
2020 Jan	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	0.9%		

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT	
Annual											
2015	90.4	98.2	98.0	94.2	98.6	96.4	104.3	109.6	91.4	95.8	
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2017	107.3	107.4	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.7	130.2	125.4	106.9	108.8	
2018	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	112.0	164.0	154.1	107.1	112.8	
2019	108.3	110.6	109.0	103.4	103.0	110.7	162.2	160.1	109.4	112.5	
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	106.2	106.1	107.6	101.0	102.4	104.8	132.6	128.7	106.5	113.5	
Q2	107.2	108.1	107.8	101.2	101.0	108.7	121.9	116.5	105.2	108.4	
Q3	108.6	108.3	109.2	102.2	102.6	109.3	128.3	119.3	107.7	107.6	
Q4	107.0	107.3	108.1	102.0	101.5	108.4	139.9	135.9	107.8	106.1	
2018 Q1	106.8	104.2	106.4	101.4	102.6	109.5	147.3	138.3	104.2	110.8	
Q2	108.8	105.1	106.2	102.3	103.0	111.3	165.3	153.0	107.9	115.0	
Q3	107.6	106.6	109.5	102.2	103.9	113.7	178.3	162.8	107.4	112.6	
Q4	108.9	108.0	107.9	103.3	102.2	113.1	162.8	163.7	108.6	112.8	
2019 Q1	108.6	109.8	109.5	103.3	103.5	113.5	156.6	156.2	109.8	111.8	
Q2	107.9	110.1	108.9	103.3	102.7	111.0	170.2	162.3	111.1	112.5	
Q3	109.3	111.6	108.6	104.4	102.6	111.5	163.3	161.1	107.2	115.7	
Q4	107.4	110.8	109.0	102.5	103.1	106.8	158.6	161.1	109.5	110.3	
Monthly											
2018 Jan	106.5	104.2	107.8	101.6	102.0	111.6	151.3	140.2	107.5	109.4	
2018 Feb	107.2	103.3	107.9	103.2	104.0	105.4	144.9	143.4	100.0	110.8	
2018 Mar	106.7	104.9	103.6	99.6	102.0	111.3	145.2	132.8	104.7	112.6	
2018 Apr	110.0	104.6	107.4	103.5	100.0	110.5	150.4	142.6	111.4	116.7	
2018 May	108.8	105.8	106.6	102.9	104.0	111.6	170.9	157.4	104.2	120.2	
2018 Jun	107.5	104.9	104.6	100.4	104.0	111.9	175.1	159.7	109.1	107.6	
2018 Jul	106.8	105.9	108.2	101.0	104.0	114.8	177.4	159.9	108.0	115.0	
2018 Aug	108.4	107.8	109.2	102.6	106.0	113.9	178.6	161.3	100.0	114.1	
2018 Sep	107.7	106.3	111.2	102.9	102.0	112.5	179.1	167.7	116.7	108.7	
2018 Oct	108.9	106.5	106.6	104.2	103.0	110.1	180.1	172.1	106.8	113.4	
2018 Nov	107.5	108.0	107.3	102.0	103.0	114.2	161.5	165.0	111.4	110.5	
2018 Dec	110.3	109.6	110.0	103.8	101.0	114.9	146.7	154.8	107.5	114.8	
2019 Jan	111.2	110.7	108.8	105.1	103.7	115.3	149.6	149.5	117.9	118.2	
2019 Feb	108.0	110.1	108.2	103.5	104.1	111.9	161.0	161.8	100.0	111.2	
2019 Mar	106.8	108.8	111.6	101.5	102.7	113.2	160.2	158.7	113.9	105.2	
2019 Apr	107.8	110.3	106.1	101.7	102.0	112.3	177.1	161.6	115.5	116.7	
2019 May	108.9	110.4	109.7	103.3	103.7	110.8	170.4	162.3	111.1	113.2	
2019 Jun	107.0	109.5	110.9	105.1	102.5	109.9	162.9	163.0	106.7	108.0	
2019 Jul	110.0	111.8	107.6	103.6	103.5	112.4	167.2	161.9	110.8	123.5	
2019 Aug	108.1	112.0	109.0	105.2	103.3	109.0	163.5	160.5	102.6	115.0	
2019 Sep	109.7	111.0	109.2	104.3	101.2	113.0	159.3	160.9	108.4	109.5	
2019 Oct	107.3	110.2	110.2	104.5	104.1	108.3	154.0	157.7	108.2	116.2	
2019 Nov	107.1	110.6	108.0	100.5	104.2	106.6	157.8	162.0	110.0	109.2	
2019 Dec	108.0	111.7	108.4	101.8	100.9	105.6	164.0	163.9	110.8	105.8	
2020 Jan	108.9	112.5	105.8	103.0	103.7	107.6	160.4	156.8	115.0	115.6	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2019 Nov	-0.2	0.4	-2.2	-4.0	0.1	-1.7	3.8	4.3	1.8	-7.0	
2019 Dec	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.3	-3.3	-1.0	6.2	1.9	0.8	-3.4	
2020 Jan	0.9	0.8	-2.6	1.2	2.8	2.0	-3.6	-7.1	4.2	9.8	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2019 Nov	-0.2%	0.4%	-2.0%	-3.8%	0.1%	-1.6%	2.5%	2.7%	1.7%	-6.0%	
2019 Dec	0.8%	1.0%	0.4%	1.3%	-3.2%	-0.9%	3.9%	1.2%	0.7%	-3.1%	
2020 Jan	0.8%	0.7%	-2.4%	1.2%	2.8%	1.9%	-2.2%	-4.3%	3.8%	9.3%	
3 months ended:											
2019 Apr	107.5	109.7	108.6	102.2	102.9	112.5	166.1	160.7	109.8	111.0	
2019 Jul	108.6	110.6	109.4	104.0	103.2	111.0	166.8	162.4	109.5	114.9	
2019 Oct	108.4	111.1	109.5	104.7	102.9	110.1	158.9	159.7	106.4	113.6	
2020 Jan	108.0	111.6	107.4	101.8	102.9	106.6	160.7	160.9	111.9	110.2	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Jul	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.3	-1.4	0.7	1.7	-0.3	3.9	
2019 Oct	-0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-7.9	-2.7	-3.1	-1.3	
2020 Jan	-0.4	0.5	-2.1	-2.9	0.1	-3.5	1.8	1.2	5.5	-3.4	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2019 Jul	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	1.7%	0.3%	-1.3%	0.4%	1.1%	-0.2%	3.5%	
2019 Oct	-0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%	-0.4%	-0.8%	-4.7%	-1.7%	-2.9%	-1.2%	
2020 Jan	-0.3%	0.5%	-1.9%	-2.8%	0.1%	-3.2%	1.1%	0.8%	5.2%	-3.0%	
12 months ended:											
2017 Jan	101.0	100.9	101.8	100.6	100.2	100.7	106.7	104.1	101.7	102.3	
2018 Jan	107.4	107.3	108.3	101.7	102.2	108.3	132.3	126.0	106.9	108.6	
2019 Jan	108.4	106.5	107.6	102.6	103.1	112.2	163.3	155.5	108.1	113.6	
2020 Jan	108.1	110.7	108.7	103.2	103.0	110.1	163.2	160.9	109.4	112.4	
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Jan	6.4	6.3	6.5	1.1	2.0	7.6	25.7	22.0	5.2	6.3	
2019 Jan	1.0	-0.7	-0.7	0.9	0.8	3.9	31.0	29.5	1.2	5.0	
2020 Jan	-0.3	4.2	1.1	0.6	-0.1	-2.2	-0.1	5.4	1.3	-1.1	
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Jan	6.3%	6.3%	6.4%	1.1%	2.0%	7.6%	24.1%	21.1%	5.1%	6.1%	
2019 Jan	1.0%	-0.7%	-0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	3.6%	23.4%	23.4%	1.1%	4.6%	
2020 Jan	-0.3%	4.0%	1.0%	0.6%	-0.1%	-1.9%	-0.1%	3.5%	1.2%	-1.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	96.4	96.9	94.7	94.1	93.7	98.5	91.9	93.8	93.5	97.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.1	101.6
2018	104.8	107.0	108.1	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	103.2	96.1
2019	105.1	107.0	108.5	107.0	110.2	108.4	109.4	105.9	108.3	90.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	103.9	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.6	103.1	104.3	103.7	102.9	110.6
Q2	105.1	106.2	105.0	105.8	103.9	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.0
Q3	102.5	106.2	105.9	106.5	102.3	104.4	105.6	104.1	104.1	97.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	108.8	107.3	104.8	104.6	105.3	103.3	107.6	102.2
2018 Q1	104.3	105.0	106.2	106.7	103.0	104.2	105.1	101.8	99.2	94.5
Q2	106.3	107.5	108.0	107.1	105.4	106.2	106.1	103.2	105.6	96.4
Q3	103.4	107.8	107.9	107.6	105.6	107.4	106.0	103.2	99.2	96.2
Q4	105.4	107.7	110.5	108.0	109.4	107.7	108.9	105.3	105.7	97.0
2019 Q1	107.4	103.9	107.0	106.8	108.5	107.1	107.7	104.5	101.5	88.2
Q2	106.8	108.3	106.2	105.4	109.5	108.1	108.8	105.3	106.5	89.2
Q3	103.8	110.7	110.8	109.5	111.2	110.7	110.4	107.9	104.8	102.0
Q4	102.9	106.0	110.0	106.4	111.4	107.6	110.7	106.0	109.1	100.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.8	106.3	108.9	107.9	103.4	103.5	106.4	102.2	99.5	89.8
2018 Feb	104.4	104.5	106.1	107.7	101.6	103.6	104.8	101.0	101.1	81.8
2018 Mar	102.6	104.2	104.0	104.7	104.0	105.6	104.1	102.2	96.5	98.3
2018 Apr	107.9	107.4	109.1	106.2	103.6	105.1	105.6	102.8	90.8	94.2
2018 May	105.3	107.3	109.6	107.3	105.7	107.5	106.5	104.0	102.3	99.2
2018 Jun	105.8	107.9	105.3	107.8	106.7	106.0	106.2	102.8	108.3	119.3
2018 Jul	104.1	107.5	108.3	108.0	105.2	108.3	106.7	103.1	101.5	91.4
2018 Aug	103.4	109.1	109.2	108.2	105.6	106.9	106.0	103.6	94.9	98.3
2018 Sep	102.6	106.7	106.3	106.8	106.1	107.0	105.3	102.9	97.3	95.5
2018 Oct	105.9	108.7	110.8	107.9	109.2	106.4	108.3	104.6	104.2	138.4
2018 Nov	104.2	107.6	109.4	107.6	109.6	108.7	108.5	105.7	105.7	108.1
2018 Dec	106.1	106.6	111.3	108.4	109.4	107.8	110.1	105.7	110.8	89.8
2019 Jan	108.4	109.4	112.3	108.8	109.6	106.7	109.1	106.2	96.7	88.3
2019 Feb	107.7	103.9	106.8	107.4	106.2	106.3	108.3	103.9	105.1	87.1
2019 Mar	106.2	99.2	102.8	104.3	109.7	108.3	106.1	103.4	103.2	89.1
2019 Apr	107.7	108.3	112.0	105.6	107.4	107.3	109.3	104.9	101.0	88.1
2019 May	106.6	108.2	110.0	105.8	110.1	109.3	108.8	106.5	105.7	90.3
2019 Jun	106.0	108.4	98.0	104.8	110.9	107.6	108.5	104.7	107.0	113.1
2019 Jul	105.4	111.0	110.9	108.1	112.1	111.2	111.9	107.7	104.2	96.5
2019 Aug	101.8	111.2	113.0	110.4	109.3	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.2	100.1
2019 Sep	104.2	109.9	108.3	109.9	112.4	110.8	109.7	107.6	107.9	103.2
2019 Oct	104.2	109.3	111.4	107.7	113.2	107.8	111.2	107.5	112.4	124.8
2019 Nov	100.5	104.5	108.6	105.6	109.5	108.1	111.3	105.8	111.0	97.8
2019 Dec	104.0	103.4	110.0	105.9	111.4	107.0	109.5	104.5	107.0	85.9
2020 Jan	108.1	105.8	111.0	107.0	109.9	107.4	109.7	105.6	106.8	100.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-3.7	-4.8	-2.8	-2.1	-3.7	0.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-27.0
2019 Dec	3.5	-1.1	1.4	0.3	1.9	-1.1	-1.8	-1.3	-4.0	-11.9
2020 Jan	4.1	2.4	1.0	1.1	-1.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	-0.2	14.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-3.6%	-4.4%	-2.5%	-1.9%	-3.3%	0.3%	0.1%	-1.6%	-1.2%	-21.6%
2019 Dec	3.5%	-1.1%	1.3%	0.3%	1.7%	-1.0%	-1.6%	-1.2%	-3.6%	-12.2%
2020 Jan	3.9%	2.3%	0.9%	1.0%	-1.3%	0.4%	0.2%	1.1%	-0.2%	16.4%
3 months ended:										
2019 Apr	107.2	103.8	107.2	105.8	107.8	107.3	107.9	104.1	103.1	88.1
2019 Jul	106.0	109.2	106.3	106.2	111.0	109.4	109.7	106.3	105.6	100.0
2019 Oct	103.4	110.1	110.9	109.3	111.6	109.6	110.2	107.8	109.5	109.4
2020 Jan	104.2	104.6	109.9	106.2	110.3	107.5	110.2	105.3	108.3	94.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	-1.2	5.4	-0.9	0.5	3.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	11.9
2019 Oct	-2.6	0.9	4.6	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.5	3.9	9.4
2020 Jan	0.8	-5.6	-1.0	-3.2	-1.4	-2.1	0.0	-2.5	-1.2	-14.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	-1.1%	5.2%	-0.8%	0.4%	3.0%	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	2.5%	13.5%
2019 Oct	-2.5%	0.9%	4.3%	2.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	3.7%	9.4%
2020 Jan	0.8%	-5.1%	-0.9%	-2.9%	-1.2%	-1.9%	0.0%	-2.3%	-1.1%	-13.5%
12 months ended:										
2017 Jan	100.5	100.6	100.9	101.1	100.7	100.3	101.0	100.6	99.5	97.6
2018 Jan	104.2	105.6	106.3	106.8	104.0	104.1	105.2	103.7	101.8	103.7
2019 Jan	105.1	107.2	108.5	107.5	106.4	106.6	106.8	103.7	100.8	100.2
2020 Jan	105.2	106.9	108.6	106.9	110.2	108.4	109.5	105.9	106.6	98.0
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	3.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.1	2.3	6.1
2019 Jan	0.9	1.7	2.2	0.6	2.4	2.6	1.6	0.0	-1.0	-3.5
2020 Jan	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	3.8	1.8	2.7	2.2	5.8	-2.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	3.6%	4.9%	5.4%	5.7%	3.2%	3.7%	4.1%	3.1%	2.3%	6.3%
2019 Jan	0.9%	1.6%	2.1%	0.6%	2.3%	2.5%	1.5%	0.0%	-1.0%	-3.4%
2020 Jan	0.1%	-0.3%	0.1%	-0.5%	3.6%	1.7%	2.6%	2.1%	5.7%	-2.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	89.7	99.1	97.8	94.3	97.6	96.8	104.4	108.2	90.6	96.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	108.6	106.7	103.2	101.4	103.4	108.7	130.3	127.2	107.6	112.9
2018	109.0	107.4	104.8	102.1	105.6	116.5	163.6	147.6	107.4	114.2
2019	107.6	110.2	102.1	103.0	104.8	117.2	161.4	162.2	109.6	120.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.0	105.0	101.8	100.7	104.9	105.3	129.2	129.5	105.9	118.1
Q2	108.2	107.7	102.2	100.5	103.1	108.3	122.8	114.1	108.2	113.4
Q3	110.8	107.7	104.5	102.5	103.7	110.5	131.8	126.7	108.8	111.1
Q4	108.5	106.3	104.1	102.0	101.9	110.8	138.7	137.6	107.2	110.1
2018 Q1	108.0	106.1	103.2	101.3	104.2	112.8	144.2	129.6	103.9	111.8
Q2	110.8	106.4	103.4	101.8	107.2	113.0	166.5	145.3	109.3	114.3
Q3	108.1	107.9	106.8	101.7	105.6	119.3	182.3	159.1	109.4	113.2
Q4	108.9	109.1	106.0	103.5	105.2	120.7	160.4	164.4	107.0	118.0
2019 Q1	108.1	109.7	102.8	102.6	106.1	119.9	152.9	155.7	109.3	120.2
Q2	108.1	110.2	103.9	102.6	103.6	117.8	170.9	157.1	112.9	121.5
Q3	108.1	110.8	102.2	104.8	104.3	117.6	165.8	169.7	108.4	125.0
Q4	106.1	110.3	99.5	102.2	105.2	113.3	157.4	168.1	107.8	116.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.0	105.7	104.1	101.5	104.7	113.7	150.9	128.7	105.5	110.8
2018 Feb	108.8	105.8	103.7	102.9	105.2	109.1	139.1	138.4	100.0	112.6
2018 Mar	108.1	106.8	101.8	99.4	102.7	115.6	141.9	124.0	105.3	111.7
2018 Apr	112.8	106.4	103.8	103.3	106.4	112.2	150.7	130.9	110.4	110.7
2018 May	110.3	106.5	103.8	102.2	106.6	113.6	173.8	151.7	104.9	123.9
2018 Jun	109.5	106.2	102.5	100.0	108.5	113.1	175.1	150.4	113.5	107.6
2018 Jul	107.4	107.5	106.0	100.5	109.6	120.0	181.6	153.9	109.1	115.3
2018 Aug	108.0	108.1	108.6	102.3	106.9	119.4	181.4	158.5	102.6	114.1
2018 Sep	109.0	108.3	105.7	102.2	100.5	118.4	184.0	164.5	120.0	110.3
2018 Oct	108.4	107.5	107.4	103.8	105.1	120.9	182.1	170.7	107.9	115.6
2018 Nov	107.8	108.8	106.2	103.1	107.2	120.5	159.8	168.7	110.0	121.8
2018 Dec	110.5	111.1	104.6	103.7	103.2	120.8	143.9	154.0	102.8	117.0
2019 Jan	110.2	110.1	103.6	104.6	105.1	123.2	146.6	146.8	114.7	125.0
2019 Feb	108.5	110.3	100.7	102.7	105.7	117.9	154.6	163.4	102.3	120.7
2019 Mar	106.0	108.8	104.3	100.8	107.5	118.6	159.2	157.9	113.4	114.7
2019 Apr	107.4	109.9	101.9	101.5	104.0	119.0	175.6	150.0	115.4	121.6
2019 May	108.2	110.5	104.8	103.4	103.1	118.1	174.7	159.3	113.6	125.9
2019 Jun	108.6	110.2	104.9	102.9	103.9	116.3	161.5	161.2	110.0	117.9
2019 Jul	108.6	111.2	102.1	104.0	103.6	120.4	170.3	170.0	110.0	135.2
2019 Aug	107.0	111.2	100.8	106.1	106.2	114.9	165.6	166.8	106.0	122.7
2019 Sep	108.7	110.1	103.5	104.2	103.1	117.5	161.6	172.6	109.4	118.0
2019 Oct	106.0	109.3	103.0	104.2	105.5	116.8	155.0	179.1	109.5	125.0
2019 Nov	105.8	110.0	95.4	100.4	106.6	112.0	155.6	166.6	106.3	117.8
2019 Dec	106.6	111.7	99.1	101.4	103.2	111.1	161.1	157.5	106.9	105.9
2020 Jan	107.4	112.3	97.2	103.2	108.3	110.9	159.2	151.3	114.7	123.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-0.2	0.7	-7.6	-3.8	1.1	-4.8	0.6	-12.5	-3.2	-7.2
2019 Dec	0.8	1.7	3.7	1.0	-3.4	-0.9	5.5	-9.1	0.6	-11.9
2020 Jan	0.8	0.6	-1.9	1.8	5.1	-0.2	-1.9	-6.2	7.8	17.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-0.2%	0.6%	-7.4%	-3.6%	1.0%	-4.1%	0.4%	-7.0%	-2.9%	-5.8%
2019 Dec	0.8%	1.5%	3.9%	1.0%	-3.2%	-0.8%	3.5%	-5.5%	0.6%	-10.1%
2020 Jan	0.8%	0.5%	-1.9%	1.8%	4.9%	-0.2%	-1.2%	-3.9%	7.3%	16.7%
3 months ended:										
2019 Apr	107.3	109.7	102.3	101.7	105.7	118.5	163.1	157.1	110.4	119.0
2019 Jul	108.5	110.6	103.9	103.4	103.5	118.3	168.8	163.5	111.2	126.3
2019 Oct	107.2	110.2	102.4	104.8	104.9	116.4	160.7	172.8	108.3	121.9
2020 Jan	106.6	111.3	97.2	101.7	106.0	111.3	158.6	158.5	109.3	115.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	-2.2	-0.2	5.7	6.4	0.8	7.3
2019 Oct	-1.2	-0.4	-1.5	1.4	1.4	-1.9	-8.1	9.3	-2.9	-4.4
2020 Jan	-0.6	1.1	-5.2	-3.2	1.1	-5.1	-2.1	-14.4	1.0	-6.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	1.1%	0.9%	1.6%	1.7%	-2.1%	-0.2%	3.5%	4.1%	0.8%	6.2%
2019 Oct	-1.1%	-0.4%	-1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	-1.6%	-4.8%	5.7%	-2.6%	-3.5%
2020 Jan	-0.6%	1.0%	-5.1%	-3.0%	1.0%	-4.4%	-1.3%	-8.3%	0.9%	-5.0%
12 months ended:										
2017 Jan	101.1	100.9	100.4	100.5	100.9	100.6	106.8	104.6	101.1	102.7
2018 Jan	108.6	106.7	103.4	101.5	103.6	109.5	132.7	127.5	108.0	112.8
2019 Jan	109.2	107.8	104.8	102.3	105.6	117.2	163.3	151.0	108.4	115.5
2020 Jan	107.4	110.5	101.5	102.9	105.1	116.1	162.8	163.0	109.8	120.8
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	7.6	5.8	3.0	1.0	2.6	8.9	25.9	22.9	6.9	10.1
2019 Jan	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	7.7	30.7	23.6	0.4	2.7
2020 Jan	-1.8	2.7	-3.3	0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	11.9	1.4	5.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	7.5%	5.8%	3.0%	1.0%	2.6%	8.9%	24.2%	21.9%	6.8%	9.8%
2019 Jan	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	1.9%	7.1%	23.1%	18.5%	0.4%	2.4%
2020 Jan	-1.7%	2.5%	-3.2%	0.6%	-0.5%	-0.9%	-0.3%	7.9%	1.3%	4.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	95.9	96.2	94.8	95.5	94.5	101.1	91.8	94.8	89.6	98.5
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.2	105.4	107.1	108.4	104.9	103.9	105.9	105.1	104.7	106.4
2018	108.8	108.0	109.8	111.7	106.8	108.5	109.0	105.2	105.2	110.2
2019	107.9	107.7	108.4	111.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	107.6	98.7	113.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	102.8	102.1	104.9	107.4	104.6	101.3	103.7	104.3	83.0	108.4
Q2	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.8	103.5	103.6	105.4	105.5	82.6	89.9
Q3	106.2	107.2	108.3	108.5	105.3	104.8	107.1	105.6	103.1	88.6
Q4	105.8	106.1	109.2	111.0	106.2	106.0	107.3	104.9	148.6	119.7
2018 Q1	105.9	105.0	109.3	111.0	106.0	106.7	107.8	104.0	91.4	81.6
Q2	109.8	108.6	109.6	111.1	106.8	108.6	108.8	105.5	98.3	113.2
Q3	109.4	109.0	109.8	111.8	106.2	109.3	109.4	104.8	83.1	110.6
Q4	110.1	109.3	110.6	112.8	108.0	109.2	109.9	106.5	124.1	145.7
2019 Q1	108.0	103.0	108.2	112.3	108.5	108.3	109.1	105.5	93.0	116.7
Q2	108.4	109.8	108.5	109.8	108.7	110.2	110.4	107.4	85.7	104.6
Q3	108.6	112.1	109.8	112.8	109.4	111.8	111.8	110.0	97.1	109.1
Q4	106.6	107.6	106.9	110.5	109.0	109.4	110.9	107.7	100.9	128.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	107.7	106.4	108.7	111.8	107.3	105.8	107.5	104.6	81.8	71.4
2018 Feb	105.5	105.6	109.8	112.0	106.2	106.8	107.9	104.0	110.0	59.2
2018 Mar	104.4	102.9	109.6	109.3	104.5	107.5	108.1	103.4	85.7	200.1
2018 Apr	110.5	108.8	109.4	111.2	107.5	107.7	109.2	105.7	57.2	112.1
2018 May	107.6	108.4	110.1	110.1	106.7	110.0	109.7	105.8	90.9	112.9
2018 Jun	111.3	108.7	109.2	112.0	106.2	108.2	107.7	104.9	118.2	123.1
2018 Jul	110.3	108.9	110.1	111.6	105.7	109.8	110.0	104.9	75.0	93.8
2018 Aug	109.0	109.8	108.6	111.3	105.6	108.2	109.0	105.1	64.7	122.2
2018 Sep	108.9	108.1	110.6	112.7	107.3	109.7	109.3	104.5	95.0	109.8
2018 Oct	110.5	109.6	110.4	112.7	107.8	108.5	108.7	105.2	125.0	202.4
2018 Nov	111.5	108.9	110.1	112.3	108.5	110.3	110.5	106.3	112.9	114.3
2018 Dec	108.4	109.3	111.4	113.3	107.9	108.9	110.4	107.9	193.7	114.8
2019 Jan	112.2	109.1	110.1	114.2	109.5	106.9	111.3	107.4	75.0	96.7
2019 Feb	106.9	104.0	108.0	113.2	107.7	108.9	110.4	106.3	110.0	61.1
2019 Mar	105.6	97.5	106.7	109.9	108.3	109.2	106.1	103.3	90.5	142.1
2019 Apr	107.5	109.2	109.1	110.3	107.9	109.7	110.5	107.0	61.1	106.5
2019 May	107.2	109.4	107.8	108.8	108.2	110.8	111.0	108.3	80.0	96.3
2019 Jun	110.4	110.7	108.5	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.8	106.9	100.0	107.7
2019 Jul	109.2	112.2	110.3	111.9	109.6	111.7	112.4	109.9	99.0	83.3
2019 Aug	108.5	112.6	109.3	113.4	108.0	110.7	111.2	110.7	64.7	113.2
2019 Sep	108.2	111.5	109.9	113.1	110.7	113.0	111.7	109.5	104.0	113.8
2019 Oct	105.8	110.2	108.1	111.0	110.0	110.2	111.3	108.3	109.2	213.7
2019 Nov	105.6	106.3	106.0	108.8	107.4	108.6	110.7	107.5	108.8	100.0
2019 Dec	108.2	105.5	106.5	111.6	109.4	109.2	110.6	107.1	98.2	103.3
2020 Jan	111.0	105.7	104.9	111.9	108.4	108.3	111.1	107.5	94.7	101.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-0.2	-3.9	-2.1	-2.2	-2.6	-1.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.4	-113.7
2019 Dec	2.6	-0.8	0.5	2.8	2.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-10.6	3.3
2020 Jan	2.8	0.2	-1.6	0.3	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	0.4	-3.5	-1.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-0.2%	-3.5%	-1.9%	-2.0%	-2.4%	-1.5%	-0.5%	-0.7%	-0.4%	-53.2%
2019 Dec	2.5%	-0.8%	0.5%	2.6%	1.9%	0.6%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-9.7%	3.3%
2020 Jan	2.6%	0.2%	-1.5%	0.3%	-0.9%	-0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	-3.6%	-1.6%
3 months ended:										
2019 Apr	106.7	103.6	107.9	111.1	108.0	109.3	109.0	105.5	87.2	103.2
2019 Jul	108.9	110.8	108.9	110.3	109.2	110.8	111.1	108.4	93.0	95.8
2019 Oct	107.5	111.4	109.1	112.5	109.6	111.3	111.4	109.5	92.6	146.9
2020 Jan	108.3	105.8	105.8	110.8	108.4	108.7	110.8	107.4	100.6	101.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	2.3	7.2	0.9	-0.8	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.8	5.8	-7.5
2019 Oct	-1.4	0.7	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	-0.4	51.1
2020 Jan	0.8	-5.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.2	-2.6	-0.6	-2.1	7.9	-45.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	2.1%	7.0%	0.9%	-0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	2.7%	6.7%	-7.2%
2019 Oct	-1.3%	0.6%	0.2%	2.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%	-0.4%	53.4%
2020 Jan	0.7%	-5.0%	-3.0%	-1.5%	-1.1%	-2.3%	-0.5%	-1.9%	8.6%	-30.8%
12 months ended:										
2017 Jan	100.5	100.6	100.8	101.0	100.6	100.1	100.8	100.6	98.3	98.4
2018 Jan	105.6	105.8	107.5	108.9	105.1	104.3	106.2	105.2	102.2	101.5
2019 Jan	109.2	108.2	110.0	111.9	107.0	108.5	109.3	105.4	100.3	121.8
2020 Jan	107.8	107.9	107.9	111.2	108.8	110.0	110.6	107.7	93.4	111.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	5.0	5.2	6.6	7.9	4.5	4.2	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.1
2019 Jan	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.0	1.8	4.3	3.1	0.3	-2.0	20.3
2020 Jan	-1.3	-0.3	-2.0	-0.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.3	-6.9	-9.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	5.0%	5.2%	6.6%	7.8%	4.5%	4.2%	5.4%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%
2019 Jan	3.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.8%	1.7%	4.1%	2.9%	0.3%	-1.9%	20.0%
2020 Jan	-1.2%	-0.3%	-1.8%	-0.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	2.2%	-6.9%	-8.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	98.1	94.0	99.3	96.0	104.1	110.0	93.9	94.1
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.7	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.1	106.6	130.0	124.9	103.5	101.5
2018	105.8	102.8	109.1	103.3	101.6	107.2	164.6	156.1	105.1	110.1
2019	109.8	111.4	113.5	104.8	102.0	104.6	163.7	159.6	108.5	100.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.8	108.8	111.4	102.3	101.1	104.2	137.3	128.6	108.7	106.1
Q2	105.5	109.1	111.5	104.5	100.0	109.2	120.6	117.2	88.9	100.7
Q3	104.5	109.9	112.1	101.0	102.0	107.7	122.7	117.1	103.6	100.0
Q4	103.8	109.5	110.6	101.8	101.2	105.6	141.7	135.4	111.7	99.2
2018 Q1	104.1	99.7	108.3	102.1	101.8	105.8	153.5	141.2	105.9	108.9
Q2	103.8	102.1	108.0	104.1	100.9	109.5	163.7	155.8	100.0	116.5
Q3	106.5	103.6	111.0	104.2	103.1	108.0	171.9	163.8	100.0	111.6
Q4	108.8	105.6	109.1	102.6	100.8	105.7	166.4	163.6	121.4	104.5
2019 Q1	109.6	110.2	114.1	106.4	102.1	106.7	164.0	156.4	112.5	99.2
Q2	107.5	109.9	111.7	106.1	102.3	104.3	169.0	163.7	100.0	99.2
Q3	111.7	113.4	112.9	102.8	101.8	106.3	159.3	159.0	100.0	103.2
Q4	110.1	112.1	115.6	103.6	102.0	101.3	161.7	159.6	117.4	101.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	105.5	101.0	109.9	102.2	100.3	109.3	152.0	143.8	125.0	107.1
2018 Feb	103.0	97.6	110.4	104.7	103.4	101.2	157.0	145.2	100.0	106.3
2018 Mar	103.7	100.4	104.7	100.0	101.6	106.8	151.9	136.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Apr	103.2	100.4	109.5	104.3	97.3	108.6	150.0	146.1	116.7	128.6
2018 May	105.3	104.2	108.4	105.7	103.3	109.2	168.0	160.5	100.0	113.5
2018 Jun	102.9	101.8	106.1	102.3	102.2	110.5	175.1	162.3	85.7	107.7
2018 Jul	105.1	102.3	109.5	102.8	100.7	108.9	169.0	161.4	100.0	114.3
2018 Aug	109.4	106.8	109.5	103.6	106.1	108.3	174.6	162.1	90.0	114.3
2018 Sep	104.9	101.9	114.5	106.1	102.7	106.7	171.5	168.6	109.1	105.7
2018 Oct	110.1	104.1	106.1	105.8	101.6	100.9	177.8	172.4	100.0	109.1
2018 Nov	106.7	106.3	108.0	97.8	101.0	107.3	163.9	164.2	125.0	98.0
2018 Dec	109.9	106.2	113.5	104.2	99.8	109.4	152.8	155.0	150.0	110.3
2019 Jan	113.1	112.2	112.1	107.3	102.8	107.2	156.7	150.1	140.0	108.7
2019 Feb	107.0	109.7	113.4	106.9	103.2	105.0	172.9	161.5	80.0	97.5
2019 Mar	108.8	108.7	116.9	105.0	100.7	107.8	162.0	158.8	116.6	88.9
2019 Apr	108.4	111.4	108.3	102.2	101.0	105.5	178.9	164.7	116.7	109.3
2019 May	110.6	110.2	112.5	102.9	104.0	104.0	161.9	163.0	100.0	94.6
2019 Jun	103.7	108.0	114.3	113.0	101.9	103.4	165.0	163.6	80.0	93.3
2019 Jul	112.8	113.2	111.1	102.2	103.4	105.6	162.4	159.9	114.3	109.1
2019 Aug	110.4	114.0	114.2	101.6	101.9	104.2	159.8	158.8	80.0	100.0
2019 Sep	112.1	113.1	113.3	104.6	100.2	109.2	155.8	158.4	100.0	100.0
2019 Oct	110.3	112.6	115.3	106.2	103.4	100.9	151.3	153.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Nov	109.3	112.1	117.3	109.9	102.7	102.3	161.9	161.1	125.0	97.6
2019 Dec	110.7	111.5	114.4	103.2	99.7	100.7	173.9	165.2	125.0	105.9
2020 Jan	112.0	112.8	111.2	102.3	101.4	104.7	162.8	158.0	116.7	102.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-1.0	-0.5	2.0	-5.3	-0.7	1.4	10.6	7.9	25.0	-2.4
2019 Dec	1.4	-0.6	-2.9	2.3	-3.0	-1.6	12.0	4.1	0.0	8.3
2020 Jan	1.3	1.3	-3.2	-0.9	1.7	4.0	-11.1	-7.2	-8.3	-3.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-0.9%	-0.4%	1.7%	-5.0%	-0.7%	1.4%	7.0%	5.2%	25.0%	-2.4%
2019 Dec	1.3%	-0.5%	-2.5%	2.3%	-2.9%	-1.6%	7.4%	2.5%	0.0%	8.5%
2020 Jan	1.2%	1.2%	-2.8%	-0.9%	1.7%	4.0%	-6.4%	-4.4%	-6.6%	-2.8%
3 months ended:										
2019 Apr	108.1	109.9	112.9	104.7	101.6	106.1	171.3	161.7	104.4	98.6
2019 Jul	109.0	110.5	112.6	106.0	103.1	104.3	163.1	162.2	98.1	99.0
2019 Oct	110.9	113.2	114.3	104.1	101.8	104.8	155.6	156.8	93.3	100.0
2020 Jan	110.7	112.1	114.3	102.1	101.3	102.6	166.2	161.4	122.2	102.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	1.0	0.5	-0.2	1.3	1.5	-1.8	-8.2	0.5	-6.3	0.4
2019 Oct	1.9	2.8	1.6	-1.9	-1.3	0.4	-7.5	-5.4	-4.8	1.0
2020 Jan	-0.3	-1.1	0.0	-2.0	-0.6	-2.2	10.6	4.6	28.9	2.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	0.9%	0.5%	-0.2%	1.3%	1.4%	-1.7%	-4.8%	0.3%	-6.1%	0.4%
2019 Oct	1.7%	2.5%	1.5%	-1.8%	-1.2%	0.4%	-4.6%	-3.3%	-4.9%	1.0%
2020 Jan	-0.2%	-1.0%	0.0%	-1.9%	-0.6%	-2.1%	6.8%	3.0%	31.0%	2.1%
12 months ended:										
2017 Jan	100.9	101.1	102.7	101.1	99.9	101.0	106.1	104.0	104.7	102.0
2018 Jan	105.0	108.7	111.5	102.4	101.5	107.0	132.1	125.7	102.8	101.6
2019 Jan	106.4	103.7	109.4	103.7	101.9	107.1	164.0	157.0	109.7	110.9
2020 Jan	109.7	111.4	113.5	104.3	102.0	104.4	164.1	160.5	104.5	99.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	4.1	7.6	8.7	1.3	1.6	6.1	26.0	21.7	-1.9	-0.4
2019 Jan	1.4	-5.0	-2.1	1.4	0.4	0.1	32.0	31.3	6.9	9.4
2020 Jan	3.2	7.8	4.2	0.5	0.1	-2.6	0.0	3.5	-5.2	-11.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	4.1%	7.5%	8.5%	1.3%	1.6%	6.0%	24.5%	20.9%	-1.8%	-0.4%
2019 Jan	1.3%	-4.6%	-1.9%	1.3%	0.4%	0.1%	24.2%	24.9%	6.7%	9.2%
2020 Jan	3.0%	7.5%	3.8%	0.5%	0.1%	-2.5%	0.0%	2.2%	-4.7%	-9.9%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports		Exports Imports	
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	97.0	99.0	94.5	92.3	93.2	94.8	91.9	93.1	93.7	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	104.0	100.7
2018	100.7	104.3	106.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	104.3	102.0	102.9	94.4
2019	102.7	104.8	108.7	102.1	111.1	106.4	108.6	104.7	109.0	89.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.2	106.5	104.1	107.3	104.5	105.6	104.9	103.3	104.4	111.3
Q2	104.3	106.0	103.6	104.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.1	104.4	104.5
Q3	98.2	103.0	103.0	104.0	100.2	103.8	104.3	103.0	104.7	98.0
Q4	101.8	104.2	108.4	102.9	103.8	102.8	103.5	102.2	102.2	96.3
2018 Q1	102.5	105.0	102.8	101.5	100.9	100.9	102.7	100.2	100.0	96.8
Q2	102.6	104.3	106.0	101.9	104.3	102.8	103.5	101.5	106.2	94.7
Q3	97.3	104.6	105.5	102.7	105.3	105.1	102.9	101.9	101.1	94.2
Q4	100.7	103.4	110.3	102.5	110.4	105.5	108.1	104.5	102.7	91.8
2019 Q1	106.7	106.7	105.5	100.6	108.5	105.4	106.4	103.6	103.9	87.8
Q2	105.4	104.5	104.2	100.3	110.2	105.4	107.6	103.9	107.5	88.5
Q3	100.0	106.6	111.7	105.7	112.5	109.3	109.5	106.4	106.2	101.5
Q4	100.1	101.1	113.2	102.1	113.1	105.4	110.5	104.7	109.7	91.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	103.7	106.0	109.3	103.5	100.7	100.4	105.3	100.6	100.5	97.9
2018 Feb	103.0	101.9	101.9	102.0	98.3	99.3	102.1	98.6	100.0	109.5
2018 Mar	100.7	107.3	97.9	99.4	103.7	102.8	100.8	101.3	98.6	95.3
2018 Apr	104.8	103.2	108.7	99.3	100.6	101.3	102.4	100.6	98.4	93.0
2018 May	102.9	104.4	109.0	103.5	104.8	103.9	103.5	102.5	103.4	96.5
2018 Jun	100.7	105.3	100.4	102.6	107.1	103.2	104.7	101.3	107.7	118.6
2018 Jul	98.0	103.6	106.0	103.4	104.8	106.3	103.6	101.8	102.9	90.7
2018 Aug	97.5	107.2	110.1	104.4	105.5	105.4	103.2	102.5	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	96.4	102.6	101.1	100.4	105.4	103.6	102.0	101.6	97.9	93.4
2018 Oct	101.4	106.1	111.3	102.2	110.3	103.9	107.9	104.2	103.1	111.3
2018 Nov	97.5	104.2	108.6	102.5	110.5	106.6	106.7	105.1	103.7	106.7
2018 Dec	103.6	100.2	111.1	102.7	110.6	106.3	109.9	104.1	98.1	88.3
2019 Jan	104.7	110.3	115.3	102.9	109.7	106.3	107.1	105.2	101.3	88.3
2019 Feb	108.5	103.6	105.2	101.4	104.9	102.6	106.1	102.3	103.4	87.3
2019 Mar	107.0	106.2	98.7	97.7	110.8	107.1	106.1	103.4	107.0	87.9
2019 Apr	107.8	106.2	115.2	100.3	107.0	104.2	108.2	103.4	110.0	87.5
2019 May	106.0	105.1	112.2	102.2	111.7	107.3	107.2	105.1	109.3	89.9
2019 Jun	102.4	101.8	89.9	98.6	111.7	104.8	107.4	103.0	107.2	114.8
2019 Jul	102.2	107.3	111.4	104.0	113.9	110.7	111.5	106.3	105.1	100.0
2019 Aug	96.5	107.1	116.9	106.9	110.2	109.4	108.7	106.8	116.3	99.1
2019 Sep	101.2	105.5	106.7	106.2	113.6	107.7	108.4	106.1	109.0	102.6
2019 Oct	102.8	106.3	115.2	104.0	115.5	104.9	111.1	106.8	112.5	101.2
2019 Nov	97.1	99.1	111.1	101.7	110.9	107.5	111.8	104.7	111.1	96.9
2019 Dec	100.5	97.3	113.5	100.6	112.7	103.9	108.8	102.6	108.0	81.8
2020 Jan	106.0	106.0	117.2	102.0	110.9	106.5	108.8	104.2	108.2	98.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-5.7	-7.2	-4.1	-2.3	-4.6	2.6	0.7	-2.1	-1.4	-4.3
2019 Dec	3.4	-1.8	2.4	-1.1	1.8	-3.6	-3.0	-2.1	-3.1	-15.1
2020 Jan	5.5	8.7	3.7	1.4	-1.8	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.2	16.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	-5.5%	-6.8%	-3.6%	-2.2%	-4.0%	2.5%	0.6%	-2.0%	-1.2%	-4.2%
2019 Dec	3.5%	-1.8%	2.2%	-1.1%	1.6%	-3.3%	-2.7%	-2.0%	-2.8%	-15.6%
2020 Jan	5.5%	8.9%	3.3%	1.4%	-1.6%	2.5%	0.0%	1.6%	0.2%	20.7%
3 months ended:										
2019 Apr	107.8	105.3	106.4	99.8	107.6	104.6	106.8	103.0	106.8	87.6
2019 Jul	103.5	104.7	104.5	101.6	112.4	107.6	108.7	104.8	107.2	101.6
2019 Oct	100.2	106.3	112.9	105.7	113.1	107.3	109.4	106.6	112.6	101.0
2020 Jan	101.2	100.8	113.9	101.4	111.5	106.0	109.8	103.8	109.1	92.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	-4.2	-0.6	-1.9	1.8	4.9	3.0	1.9	1.8	0.4	14.0
2019 Oct	-3.4	1.6	8.4	4.1	0.7	-0.3	0.7	1.8	5.4	-0.6
2020 Jan	1.0	-5.5	1.0	-4.3	-1.6	-1.4	0.4	-2.7	-3.5	-8.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	-3.9%	-0.6%	-1.8%	1.8%	4.5%	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%	0.4%	16.0%
2019 Oct	-3.3%	1.5%	8.1%	4.0%	0.6%	-0.2%	0.6%	1.7%	5.0%	-0.6%
2020 Jan	1.0%	-5.2%	0.9%	-4.0%	-1.4%	-1.3%	0.4%	-2.6%	-3.1%	-8.4%
12 months ended:										
2017 Jan	100.5	100.7	100.9	101.2	100.8	100.6	101.3	100.6	99.7	96.7
2018 Jan	102.5	105.0	104.8	104.4	103.2	103.8	104.2	102.8	101.8	103.4
2019 Jan	100.9	104.7	106.8	102.1	105.9	104.1	104.5	102.4	101.2	99.0
2020 Jan	103.2	104.3	109.4	102.1	111.2	106.4	108.7	104.6	108.9	95.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	2.1	4.3	4.0	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	6.7
2019 Jan	-1.6	-0.3	1.9	-2.3	2.8	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-4.5
2020 Jan	2.2	-0.4	2.7	0.0	5.2	2.3	4.2	2.2	7.7	-3.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	2.0%	4.3%	3.9%	3.2%	2.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.1%	2.1%	6.9%
2019 Jan	-1.6%	-0.3%	1.9%	-2.2%	2.7%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-4.3%
2020 Jan	2.2%	-0.4%	2.5%	0.0%	4.9%	2.2%	4.0%	2.1%	7.6%	-3.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

20 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports				
	Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Total (SITC 33) £ million			Crude oil (SITC 33O)	
	£ million	million ² tonnes	£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	£ million	million ² tonnes	£ million	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BQOM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual										
2015	-7 085	21 581	11 499	40.19	285	10 082	28 666	11 919	44.06	272
2016	-5 406	20 367	11 257	45.85	248	9 110	25 773	10 606	43.34	242
2017	-5 595	28 715	17 092	52.41	327	11 623	34 310	16 218	50.33	323
2018	-5 723	37 162	23 838	57.09	416	13 324	42 885	19 904	48.04	414
2019	-7 549	33 493	20 897	51.23	408	12 596	41 042	19 385	49.91	388
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	-1 610	7 196	4 199	12.50	336	2 997	8 806	4 174	12.48	334
Q2	-824	7 120	4 285	13.45	319	2 835	7 944	3 771	12.14	311
Q3	-1 147	7 158	4 351	14.14	308	2 807	8 305	4 003	13.41	299
Q4	-2 014	7 241	4 257	12.32	346	2 984	9 255	4 270	12.30	347
2018 Q1	-1 884	7 399	4 546	12.39	367	2 853	9 283	4 040	10.92	370
Q2	-765	9 762	6 550	15.75	416	3 212	10 527	4 649	11.39	408
Q3	-2 069	9 968	6 010	13.38	449	3 858	11 937	5 671	12.88	440
Q4	-1 005	10 133	6 732	15.57	432	3 401	11 138	5 544	12.85	431
2019 Q1	-1 229	8 465	5 196	13.35	389	3 269	9 694	4 327	11.76	368
Q2	-1 614	8 602	5 586	13.55	412	3 016	10 216	4 706	11.50	409
Q3	-1 868	8 605	5 554	12.58	441	3 051	10 473	5 005	12.63	396
Q4	-2 838	7 821	4 561	11.75	388	3 260	10 659	5 347	14.02	381
Monthly										
2018 Jan	-654	2 672	1 654	4.51	367	1 018	3 326	1 553	4.13	376
2018 Feb	-650	2 307	1 469	3.99	368	838	2 957	1 272	3.52	361
2018 Mar	-580	2 420	1 423	3.89	366	997	3 000	1 215	3.27	372
2018 Apr	-379	2 995	2 040	5.24	389	955	3 374	1 544	4.09	378
2018 May	-137	3 463	2 400	5.61	428	1 063	3 600	1 436	3.55	405
2018 Jun	-249	3 304	2 110	4.90	431	1 194	3 553	1 669	3.75	445
2018 Jul	-503	3 401	2 182	4.92	443	1 219	3 904	1 741	3.99	436
2018 Aug	-711	3 468	2 151	4.83	445	1 317	4 179	2 179	4.99	437
2018 Sep	-855	2 999	1 677	3.63	462	1 322	3 854	1 751	3.90	449
2018 Oct	54	3 782	2 485	5.22	476	1 297	3 728	2 082	4.54	459
2018 Nov	-813	3 294	2 100	4.91	428	1 194	4 107	2 090	4.70	445
2018 Dec	-246	3 057	2 147	5.44	395	910	3 303	1 372	3.61	380
2019 Jan	-265	2 941	1 756	4.56	385	1 185	3 206	1 422	3.93	362
2019 Feb	-387	2 882	1 781	4.59	388	1 101	3 269	1 534	4.19	366
2019 Mar	-577	2 642	1 659	4.20	395	983	3 219	1 371	3.64	377
2019 Apr	-396	2 748	1 770	4.27	415	978	3 144	1 435	3.58	401
2019 May	-367	3 347	2 249	5.42	415	1 098	3 714	1 884	4.56	413
2019 Jun	-851	2 507	1 567	3.86	406	940	3 358	1 387	3.36	413
2019 Jul	-672	3 029	2 016	3.77	535	1 013	3 701	1 789	4.38	408
2019 Aug	-689	2 677	1 637	4.07	402	1 040	3 366	1 555	4.02	387
2019 Sep	-507	2 899	1 901	4.74	401	998	3 406	1 661	4.23	393
2019 Oct	-1 398	2 516	1 422	3.70	384	1 094	3 914	2 081	5.51	378
2019 Nov	-717	2 584	1 532	3.94	389	1 052	3 301	1 588	4.26	373
2019 Dec	-723	2 721	1 607	4.11	391	1 114	3 444	1 678	4.25	395
2020 Jan	-355	2 888	1 699	5.34	318	1 189	3 243	1 554	4.00	389
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	681	68	110	0.2	5	-42	-613	-493	-1.3	-5
2019 Dec	-6	137	75	0.2	2	62	143	90	0.0	22
2020 Jan	368	167	92	1.2	-73	75	-201	-124	-0.3	-6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Nov	2.7%	7.7%	6.5%	1.3%	-3.8%	-15.7%	-23.7%	-22.7%	-1.3%	-6.5%
2019 Dec	5.3%	4.9%	4.3%	0.5%	5.9%	4.3%	5.7%	-0.2%	5.9%	3.1%
2020 Jan	6.1%	5.7%	29.9%	-18.7%	6.7%	-5.8%	-7.4%	-5.9%	-1.5%	-4.4%
3 months ended:										
2019 Apr	-1 360	8 272	5 210	13.06	399	3 062	9 632	4 340	11.41	381
2019 Jul	-1 890	8 883	5 832	13.05	452	3 051	10 773	5 060	12.30	411
2019 Oct	-2 594	8 092	4 960	12.51	396	3 132	10 686	5 297	13.76	386
2020 Jan	-1 795	8 193	4 838	13.39	366	3 355	9 988	4 820	12.51	386
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	-530	611	622	0.0	53	-11	1 141	720	0.9	30
2019 Oct	-704	-791	-872	-0.5	-56	81	-87	237	1.5	-25
2020 Jan	799	101	-122	0.9	-30	223	-698	-477	-1.3	0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Jul	7.4%	11.9%	-0.1%	13.2%	-0.4%	11.8%	16.6%	7.8%	7.9%	8.0%
2019 Oct	-8.9%	-15.0%	-4.1%	-12.5%	2.7%	-0.8%	4.7%	11.9%	-6.2%	-5.7%
2020 Jan	1.2%	-2.5%	7.0%	-7.5%	7.1%	-6.5%	-9.0%	-9.1%	-0.1%	-4.1%
12 months ended:										
2017 Jan	-5 891	21 294	11 884	45.98	262	9 410	27 185	11 516	44.49	253
2018 Jan	-5 436	29 061	17 367	52.88	329	11 694	34 497	16 140	49.50	327
2019 Jan	-5 334	37 431	23 940	57.14	418	13 491	42 765	19 773	47.84	411
2020 Jan	-7 639	33 440	20 840	52.01	403	12 600	41 079	19 517	49.98	391
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	455	7 767	5 483	6.9	68	2 284	7 312	4 624	5.0	75
2019 Jan	102	8 370	6 573	4.3	89	1 797	8 268	3 633	-1.7	84
2020 Jan	-2 305	-3 991	-3 100	-5.1	-15	-891	-1 686	-256	2.1	-20
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Jan	36.5%	46.1%	15.0%	25.8%	24.3%	26.9%	40.2%	11.3%	29.5%	17.2%
2019 Jan	28.8%	37.8%	8.1%	27.0%	15.4%	24.0%	22.5%	-3.4%	25.6%	25.2%
2020 Jan	-10.7%	-12.9%	-9.0%	-3.5%	-6.6%	-3.9%	-1.3%	4.5%	-4.8%	-6.2%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2018 AND 2019¹

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORT MARKETS			IMPORT SOURCES				
	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 680	58 556	15.7	Germany	67 384	64 909	12.9
2	Germany	35 902	36 927	9.9	China	43 024	46 946	9.3
3	China	18 776	25 843	6.9	United States inc Puerto Rico	41 407	46 455	9.3
4	France	24 029	24 613	6.6	Netherlands	42 051	42 357	8.4
5	Netherlands	26 902	24 548	6.6	France	28 830	30 664	6.1
6	Ireland	21 154	21 694	5.8	Belgium	26 456	25 619	5.1
7	Belgium	14 278	12 980	3.5	Italy	19 031	19 464	3.9
8	Switzerland	7 001	12 068	3.2	Spain	16 526	17 152	3.4
9	Spain	10 296	10 733	2.9	Norway	20 435	16 194	3.2
10	Italy	10 563	10 072	2.7	Ireland	13 606	13 705	2.7
11	Hong Kong	7 893	9 363	2.5	Poland	10 690	10 891	2.2
12	United Arab Emirates	6 544	7 808	2.1	Japan	9 749	9 703	1.9
13	Japan	6 704	7 267	2.0	Turkey	8 756	8 998	1.8
14	Turkey	5 103	6 398	1.7	Russia	8 591	8 803	1.8
15	Singapore	4 955	6 141	1.6	India	7 641	8 386	1.7
16	Canada	6 000	5 731	1.5	Canada	6 345	8 359	1.7
17	Poland	5 376	5 357	1.4	Switzerland	6 509	8 346	1.7
18	Sweden	5 565	5 027	1.3	Hong Kong	6 957	7 105	1.4
19	India	5 275	4 831	1.3	Denmark	6 656	6 578	1.3
20	Australia	4 750	4 667	1.3	Sweden	7 246	6 452	1.3
21	South Korea	6 763	4 317	1.2	Czech Republic	5 828	5 990	1.2
22	Norway	3 765	3 863	1.0	South Africa	3 471	4 668	0.9
23	Saudi Arabia	3 590	3 617	1.0	Vietnam	4 396	4 636	0.9
24	Qatar	2 436	2 901	0.8	South Korea	4 235	4 192	0.8
25	Russia	2 591	2 766	0.7	Australia	2 178	3 926	0.8
26	Denmark	2 764	2 666	0.7	Austria	3 804	3 801	0.8
27	Brazil	2 090	2 255	0.6	Taiwan	3 560	3 643	0.7
28	Czech Republic	2 232	2 210	0.6	Saudi Arabia	3 393	3 313	0.7
29	South Africa	2 077	2 045	0.5	Portugal	3 091	3 143	0.6
30	Austria	2 036	1 894	0.5	United Arab Emirates	3 824	3 064	0.6
31	Israel	1 181	1 663	0.4	Bangladesh	2 760	3 053	0.6
32	Taiwan	1 423	1 632	0.4	Thailand	3 055	3 037	0.6
33	Portugal	1 605	1 611	0.4	Hungary	2 793	2 959	0.6
34	Nigeria	1 625	1 605	0.4	Singapore	2 290	2 944	0.6
35	Mexico	1 642	1 597	0.4	Slovakia	2 336	2 539	0.5
36	Malaysia	1 402	1 551	0.4	Finland	2 513	2 455	0.5
37	Egypt	1 251	1 458	0.4	Qatar	1 524	2 398	0.5
38	Malta	661	1 410	0.4	Brazil	2 013	2 307	0.5
39	Hungary	1 481	1 364	0.4	Malaysia	2 046	2 050	0.4
40	Thailand	1 624	1 363	0.4	Algeria	2 240	2 014	0.4
41	Finland	1 424	1 329	0.4	Romania	2 384	1 970	0.4
42	Romania	1 317	1 282	0.3	Mexico	1 289	1 617	0.3
43	FYR Macedonia	874	1 256	0.3	Nigeria	2 428	1 472	0.3
44	Slovakia	616	1 084	0.3	Pakistan	1 280	1 323	0.3
45	Greece	1 192	1 036	0.3	Israel	1 115	1 235	0.2
46	New Zealand	964	917	0.2	Indonesia	1 164	1 212	0.2
47	Pakistan	802	835	0.2	Greece	904	936	0.2
48	Chile	636	798	0.2	Egypt	835	902	0.2
49	Philippines	568	780	0.2	New Zealand	912	877	0.2
50	Morocco	843	765	0.2	Cambodia	880	870	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2018 AND 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019
1 Cars	78M	33 052	31 688	8.5	Cars	78M	32 859	33 788	6.7
2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71M	24 213	28 159	7.6	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 543	23 735	4.7
3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 269	23 267	6.2	Refined oil	33R	22 981	21 657	4.3
4 Crude oil	33O	23 838	20 897	5.6	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71M	20 542	20 831	4.1
5 Aircraft	792	14 902	14 404	3.9	Clothing	84	19 873	20 686	4.1
6 Precious metals	97	1 655	14 121	3.8	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 239	19 601	3.9
7 Refined oil	33R	13 324	12 596	3.4	Crude oil	33O	19 904	19 385	3.9
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 433	10 091	2.7	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	16 001	15 877	3.2
9 Works of art	896	5 583	9 766	2.6	Precious metals	97	4 244	15 703	3.1
10 Organic chemicals	51	9 099	9 713	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	890C	13 218	13 554	2.7
11 Non-ferrous metals	68	9 262	9 519	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	14 103	13 505	2.7
12 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 915	9 048	2.4	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 168	13 450	2.7
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 241	8 736	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 610	12 447	2.5
14 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 679	8 648	2.3	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 243	12 046	2.4
15 Beverages	11	7 839	8 155	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 053	11 467	2.3
16 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 907	7 742	2.1	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 352	8 926	1.8
17 Clothing	84	6 836	7 168	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 656	8 916	1.8
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 311	6 978	1.9	Aircraft	792	8 483	8 313	1.7
19 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 637	6 619	1.8	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 953	8 280	1.6
20 Other chemicals	59	5 901	6 417	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 767	8 096	1.6
21 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 859	6 175	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	8 263	8 075	1.6
22 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 877	5 619	1.5	Beverages	11	6 761	6 801	1.4
23 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 677	5 597	1.5	Gas	34	10 862	6 655	1.3
24 Jewellery	897C	3 575	5 521	1.5	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 527	6 605	1.3
25 Plastics in primary forms	57	4 468	5 085	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 729	6 562	1.3
26 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 600	4 915	1.3	Mineral manufactures	66	6 785	6 491	1.3
27 Iron & steel	67	4 908	4 677	1.3	Paper & paperboard	64	6 423	6 367	1.3
28 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 313	4 597	1.2	Iron & steel	67	6 866	6 297	1.3
29 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 671	4 589	1.2	Other chemicals	59	5 186	5 738	1.1
30 Mineral manufactures	66	4 205	4 241	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 544	5 642	1.1

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4468	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0025	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.3221	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4658	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.1784	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0215	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5403	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8444	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6039	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1134	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9870	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5069	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6812	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9578	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1330	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8825	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8900	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.4879	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.8583	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.5177	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0493	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9638	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4583	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0986	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2290	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5693	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2454	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8410	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9052	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1273	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.1849	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7731	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4410	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1210	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3698	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1567	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6241	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3167	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7291	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.4962	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7829	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1845	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.1008	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8425	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.6315	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.2580	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.6395	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.6556	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101
2020 Jan	80.3874	1.1779	1.9077	1.7108	8.8026	10.1591	142.8435	1.9804	11.7143	18.8605	12.4332	1.2675	1.3071

¹ January 2005 = 100

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 11th March 2020.

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)												Chain Volume Measures (CVM)														
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade											
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	IKBQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM									
Annual																											
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	437	534	-97	9 236	5 725	3 511	9 673	6 259	3 414	-2 401	614	-3 015	9 159	5 639	3 520	6 758	6 253	505									
Quarterly																											
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	1 036	211	825	240	46	194	1 276	257	1 019	870	67	803	237	42	195	1 107	109	998									
Q2	25	53	-28	298	122	176	323	175	148	-47	-63	16	354	268	86	307	205	102									
Q3	82	492	-410	1 936	1 324	612	2 018	1 816	202	-53	553	-606	1 931	1 429	502	1 878	1 982	-104									
Q4	-706	-222	-484	6 762	4 233	2 529	6 056	4 011	2 045	-3 171	57	-3 228	6 637	3 900	2 737	3 466	3 957	-491									
Monthly																											
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	343	123	220	47	9	38	390	132	258	232	-12	244	44	..	44	276	-12	288									
2019 Feb	362	40	322	82	15	67	444	55	389	297	-6	303	80	11	69	377	5	372									
2019 Mar	331	48	283	111	22	89	442	70	372	341	85	256	113	31	82	454	116	338									
2019 Apr	23	-16	39	121	31	90	144	15	129	-14	-52	38	132	60	72	118	8	110									
2019 May	35	31	4	103	36	67	138	67	71	-41	-39	-2	121	87	34	80	48	32									
2019 Jun	-33	38	-71	74	55	19	41	93	-52	8	28	-20	101	121	-20	109	149	-40									
2019 Jul	-32	342	-374	165	147	18	133	489	-356	-25	353	-378	191	213	-22	166	566	-400									
2019 Aug	92	-15	107	535	386	149	627	371	256	57	19	38	539	429	110	596	448	148									
2019 Sep	22	165	-143	1 236	791	445	1 258	956	302	-85	181	-266	1 201	787	414	1 116	968	148									
2019 Oct	1 003	-39	1 042	1 994	1 226	768	2 997	1 1																			



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