

#### Statistical bulletin

# **Employment in the UK: May 2022**

Estimates of employment, unemployment and economic inactivity for the UK.



Release date: 17 May 2022

Next release: 14 June 2022

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# 1. Other pages in this release

- Labour market overview
- Average weekly earnings in Great Britain
- Vacancies and jobs in the UK
- Labour market in the regions of the UK
- Public sector employment, UK
- Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK

# 2. Main points

- January to March 2022 estimates show a decrease in the unemployment rate, while the employment and inactivity rates increased, compared with the previous three-month period (October to December 2021).
- Total hours worked increased compared with the previous three-month period but are still below precoronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic levels.
- The UK employment rate was estimated at 75.7%, 0.1 percentage points higher than the previous three-month period and 0.9 percentage points lower than before the coronavirus pandemic (December 2019 to February 2020).
- The UK unemployment rate was estimated at 3.7%, 0.3 percentage points lower than the previous three-month period, and 0.2 percentage points below pre-coronavirus pandemic levels.
- The UK economic inactivity rate was estimated at 21.4%, 0.1 percentage points higher than the previous three-month period, and 1.1 percentage points higher than before the coronavirus pandemic.

# 3. Coronavirus (COVID-19) and measuring the labour market

Latest Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates are based on interviews that took place from January to March 2022. Many of the government lockdown restrictions had eased prior to this period, including the end of the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme (CJRS).

Because of coronavirus (COVID-19) and the suspension of face-to-face interviewing, we had to make operational changes to the LFS, which moved to a by-telephone approach. This introduced an increased non-response bias to the survey, which was partially mitigated by the introduction of housing tenure-based weights into the survey in October 2020, as detailed in <u>Coronavirus and its impact on the Labour Force Survey</u>.

However, it was acknowledged that further improvement work was required to deal with the increase in non-response from those with a non-UK country of birth or nationality. As a result, a new <u>weighting methodology</u> was introduced in July 2021. Further information is available in <u>Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators</u>, UK: 2020. All estimates in this release are based on the new methodology.

We plan to reweight Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Annual Population Survey (APS) datasets that include data from March 2020 using RTI data. We intend to release the initial reweighted LFS estimates in the June Labour Market publication. On 23 May we plan to publish an article with indicative estimates of the impact and a more detailed reweighting timeline.

# 4. Summary

Table 1: January to March 2022 headline measures and changes
UK headline economic status levels and rates, total weekly hours, and redundancy levels and rates, seasonally adjusted (unless stated otherwise), January to March 2022

	Level/Rate	Change on quarter	Change on year	Change since December 2019 to February 2020
Employment (000s, aged 16 years and over)	32,569	+83	+388	-504
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64 years)	75.7%	+0.1pp	+0.9pp	-0.9pp
Unemployment (000s, aged 16 years and over)	1,257	-118	-396	-107
Unemployment rate (aged 16 years and over)	3.7%	-0.3pp	-1.2pp	-0.2pp
Economically inactive (000s, aged 16 to 64 years)	8,829	+65	+6	+460
Economic inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64 years)	21.4%	+0.1pp	0.0pp	+1.1pp
Total weekly hours (millions)	1,041.5	+14.8	+91.1	-10.7
Redundancies (000s, aged 16 years and over)	70	-2	-81	-37
Redundancy rate (per thousand, aged 16 years and over)	2.5	-0.1	-3.0	-1.4

Source: Office for National Statistics - Labour Force Survey

# Figure 1: January to March 2022 estimates show an increase in employment and economic inactivity rates compared with the previous three-month period, while the unemployment rate decreased

UK employment, unemployment and economic inactivity rates, seasonally adjusted, between January to March 2007 and January to March 2022

#### Download the data

The increase in the employment rate was driven by the movement of people aged 16 to 64 years from unemployment to employment (Figure 2). However, there was also a record-high movement of people from economic inactivity into employment. Total job-to-job moves also increased to a record high of 994,000, driven by resignations rather than dismissals, during the January to March 2022 period.

#### Figure 2: There were net flows into employment from unemployment and economic inactivity

UK flows between employment, unemployment, and economic inactivity, people aged 16 to 64 years, (seasonally adjusted) between October to December 2021 and January to March 2022

#### Download the data

During the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, there was a decrease in the employment rate and increases in the economic inactivity and unemployment rates for both men and women (Figure 3).

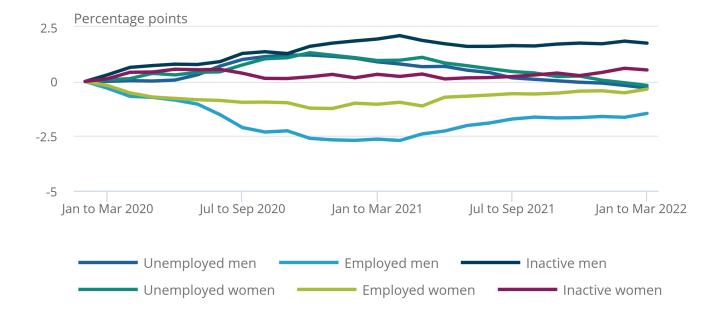
During the latest three-month period (January to March 2022), the employment rate for women and men increased. The decrease in the unemployment rate was driven by both men and women and the increase in economic inactivity rate was driven by women.

Figure 3: Following increases over the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, the unemployment rates for men and women are below pre-pandemic levels

UK economic status rates by sex, seasonally adjusted, cumulative change from December 2019 to February 2020, for each period up to January to March 2022

Figure 3: Following increases over the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, the unemployment rates for men and women are below pre-pandemic levels

UK economic status rates by sex, seasonally adjusted, cumulative change from December 2019 to February 2020, for each period up to January to March 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Labour Force Survey

# 5. Employment

Following an increase in the <u>employment</u> rate since early 2012, the rate decreased from the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic in December 2019 to February 2020. However, there has been an increase since the end of 2020.

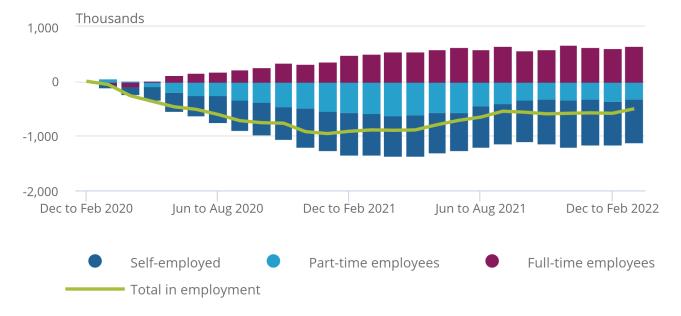
The number of part-time employees increased during the latest three-month period; however, this was partially offset by a decrease in full-time employees. Since April to June 2021 part-time employees have been showing a recovery from the large falls during the coronavirus pandemic. The number of self-employed workers also fell during the pandemic and has remained low, although they have increased during the latest three-month period (Figure 4).

Figure 4: Part-time employees and self-employed workers increased over the latest three-month period, while the number of full-time employees decreased slightly

UK employment by full-time and part-time employees and self-employed workers (people aged 16 years and over), seasonally adjusted, cumulative change from December 2019 to February 2020, for each period up to January to March 2022

# Figure 4: Part-time employees and self-employed workers increased over the latest three-month period, while the number of full-time employees decreased slightly

UK employment by full-time and part-time employees and self-employed workers (people aged 16 years and over), seasonally adjusted, cumulative change from December 2019 to February 2020, for each period up to January to March 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Labour Force Survey

#### **Hours worked**

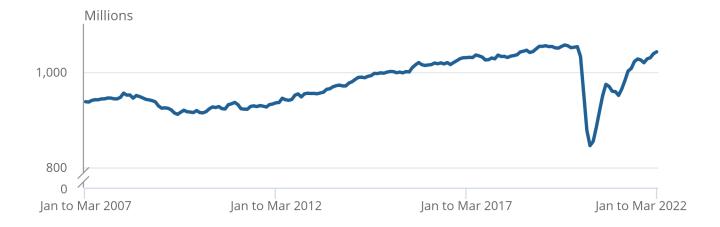
Total actual weekly hours worked in the UK have been increasing since the relaxation of coronavirus lockdown measures, despite increased coronavirus infections during the period. Compared with the previous three-month period, total actual weekly hours worked increased by 14.8 million hours to 1.04 billion hours in January to March 2022 (Figure 5). However, this is still 10.7 million below pre-coronavirus pandemic levels (December 2019 to February 2020). After falling during the pandemic, the average actually weekly hours worked are similar to averages before the pandemic, with the average hours worked by part-time workers at a record high (16.8 hours per week). Consequently the shortfall in total hours is down to the reduced numbers in employment.

Figure 5: Total actual weekly hours worked increased during the latest three-month period

UK total actual weekly hours worked, people aged 16 years and over, seasonally adjusted, between January to March 2007 and January to March 2022

Figure 5: Total actual weekly hours worked increased during the latest three-month period

UK total actual weekly hours worked, people aged 16 years and over, seasonally adjusted, between January to March 2007 and January to March 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Labour Force Survey

# 6. Unemployment

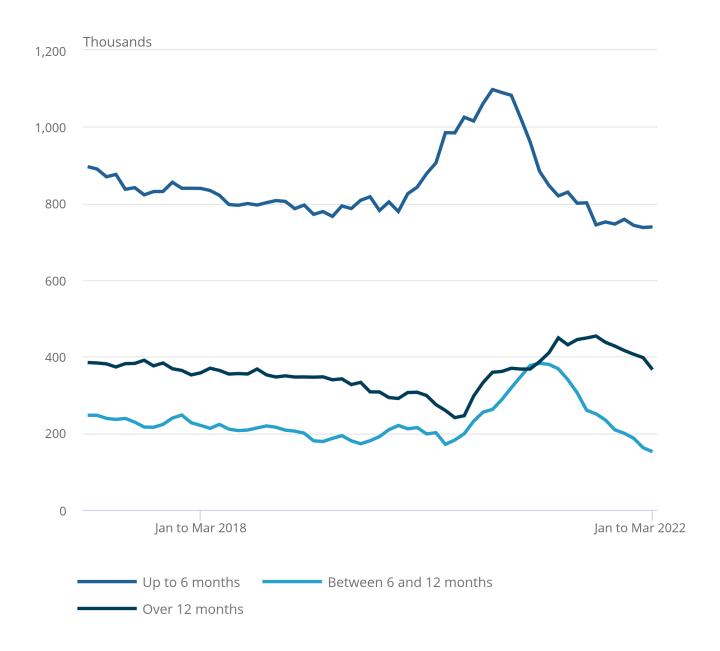
The <u>unemployment</u> rate had generally been falling since late 2013 up until the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic in December 2019 to February 2020. It increased since then but has now returned to precoronavirus pandemic levels.

Figure 6: The number of people unemployed for betwen 6 and 12 months has fallen to a record low

UK unemployment by duration, people aged 16 years and over, seasonally adjusted, between January to March 2017 and January to March 2022

Figure 6: The number of people unemployed for betwen 6 and 12 months has fallen to a record low

UK unemployment by duration, people aged 16 years and over, seasonally adjusted, between January to March 2017 and January to March 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Labour Force Survey

Those unemployed for up to six months decreased during the latest period and remain low. Those unemployed for between 6 and 12 months also decreased to a record low. Meanwhile, those unemployed for over 12 months continued to decrease from the peak in July to September 2021 (Figure 6).

# 7. Economic inactivity

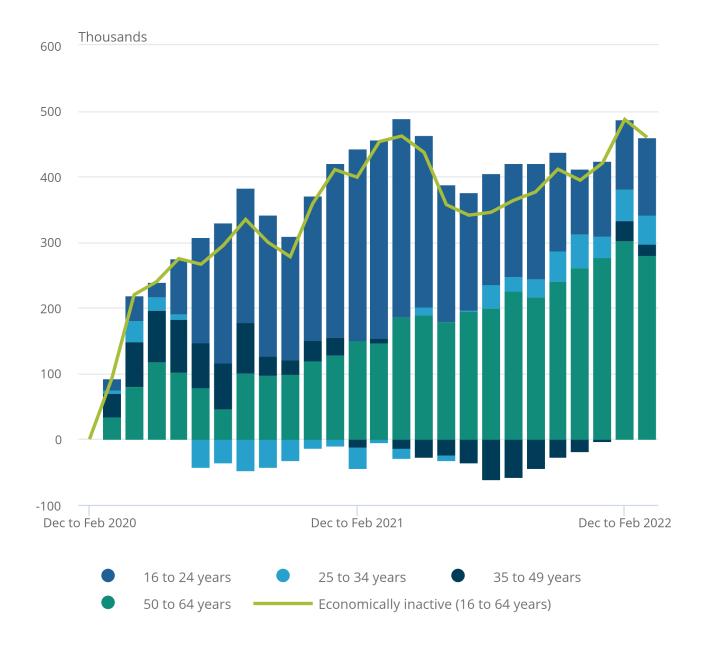
Since comparable records began in 1971, the <u>economic inactivity</u> rate has generally been falling; however, it increased during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Figure 7: Recent increases in economic inactivity have been driven by those aged 50 to 64 years

UK economic inactivity by age, seasonally adjusted, cumulative change from December 2019 to February 2020, for each period up to January to March 2022

Figure 7: Recent increases in economic inactivity have been driven by those aged 50 to 64 years

UK economic inactivity by age, seasonally adjusted, cumulative change from December 2019 to February 2020, for each period up to January to March 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Labour Force Survey

During the coronavirus pandemic, increases in economic inactivity compared with the previous three-month period were largely driven by those aged 16 to 24 years. However, the number of economically inactive people aged 16 to 24 years has been decreasing since early 2021, with those aged 50 to 64 years driving the recent increases in economic inactivity (Figure 7). More detail is available in <a href="Movements out of work for those aged over 50 years since the start of the coronavirus pandemic">Movements out of work for those aged over 50 years since the start of the coronavirus pandemic</a> published on 14 March.

Figure 8: The increase in economic inactivity compared with the previous three-month period was largely driven by those inactive because they were looking after family or home

UK economic inactivity by reason, people aged 16 to 64 years, seasonally adjusted, between December 2019 to February 2020, for each period up to January to March 2022

Source: Office for National Statistics - Labour Force Survey

#### Notes:

- 1. Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
- Other reasons for being economically inactive include those who are waiting for the results of a job
  application; have not yet started looking for work; do not need or want employment; have given an
  uncategorised reason for being economically inactive; or have not given a reason for being economically
  inactive.

The increase in economic inactivity since the start of the coronavirus pandemic (December 2019 to February 2020) was largely driven by those who were students or who were economically inactive for "other" reasons (Figure 8). The increase in economic inactivity in the latest three-month period was driven by those who were economically inactive because they were looking after family or home, students, or temporarily sick.

### 8. Redundancies

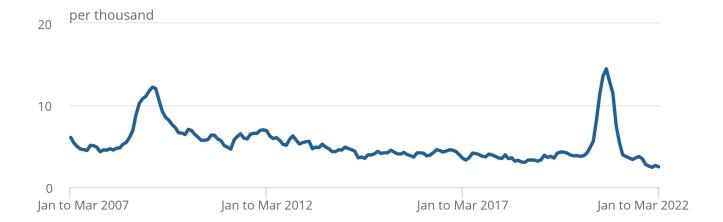
In January to March 2022, reports of redundancies in the three months prior to interview decreased by 0.1 per thousand employees, compared with the previous three-month period, to 2.5 per thousand employees (Figure 9).

Figure 9: The redundancy rate remains low

UK redundancy rate, people aged 16 years and over, not seasonally adjusted, between January to March 2007 and January to March 2022

# Figure 9: The redundancy rate remains low

UK redundancy rate, people aged 16 years and over, not seasonally adjusted, between January to March 2007 and January to March 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Labour Force Survey

#### Notes:

1. Redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level to the number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

We are now also publishing a table showing potential redundancies, covering those notified by employers to the Insolvency Service through the "HR1" form, broken down by region and industry.

# 9. Employment in the UK data

#### Employment, unemployment and economic inactivity

Dataset A05 SA | Released 17 May 2022

Estimates of UK employment, unemployment and economic inactivity broken down into age bands.

#### Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

Dataset EMP01 SA | Released 17 May 2022

Estimates of UK employment including a breakdown by sex, type of employment, and full-time and part-time working.

#### Actual weekly hours worked

Dataset HOUR01 SA | Released 17 May 2022

Estimates for the hours that people in employment work in the UK.

#### Unemployment by age and duration

Dataset UNEM01 SA | Released 17 May 2022

Estimates of unemployment in the UK including a breakdown by sex, age group and the length of time people are unemployed.

#### Economic inactivity by reason

Dataset INAC01 SA | Released 17 May 2022

Estimates of those not in the UK labour force measured by the reasons given for economic inactivity.

# 10. Glossary

#### Actual and usual hours worked

Statistics for <u>usual hours worked</u> measure how many hours people usually work per week. Compared with actual hours worked, they are not affected by absences and so can provide a better measure of normal working patterns. For example, a person who usually works 37 hours a week but who was on holiday for a week would be recorded as working zero actual hours for that week, while usual hours would be recorded as 37 hours.

Workers temporarily absent from a job as a result of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic would still be classed as employed; however, they would be employed working no hours. This has directly affected estimates of total actual hours worked during the coronavirus pandemic. Since the average actual weekly hours are the average of all in employment, those temporarily absent from a job also affected these estimates.

#### **Economic inactivity**

People not in the labour force (also known as <u>economically inactive</u>) are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks and/or are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

### **Employment**

Employment measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment.

Workers furloughed under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme (CJRS), or those who were self-employed but temporarily not in work, had a reasonable expectation of returning to their jobs after a temporary period of absence. Therefore, they were classified as employed under the International Labour Organization definition.

A more detailed explanation is available in our Guide to labour market statistics.

#### Redundancies

The redundancy estimates measure the number of people who were made redundant or who took voluntary redundancy in the three months before the Labour Force Survey interviews; it does not take into consideration planned redundancies.

#### Unemployment

<u>Unemployment</u> measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population that is unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (that is, those in work plus those seeking and available to work) that is unemployed.

A more detailed glossary is available.

# 11. Measuring the data

This bulletin relies on data collected from the Labour Force Survey (LFS), the largest household survey in the UK.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in <u>our LFS Quality and Methodology Information (QMI) report</u>.

The <u>LFS performance and quality monitoring reports</u> provide data on response rates and other quality-related issues for the LFS.

### Reweighting

LFS responses published from 15 July 2021 have been reweighted to new populations using growth rates from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC) Real Time Information (RTI), to allow for different trends during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Our <a href="Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators, UK: 2020 article">Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators, UK: 2020 article</a> explains the reweighting methodology, which gives improved estimates of both rates and levels.

When the recent weighting methodology for LFS was applied, there was a small error in the calculation of the growth rates used. The impact on LFS economic activity estimates at national level is mostly below 0.1%, and the impact on rates is less than 0.02 percentage points.

We plan to reweight Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Annual Population Survey (APS) datasets that include data from March 2020 using RTI data. We intend to release the initial reweighted LFS estimates in the June Labour Market publication. On 23 May we plan to publish an article with indicative estimates of the impact and a more detailed reweighting timeline

## Coronavirus (COVID-19)

View more information on how labour market data sources are affected by the coronavirus pandemic.

View a comparison of our labour market data sources and the main differences.

### Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on <u>releasing statistics in spreadsheets</u> we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables, and where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email <u>labour.market@ons.gov.uk</u>.

#### Consultation on release practices

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) has finalised its consultation on release practices. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has welcomed the findings in a statement on the ONS's response to the OSR's proposals, specifically noting that the release-time exemptions, which were granted during the pandemic, are now incorporated into the revised Code of Practice. As such, the monthly Labour Market bulletin will continue to be published at 7am.

#### Labour market statistics user engagement

Over the last few years, the ONS has been developing a transformed version of the Labour Force Survey (LFS) using an online-first multimode collection approach. With recent developments, including the addition of the ability to respond by telephone, the ONS is now in a position to begin moving towards incorporating the transformed LFS data into the regular labour market data releases.

We understand these changes may have an impact on some of our users and we are carrying out a survey, which closes 29 June 2022, to better understand those impacts.

# 12 . Strengths and limitations

#### Uncertainty in these data

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain <u>uncertainty</u>.

The figures in this bulletin come from the Labour Force Survey (LFS), which gathers information from a <u>sample</u> of households across the UK rather than from the whole population. The sample is designed to be as accurate as possible, given practical limitations. Results from sample surveys are always estimates, not precise figures. This can have an impact on how changes in the estimates should be interpreted, especially for short-term comparisons.

The data in this bulletin come from the Labour Force Survey, a survey of households. It is not practical to survey every household each quarter, so these statistics are estimates based on a large sample.

As the sample gets smaller, the variability of the estimates gets larger. Estimates for small groups, which are based on small subsets of the LFS sample, are less reliable and tend to be more volatile than for larger aggregated groups.

In general, changes in the numbers (and especially the rates) reported in this bulletin between three-month periods are small and are not usually greater than the level that can be explained by sampling variability. Short-term movements in reported rates should be considered alongside longer-term patterns in the series and corresponding movements in other sources to give a fuller picture.

Information on the quality of estimates is available in our Labour Force Survey sampling variability table.

# Comparability

The data in this bulletin follow internationally accepted definitions specified by the <u>International Labour Organization (ILO)</u>. This ensures that the estimates for the UK are comparable with those for other countries.

The annual <u>reconciliation report of job estimates</u> article compares the latest workforce jobs series estimates with the equivalent estimates of jobs from the LFS. It is usually published every March but has been postponed until we are able to take the latest adjustments to the LFS into account.

Further information is available in A guide to labour market statistics.

### **Index of Tables**

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/may2022/relateddata

Table 17 (International comparisons of employment and unemployment) is temporarily suspended, the data presented is the latest data available on the ONS website however all the data can be found on the Eurostat, OECD, Statistics Canada and US Bureau of Statistics Table 18 (Labour Disputes) is also temporarily suspended as data collection has ceased for the foreseeable future. The data presented is the latest available.

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
	SUMMARY	
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	Dataset A02 SA
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	Dataset A05 SA
	EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS	
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	Dataset EMP01 SA
4	Public and private sector employment	Dataset EMP02
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	Dataset EMP03
5	Workforce jobs summary	Dataset JOBS01
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	Dataset JOBS02
7	Actual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR01 SA
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR02 SA
	NON-UK WORKERS	
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	Dataset EMP06
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	Dataset A12
	UNEMPLOYMENT	
9	Unemployment by age and duration	Dataset UNEM01 SA
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY	
10(*)	Economic activity by age	Dataset A05 SA
11	Economic inactivity by reason	Dataset INAC01 SA
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	Dataset A06 SA
	EARNINGS	
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	Dataset EARN01
14	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay	Dataset EARN01
15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	Dataset EARN01
16	Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table)	Dataset EARN01
	INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY	
17	International comparisons of employment and unemployment	Dataset A10
	LABOUR DISPUTES	
18	Labour disputes	Dataset LABD01
	VACANCIES	
19	Vacancies by size of business	Dataset VACS03
20	Vacancies and unemployment	Dataset VACS01
21	Vacancies by industry	Dataset VACS02
	REDUNDANCIES	
22	Redundancies levels and rates	Dataset RED01 SA
	REGIONAL SUMMARY	
23	Regional labour market summary	Dataset A07
	-	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available,\* suppressed due to small sample size. The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

 $\underline{\text{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics}$ 

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

#### **SUMMARY**

# 1 Summary of headline LFS<sup>1</sup> indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS househol	d population <sup>1</sup>			Headline i	ndicators		
			Employ	yment	Unemple	oyment	Inact	ivity
			Level	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>4</sup>
	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 to 64
	MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S
People								
Jan-Mar 2020	53,497	41,405	33,012	76.3	1,374	4.0	8,462	20.4
Jan-Mar 2021	53,563	41,322	32,181	74.7	1,653	4.9	8,823	21.4
Apr-Jun 2021	53,558	41,284	32,276	75.1	1,600	4.7	8,727	21.1
Jul-Sep 2021	53,583	41,293	32,523	75.4	1,448	4.3	8,733	21.1
Oct-Dec 2021	53,573	41,285	32,485	75.5	1,374	4.1	8,764	21.2
Jan-Mar 2022	53,644	41,339	32,569	75.7	1,257	3.7	8,829	21.4
Change on quarter	70	54	83	0.1	-118	-0.3	65	0.1
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.3		-8.6		0.7	
Change on year	81	17	388	0.9	-396	-1.2	6	0.0
Change %	0.2	0.0	1.2		-24.0		0.1	
Men	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM
Jan-Mar 2020	26,202	20,604	17,300	80.2	762	4.2	3,345	16.2
Jan-Mar 2021	26,249	20,572	16,772	77.8	903	5.1	3,677	17.9
Apr-Jun 2021	26,250	20,555	16,839	78.2	868	4.9	3,629	17.7
Jul-Sep 2021	26,264	20,560	17,010	78.8	779	4.4	3,612	17.6
Oct-Dec 2021	26,259	20,556	16,970	78.8	740	4.2	3,635	17.7
Jan-Mar 2022	26,293	20,583	17,009	79.0	693	3.9	3,640	17.7
Change on quarter	35	27	39	0.2	-47	-0.3	5	0.0
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.2		-6.4		0.1	
Change on year	45	11	236	1.2	-211	-1.2	-37	-0.2
Change %	0.2	0.1	1.4		-23.3		-1.0	
Women	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T
Jan-Mar 2020	27,296	20,800	15,712	72.5	613	3.8	5,117	24.6
Jan-Mar 2021	27,314	20,750	15,409	71.6	750	4.6	5,146	24.8
Apr-Jun 2021	27,308	20,729	15,438	72.0	732	4.5	5,098	24.6
Jul-Sep 2021	27,320	20,733	15,514	72.1	669	4.1	5,121	24.7
Oct-Dec 2021	27,315	20,729	15,515	72.2	635	3.9	5,129	24.7
Jan-Mar 2022	27,351	20,756	15,560	72.3	564	3.5	5,189	25.0
Change on quarter	36	27	45	0.1	-70	-0.4	61	0.3
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.3		-11.1		1.2	
Change on year	37	6	151	0.7	-185	-1.1	43	0.2
Change %	0.1	0.0	1.0		-24.7		0.8	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

#### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

#### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

<sup>1.</sup> The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.

<sup>2.</sup> The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.

<sup>3.</sup> The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+). The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.

<sup>4.</sup> The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.

# SUMMARY

# 2(1) Labour market status by age group United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			Aged 1	6 and over					Aged	16-64		
·-	Employ	ment	Unemplo	yment	Inactivi	ty	Employ	ment	Unemploy	ment	Inactivi	ty
-	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	MGRZ	MGSR	MGSC	MGSX	MGSI	YBTC	LF2G	LF24	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2M	LF2S
Jan-Mar 2020	33,012	61.7	1,374	4.0	19,111	35.7	31,597	76.3	1,346	4.1	8,462	20.4
Jan-Mar 2021	32,181	60.1	1,653	4.9	19,729	36.8	30,878	74.7	1,621	5.0	8,823	21.4
Apr-Jun 2021	32,276	60.3	1,600	4.7	19,682	36.7	30,993	75.1	1,564	4.8	8,727	21.1
Jul-Sep 2021	32,523	60.7	1,448	4.3	19,612	36.6	31,146	75.4	1,414	4.3	8,733	21.1
Oct-Dec 2021	32,485	60.6	1,374	4.1	19,714	36.8	31,177	75.5	1,344	4.1	8,764	21.2
Jan-Mar 2022	32,569	60.7	1,257	3.7	19,818	36.9	31,276	75.7	1,233	3.8	8,829	21.4
Change on quarter Change %	83 0.3	0.1	-118 -8.6	-0.3	105 0.5	0.1	100 0.3	0.1	-111 -8.3	-0.3	65 0.7	0.1
Change on year Change %	388 1.2	0.6	-396 -24.0	-1.2	90 0.5	0.1	398 1.3	0.9	-388 -23.9	-1.2	6 0.1	0.0
<b>Men</b> Jan-Mar 2020	MGSA 17,300	MGSS 66.0	MGSD 762	MGSY 4.2	MGSJ 8,140	YBTD 31.1	YBSF 16,518	MGSV 80.2	YBSI 742	YBTJ 4.3	YBSO 3,345	YBTM 16.2
lan-Mar 2021	16,772	63.9	903	5.1	8,573	32.7	16,013	77.8	883	5.2	3,677	17.9
Apr-Jun 2021	16,839	64.1	868	4.9	8,543	32.5	16,076	78.2	850	5.0	3,629	17.7
lul-Sep 2021	17,010	64.8	779	4.4	8,475	32.3	16,192	78.8	755	4.5	3,612	17.6
Oct-Dec 2021	16,970	64.6	740	4.2	8,549	32.6	16,202	78.8	718	4.2	3,635	17.7
Jan-Mar 2022	17,009	64.7	693	3.9	8,592	32.7	16,263	79.0	680	4.0	3,640	17.7
Change on quarter Change %	39 0.2	0.1	-47 -6.4	-0.3	43 0.5	0.1	61 0.4	0.2	-38 -5.3	-0.2	5 0.1	0.0
Change on year Change %	236 1.4	0.8	-211 -23.3	-1.2	19 0.2	0.0	250 1.6	1.2	-203 -23.0	-1.2	-37 -1.0	-0.2
Women	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	LF25	LF2J	LF2R	LF2N	LF2T
Jan-Mar 2020	15,712	57.6	613	3.8	10,971	40.2	15,079	72.5	604	3.8	5,117	24.6
Jan-Mar 2021	15,409	56.4	750	4.6	11,155	40.8	14,866	71.6	739	4.7	5,146	24.8
Apr-Jun 2021 Iul-Sep 2021	15,438 15,514	56.5 56.8	732 669	4.5 4.1	11,139 11,136	40.8 40.8	14,917 14,953	72.0 72.1	714 658	4.6 4.2	5,098 5,121	24.6 24.7
Oct-Dec 2021	15,514	56.8	635	3.9	11,165	40.8	14,933	72.1	626	4.2	5,121	24.7
an-Mar 2022	15,560	56.9	564	3.5	11,226	41.0	15,014	72.3	553	3.6	5,189	25.0
Change on quarter Change %	45 0.3	0.1	-70 -11.1	-0.4	62 0.6	0.2	39 0.3	0.1	-73 -11.6	-0.5	61 1.2	0.3
Change on year Change %	151 1.0	0.5	-185 -24.7	-1.1	71 0.6	0.2	148 1.0	0.7	-185 -25.1	-1.2	43 0.8	0.2
-				d 16-17						18-24		
- - -	Employ Level	ment Rate	Aged Unemplo Level		Inactiv Level	ity Rate	Employ Level	ment Rate	Aged Unemploy Level		Inactiv Level	
- People			Unemplo	yment					Unemploy	yment		Rate
an-Mar 2020	YBTO 330	YBUA 23.3	Unemplo Level YBVH 108	Rate YBVK 24.6	YCAS 978	Rate LWEX 69.1	YBTR 3,456	Rate YBUD 63.3	Unemploy Level YBVN 425	yment Rate YBVQ 10.9	YCAV 1,583	Rate LWFA 29.0
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021	Level YBTO 330 201	YBUA 23.3 13.9	Vnemplo Level YBVH 108 87	YBVK 24.6 30.2	YCAS 978 1,160	Rate LWEX 69.1 80.1	YBTR 3,456 3,223	YBUD 63.3 60.1	Unemploy Level YBVN 425 455	yment Rate YBVQ 10.9 12.4	YCAV 1,583 1,687	LWFA 29.0 31.4
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021	YBTO 330 201 241	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5	Unemplo Level YBVH 108 87 124	YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3	Unemploy Level YBVN 425 455 406	YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661	LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1
Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021	YBTO 330 201 241 323	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1	Unemplo Level YBVH 108 87 124 96	YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272 3,279	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5	Unemploy Level YBVN 425 455 406 379	YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676	LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4
Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021	YBTO 330 201 241	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5	Unemplo Level YBVH 108 87 124	YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3	Unemploy Level YBVN 425 455 406	YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6
Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3	Unemplo Level YBVH 108 87 124 96 92	YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272 3,279 3,330	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4	Unemploy Level YBVN 425 455 406 379 373	YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630	EXAMPLE 10 IN THE INTERIOR INTO THE INTO THE INTO THE INTO THE INTERIOR INT
Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jot-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5	YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272 3,279 3,330 3,355  25 0.8	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8	VBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119	YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 9.1	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9
People Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	VBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5	Vnemplo Level  YBVH  108  87  124  96  92  101  9  9.5  14  16.1	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0	VBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272 3,279 3,330 3,355  25 0.8 132 4.1	Rate  YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8	Vnemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 9.1 -1.0	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1	Rate LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 ptr-Jun 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter change % Change on year Change %	VBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5	Vnemplc Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1 YBVI	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9  -7.6  YBVL	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 -146 -12.6 YCAT	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7	VBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272 3,279 3,330 3,355 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4	Vnemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 9.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 loct-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter change % Change on year Change % Men lan-Mar 2020	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP 147	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5 9.8 YBUB 20.3	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64	YBVK 24.6 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6 YBVL 30.3	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7	Vnemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change % change on year change % len lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021	VBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP 147 91	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6  1.9  -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,272 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774 854	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change % change on year change %  Men lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP 147	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5 9.8 YBUB 20.3	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64	YBVK 24.6 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6 YBVL 30.3	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 9.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 31.1
Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Wen Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jul-Sep 2021	Level  YBTO  330  201  241  323  354  346  -8  -2.1  145  71.9  YBTP  147  91  100  143  161	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6  1.9  -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 25.4 20.7	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 543	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6	Very Very Very Very Very Very Very Very	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647  18 1.1 -40 -2.4  YCAW 774 854 847 819 826	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9  0.3  -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.1 30.1
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change % change on year change %  flen lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter	Level  YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9  YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56	YBVK 24.6 24.6 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6 YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 25.4	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 543 537 -6	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,693 16	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.1 30.4 30.2
Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jot-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter Change on year Change w  Wen Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jap-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jot-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter Change %	VBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6 -1.0	Unemple Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56 14 33.4	YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6 YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 25.4 20.7 26.7 6.0	VCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 543 537 -6 -6 -1.1	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,693 16 1.0	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5	Viewploy  VBVN  425  455  406  379  373  337  -36  -9.7  -119 -26.1  YBVO  239 269 238 206 218 208  -11 -4.9	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647  18 1.1  -40 -2.4  YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824 -2 -0.3	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.1 30.4 30.2 -0.1
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  Change on year change %  Men lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lypr-Jun	Level  YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9  YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56	YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6 YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 4 20.7 26.7	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 543 537 -6	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 71.8	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,693 16	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.1 30.4 30.2 -0.1
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lan-Mar 2022 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  Men lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lypr-Jun 2021 lypr-Jun 2021 lypr-Jun 2021 lypr-Jun 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change % Change on quarter change %	Level  YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9  YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4 63 69.8  YBTQ	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6 -1.0  8.4  YBUC	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56 14 33.4 19 51.5  YBVJ	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 420.7 26.7 6.0 -2.3	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 543 537 -6 -1.1 -76 -12.4 YCAU	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9  LUGE LWEZ	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,693 16 1.0 78 4.8 YBTT	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8  YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5 3.2  YBUF	VBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1 YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11 -4.9 -62 -22.9 YBVP	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6 -3.4	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824 -2 -0.3 -30 -3.5	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.1 30.4 -0.9
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  Men lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  Change on year change w  Men lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  Change on year change %  Women lan-Mar 2020	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4 63 69.8 YBTQ 183	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 -1.0  8.4  YBUC 26.6	Unemple Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101  9 9.5  14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56 14 33.4  19 51.5  YBVJ 44	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 25.4 20.7 26.7 6.0 -2.3	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 5543 537 -6 -1.1 -76 -12.4 YCAU 463	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9  LWEZ 67.1	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,693 16 1.0 78 4.8 YBTT 1,679	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5 3.2 YBUF 62.8	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11 -4.9 -62 -22.9  YBVP 186	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6 -3.4  YBVS 10.0	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647  18 1.1  -40 -2.4  YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824  -2 -0.3  -3.5  YCAX 809	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.4 30.2 -0.1
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  Change on year change %  Men lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  Change on year change %  Change on quarter change %  Change on quarter change %  Change on quarter change %  Change on year change %  Change on year change %  Nomen lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020	VBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9  YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4 63 69.8  YBTQ 183 111	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6 -1.0  8.4  YBUC 26.6 15.6	Very Market No. 10 (1988) White No. 10 (1988)	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 25.4 20.7 26.7 6.0 -2.3	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 543 537 -6 -1.1 -76 -12.4 YCAU 463 547	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9  LWEZ 67.1 77.3	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,693 16 1.0 78 4.8 YBTT 1,679 1,608	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5 3.2 YBUF 62.8 61.2	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11 -4.9 -62 -22.9  YBVP 186 186	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6 -3.4  YBVS 10.0 10.4	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647  18 1.1  -40 -2.4  YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824 -2 -0.3 -3.5  YCAX 809 833	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 30.1 30.4 30.2 -0.1 -0.9
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lan-Mar 2022 lan-Mar 2022 lchange on quarter change %  Men lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4 63 69.8  YBTQ 183 111 141	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6 -1.0  8.4  YBUC 26.6 15.6 19.8	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56 14 33.4 19 51.5  YBVJ 44 50 66	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 420.7 26.7 6.0 -2.3  YBVM 19.4 31.1 31.9	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 337 -6 -1.1 -76 -12.4 YCAU 463 547 504	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9  LWEZ 67.1 77.3 70.9	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,693 4.8 YBTT 1,679 1,608 1,633	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8  YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5 3.2  YBUF 62.8 61.2 62.4	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11 -4.9 -62 -22.9  YBVP 186 186 186 168	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6 -3.4  YBVS 10.0 10.4 9.3	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824 -2 -0.3 -3.5 YCAX 809 833 814	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFE 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.4 30.2 -0.1 -0.9  LWFC 30.3 31.7 31.1
an-Mar 2020 an-Mar 2021 an-Mar 2021 ul-Sep 2021 blc-Dec 2021 an-Mar 2022 change on quarter change on year change on year change an-Mar 2020 an-Mar 2021 ul-Sep 2021 blc-Dec 2021 an-Mar 2022 change on quarter change %  change on year change on year change on quarter change % change on an-Mar 2021 an-Mar 2021 ul-Sep 2021	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4 63 69.8 YBTQ 183 111 141 179	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6 -1.0  8.4  YBUC 26.6 15.6 19.8 25.2	Very Market No. 10 (14) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 25.4 20.7 26.7 6.0 -2.3  YBVM 19.4 31.1 31.9 30.9 20.9	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 5553 537 -6 -1.1 -76 -12.4 YCAU 463 547 504 486	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9  LWEZ 67.1 77.3 70.9 68.2	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,676 1,676 1,679 1,608 1,633 1,583	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8  YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5 3.2  YBUF 62.8 61.2 62.8 61.2 62.8 61.2 62.6	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11 -4.9 -62 -22.9  YBVP 186 186 186 186 186 173	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6 -3.4  YBVS 10.0 10.4 9.3 9.8	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647  18 1.1  -40 -2.4  YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824  -2 -0.3  -3.5  YCAX 809 833 814 857	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFE 27.7 31.2 31.1 30.4 30.2 -0.1
lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2022 change on quarter change % change on year change w lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lan-Mar 2020 lan-Mar 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lul-Sep 2021 lot-Dec 2021	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4 63 69.8  YBTQ 183 111 141	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6 -1.0  8.4  YBUC 26.6 15.6 19.8	Unemplo Level  YBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 9 9.5 14 16.1  YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56 14 33.4 19 51.5  YBVJ 44 50 66	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 -7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 420.7 26.7 6.0 -2.3  YBVM 19.4 31.1 31.9	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 337 -6 -1.1 -76 -12.4 YCAU 463 547 504	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9  LWEZ 67.1 77.3 70.9	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,693 4.8 YBTT 1,679 1,608 1,633	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8  YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5 3.2  YBUF 62.8 61.2 62.4	Unemploy Level  YBVN 425 455 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1  YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11 -4.9 -62 -22.9  YBVP 186 186 186 168	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6 -3.4  YBVS 10.0 10.4 9.3	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647 18 1.1 -40 -2.4 YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824 -2 -0.3 -3.5 YCAX 809 833 814	Rate  LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9 0.3 -0.6  LWFB 27.7 31.2 30.1 30.4 30.2 -0.1 -0.9  LWFC 30.3 31.7 31.1.3 30.8
Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jot-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter Change %	YBTO 330 201 241 323 354 346 -8 -2.1 145 71.9 YBTP 147 91 100 143 161 154 -7 -4.4 63 69.8 YBTQ 183 111 141 179 192	YBUA 23.3 13.9 16.5 22.1 24.3 23.7 -0.5  9.8  YBUB 20.3 12.3 13.4 19.2 21.6 20.6 -1.0  8.4  YBUC 26.6 15.6 19.8 25.2 27.0	VBVH 108 87 124 96 92 101 99.5 14 16.1 YBVI 64 37 57 49 42 56 14 33.4 19 51.5 YBVJ 44 50 66 47 7 50	yment Rate  YBVK 24.6 30.2 33.9 23.0 20.7 22.6 1.9 7.6  YBVL 30.3 29.0 36.5 25.4 20.7 26.7 6.0 -2.3  YBVM 19.4 31.1 31.9 20.9 20.7	YCAS 978 1,160 1,092 1,040 1,013 1,014 1 0.1 -146 -12.6 YCAT 515 614 588 555 543 537 -6 1.1 -76 -12.4 YCAU 463 547 504 486 470	Rate  LWEX 69.1 80.1 75.0 71.3 69.4 69.4 0.0 -10.7  LWEY 71.0 82.7 78.9 74.2 72.7 71.8 -0.9  LWEZ 67.1 77.3 70.9 68.9 68.9	YBTR 3,456 3,223 3,279 3,330 3,355 25 0.8 132 4.1 YBTS 1,777 1,615 1,640 1,696 1,676 1,693 16 1.0 78 4.8 YBTT 1,679 1,608 1,633 1,583 1,583 1,583 1,583	YBUD 63.3 60.1 61.3 61.5 62.4 62.8 0.4 2.8 YBUE 63.7 59.0 60.2 62.3 61.6 62.1 0.5 3.2 YBUF 62.8 61.2 62.4 60.6 63.3	VBVN 425 406 379 373 337 -36 -9.7 -119 -26.1 YBVO 239 269 238 206 218 208 -11 -4.9 -62 -22.9 YBVP 186 186 168 173 155	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 12.4 11.0 10.4 10.1 -1.0 -3.3  YBVR 11.8 14.3 12.7 10.8 11.5 10.9 -0.6  -3.4  YBVS 10.0 10.4 9.3 9.8 8.5	YCAV 1,583 1,687 1,661 1,676 1,630 1,647  18 1.1  -40 -2.4  YCAW 774 854 847 819 826 824 -2 -0.3 -3.5  YCAX 809 833 814 857 804	Rate LWFA 29.0 31.4 31.1 31.4 30.6 30.9

Source: Labour Force Survey

# SUMMARY

# 2(2) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			Age	d 25-34					А	ged 35-49		
	Employ		Unemplo		Inactivi		Employ			employment	Inactiv	•
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People Jan-Mar 2020	YBTU 7,631	YBUG 85.2	YCGM 257	YCGP 3.3	YCAY 1,068	LWFD 11.9	YBTX 10,872	YBUJ 85.4	YCGS 284	YCGV 2.5	YCBB 1,569	LWFG 12.3
Jan-Mar 2021	7,523	84.5	322	4.1	1,059	11.9	10,734	84.8	377	3.4	1,540	12.2
Apr-Jun 2021	7,508	84.5	325	4.2	1,055	11.9	10,746	85.1	371	3.3	1,510	12.0
Jul-Sep 2021	7,515	84.6	287	3.7	1,085	12.2	10,824	85.7	325	2.9	1,477	11.7
Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022	7,491 7,524	84.3 84.6	280 266	3.6 3.4	1,114 1,107	12.5 12.4	10,801 10,812	85.6 85.5	307 278	2.8 2.5	1,516 1,550	12.0 12.3
Change on quarter Change %	33 0.4	0.3	-14 -5.1	-0.2	-7 -0.6	-0.1	11 0.1	0.0	-29 -9.5	-0.3	35 2.3	0.3
Change on year	1	0.1	-56	-0.7	48	0.6	78	0.7	-100	-0.9	10	0.1
Change % Men	0.0 YBTV	YBUH	-17.5 YCGN	YCGQ	4.6 YCAZ	LWFE	0.7 YBTY	YBUK	-26.5 YCGT	YCGW	0.6 YCBC	LWFH
Jan-Mar 2020	4,066	90.2	129	3.1	311	6.9	5,705	90.8	144	2.5	437	7.0
Jan-Mar 2021	3,932	87.6	170	4.1	389	8.7	5,637	90.1	183	3.2	434	6.9
Apr-Jun 2021	3,946	88.0	180	4.4	361	8.0	5,623	90.1	182	3.1	439	7.0
Jul-Sep 2021	3,967	88.4	158	3.8	361 366	8.0	5,625	90.1	164	2.8 2.6	455 465	7.3
Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022	3,979 4,005	88.7 89.2	140 133	3.4 3.2	353	8.2 7.9	5,624 5,656	90.1 90.5	152 134	2.3	461	7.5 7.4
Change on quarter Change %	26 0.7	0.5	-7 -4.9	-0.2	-13 -3.6	-0.3	31 0.6	0.4	-18 -12.1	-0.3	-4 -1.0	-0.1
Change on year Change %	73 1.9	1.6	-37 -21.7	-0.9	-36 -9.3	-0.8	19 0.3	0.4	-50 -27.0	-0.8	26 6.1	0.4
Women	YBTV	YBUH	YCGN	YCGQ	YCAZ	LWFE	YBTY	YBUL	YCGU	YCGX	YCBD	LWFI
Jan-Mar 2020	3,566	80.1	127	3.5	757	17.0	5,167	80.2	140	2.6	1,132	17.6
Jan-Mar 2021	3,591	81.4	152	4.1	670	15.2	5,098	79.7	194	3.7	1,106	17.3
Apr-Jun 2021	3,562	80.9	146	3.9	694	15.8	5,123	80.2	190	3.6	1,072	16.8
Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021	3,548 3,512	80.6 79.8	129 140	3.5 3.8	724 748	16.5 17.0	5,200 5,177	81.5 81.1	161 155	3.0 2.9	1,022 1,050	16.0 16.5
Jan-Mar 2022	3,512	79.9	133	3.6	754	17.0	5,177	80.7	144	2.7	1,030	17.0
Change on quarter Change %	7 0.2	0.0	-7 -5.2	-0.2	6 0.9	0.1	-20 -0.4	-0.4	-11 -7.0	-0.2	39 3.7	0.6
Change on year Change %	-73 -2.0	-1.5	-20 -12.8	-0.4	85 12.6	1.9	59 1.2	1.0	-50 -25.9	-1.0	-17 -1.5	-0.2
				d 50-64						Age 65+		
	Employ	ment	Unemplo	oyment	Inactivi	ty	Employ	ment	Un	employment	Inactiv	rity
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	LF26	LF2U	LF28	LF2E	LF2A	LF2W	LFK4	LFK6	K5HU	K5HW	LFL4	LFL6
Jan-Mar 2020	9,308	72.5	273	2.8	3,264	25.4	1,415	11.7	29	2.0	10,649	88.1
Jan-Mar 2021	9,196	71.0	379	4.0 3.5	3,376	26.1	1,303	10.6	32 36	2.4	10,906	89.1
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021	9,226 9,205	71.1 70.9	338 327	3.4	3,408 3,455	26.3 26.6	1,283 1,378	10.5 11.2	35	2.7 2.5	10,955 10,879	89.3 88.5
Oct-Dec 2021	9,200	70.9	292	3.1	3,492	26.9	1,309	10.7	30	2.3	10,950	89.1
Jan-Mar 2022	9,239	71.1	252	2.7	3,510	27.0	1,292	10.5	24	1.8	10,989	89.3
Change on quarter Change %	38 0.4	0.2	-40 -13.7	-0.4	19 0.5	0.1	-17 -1.3	-0.1	-7 -21.9	-0.5	39 0.4	0.2
Change on year Change %	42 0.5	0.1	-127 -33.6	-1.3	135 4.0	0.9	-11 -0.8	-0.1	-8 -25.2	-0.6	83 0.8	0.2
Men	MGUX	YBUN	MGVM	MGXF	MGWB	LWFK	MGVA	YBUQ	MGVP	MGXI	MGWE	LWFN
Jan-Mar 2020	4,823	76.6	166	3.3	1,309	20.8	782	14.0	20	2.5	4,795	85.7
Jan-Mar 2021	4,738	74.7	223	4.5	1,385	21.8	760	13.4	21	2.6	4,897	86.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021	4,767 4,761	75.0 74.8	194 178	3.9 3.6	1,395 1,423	21.9 22.4	763 817	13.4 14.3	18 23	2.4 2.8	4,914 4,863	86.3 85.3
Oct-Dec 2021	4,761	74.8	166	3.4	1,434	22.6	768	13.5	22	2.7	4,914	86.2
Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter	4,755 -6	74.7 -0.2	149 -16	3.0 -0.3	1,465 31	23.0	746 -22	13.1 -0.4	13 -9	1.7 -1.1	4,952 39	86.7 0.6
Change %	-0.1 17	0.0	-9.9 -74	-1.5	2.1 80	1.2	-2.9 -14	0.3	-41.5		0.8	
Change on year Change %	0.4	0.0	-33.1	-1.5	5.7	1.2	-1.8	-0.3	-8 -38.4	-1.0	56 1.1	0.5
Change /6	LF27	LF2V	LF29	LF2F	LF2B	LF2X	LFK5	LFK7	K5HV	K5HX	LFL5	LFL7
Women		68.5	107	2.3	1,955	29.9	633	9.7	9	1.4	5,854	90.1
Women Jan-Mar 2020	4,484		156	3.4	1,991 2,013	30.1 30.4	543	8.3	11	2.0	6,009 6,041	91.6 91.8
Women Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021	4,458	67.5		2.4		30.4	520	7.9	18	3.3		91.8
Women Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021	4,458 4,459	67.4	145	3.1 3.2			560	8.5	11			
Women Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021	4,458 4,459 4,444 4,439	67.4 67.1 67.0	145 148 126	3.2 2.8	2,032 2,057	30.7 31.1	560 541 546	8.5 8.2 8.3	11 9 11	2.0 1.6	6,015 6,036	91.3 91.7
Women Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Change on quarter	4,458 4,459 4,444 4,439 4,483	67.4 67.1	145 148 126 103	3.2	2,032 2,057 2,045	30.7	541 546 5		9 11 2	2.0	6,015 6,036 6,037	91.3
Women Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022	4,458 4,459 4,444 4,439 4,483	67.4 67.1 67.0 67.6	145 148 126 103	3.2 2.8 2.2	2,032 2,057 2,045	30.7 31.1 30.8	541 546	8.2 8.3	9 11	2.0 1.6 2.0	6,015 6,036 6,037	91.3 91.7 91.5

#### **EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS**

3 Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

		All	in employm	ent			Full-	time and pa	art-time wor	kers <sup>1</sup>		
	Total		Self- employed	Unpaid family workers	ent supported training & employm ent	Total people working full-time	total people working part-time		Employee s working part time	people working full-time	Self- employed people working part-time	Tota Worker wit secon job
People	MGRZ	MGRN	MGRQ.	MGRT	MGRW 5	YCBE	YCBH	YCBK	9 YCBN	YCBQ	YCBT	YCBW
Jan-Mar 2020	33,012	27,858	4,978	115	62	24,342	8,670	20,813	7,045	3,472	1,506	1,216
Jan-Mar 2021	32,181	27,781	4,281	90	29	24,420	7,761	21,381	6,401	2,993	1,287	1,137
Apr-Jun 2021	32,276	27,879	4,279	85	33	24,461	7,815	21,447	6,432	2,974	1,305	1,166
Jul-Sep 2021	32,523	28,111	4,277	89	46	24,500	8,024	21,510	6,601	2,950	1,327	1,16
Oct-Dec 2021	32,485	28,175	4,178	84	48	24,440	8,046	21,532	6,643	2,864	1,314	1,16
Jan-Mar 2022	32,569	28,194	4,228	89	58	24,472	8,097	21,514	6,680	2,895	1,333	1,210
Change on quarter	83	19	50	4	10	32	51	-17	36	31	19	4:
Change %	0.3	0.1	1.2	5.2	20.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	3.6
Change on year	388	413	-52	-1	29	52	336	134	279	-98	46	73
Change %	1.2	1.5	-1.2	-1.3	97.4	0.2	4.3	0.6	4.4	-3.3	3.6	6.4
Men	MGSA	MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	YCBO	YCBR	YCBU	YCB)
Jan-Mar 2020	17,300	13,943	3,272	53	32	15,063	2,236	12,373	1,570	2,658	614	504
Jan-Mar 2021	16,772	13,982	2,730	47	13	14,719	2,053	12,489	1,493	2,206	524	48
Apr-Jun 2021	16,839	14,024	2,751	48	15	14,743	2,096	12,492	1,532	2,230	521	492
Jul-Sep 2021	17,010	14,185	2,774	31	20	14,774	2,235	12,508	1,677	2,249	525	483
Oct-Dec 2021	16,970	14,183	2,722	45	21	14,761	2,209	12,548	1,634	2,189	532	501
Jan-Mar 2022	17,009	14,206	2,721	43	39	14,790	2,219	12,549	1,656	2,202	519	531
Change on quarter	39	23	-1	-2	18	29	10	1	22	13	-14	31
Change %	0.2	0.2	0.0	-3.6	85.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.6	-2.5	7.7
Change on year	236	223	-9	-4	26	71	165	60	163	-4	-5	5
Change %	1.4	1.6	-0.3	-7.5	202.1	0.5	8.1	0.5	10.9	-0.2	-1.0	11.9
Women	MGSB	MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY
Jan-Mar 2020	15,712	13,915	1,706	62	30	9,279	6,434	8,440	5,476	814	892	712
Jan-Mar 2021	15,409	13,799	1,550	43	17	9,701	5,707	8,891	4,907	787	763	656
Apr-Jun 2021	15,438	13,855	1,528	37	18	9,718	5,719	8,955	4,901	744	784	675
Jul-Sep 2021	15,514	13,926	1,503	59	27	9,726	5,788	9,002	4,923	700	802	680
Oct-Dec 2021	15,515	13,992	1,456	39	27	9,678	5,837	8,983	5,009	675	781	668
Jan-Mar 2022	15,560	13,988	1,507	45	19	9,682	5,878	8,965	5,023	693	814	672
Change on quarter	45	-4	51	6	-8	4	41	-18	14	18	33	
Change %	0.3	0.0	3.5	15.3	-29.7	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.3	2.7	4.2	0.6
Change on year	151	190	-43	2	3	-19	171	74	116	-94	51	15
Change %	1.0	1.4	-2.8	5.4	16.6	-0.2	3.0	0.8	2.4	-12.0	6.7	2.3

				% that		Had a						-	
		Total as % of all	Could not find	could not find	Did not want	contract	Some		Could not	% that could not	Did not		Student
			permanen	permanen	permanen	period of	other		find full-	find full-	want full-	III or	or at
	Total 13	14	t job 15	t job 16	t job	training 18	reason 19	Total <sup>4</sup>	time job	time job	time job	disabled 24	school 25
	13	14	10	16	- 1/	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	20
People	YCBZ	YCCC	YCCF	YCCI	YCCL	YCCO	YCCR	YCCU	YCCX	YCDA	YCDD	YCDG	YCDJ
Jan-Mar 2020	1,515	5.4	416	27.4	423	116	560	8,551	896	10.5	6,177	303	1,124
Jan-Mar 2021	1,550	5.6	512	33.0	350	110	578	7,688	1,031	13.4	5,423	273	886
Apr-Jun 2021	1,615	5.8	536	33.2	386	101	593	7,737	982	12.7	5,488	264	942
Jul-Sep 2021	1,678	6.0	502	29.9	420	141	615	7,928	1,002	12.6	5,555	258	1,059
Oct-Dec 2021	1,714	6.1	442	25.8	461	157	654	7,957	902	11.3	5,560	273	1,160
Jan-Mar 2022	1,692	6.0	414	24.5	479	164	635	8,013	888	11.1	5,609	308	1,149
Change on quarter	-22	-0.1	-29	-1.4	19	7	-19	56	-14	-0.2	48	34	-11
Change %	-1.3		-6.5		4.1	4.3	-2.8	0.7	-1.5		0.9	12.6	-0.9
Change on year	142	0.4	-98	-8.6	129	54	57	325	-143	-2.3	186	35	264
Change %	9.1		-19.2		36.9	48.8	9.9	4.2	-13.9		3.4	12.7	29.8
Men	YCCA		YCCG		YCCM	YCCP	YCCS	YCCV	YCCY	YCDB	YCDE	YCDH	YCDK
Jan-Mar 2020	691	5.0	202	29.3	185	51	252	2,183	361	16.5	1,265	106	434
Jan-Mar 2021	719	5.1	241	33.5	167	51	260	2,018	448	22.2	1,106	88	346
Apr-Jun 2021	741	5.3	255	34.4	173	51	262	2,053	413	20.1	1,159	87	368
Jul-Sep 2021	742	5.2	229	30.8	180	73	260	2,202	434	19.7	1,213	88	442
Oct-Dec 2021	751	5.3	220	29.3	188	69	274	2,167	398	18.4	1,181	93	466
Jan-Mar 2022	725	5.1	200	27.5	185	71	270	2,175	392	18.0	1,179	118	461
Change on quarter	-25	-0.2	-20	-1.8	-3	2	-3	9	-6	-0.3	-2	25	-6
Change %	-3.3		-9.1		-1.8	2.3	-1.2	0.4	-1.4		-0.2	27.1	-1.2
Change on year	6	0.0	-41	-6.0	18	19	11	158	-56	-4.2	72	31	115
Change %	0.9		-17.2		10.7	37.5	4.1	7.8	-12.5		6.5	34.8	33.2
Women	YCCB	YCCE	YCCH	YCCK	YCCN	YCCQ	YCCT	YCCW	YCCZ	YCDC	YCDF	YCDI	YCDL
Jan-Mar 2020	824	5.9	213	25.9	237	65	309	6,368	535	8.4	4,911	197	690
Jan-Mar 2021	831	6.0	271	32.6	183	59	318	5,670	583	10.3	4,316	185	540
Apr-Jun 2021	874	6.3	281	32.2	212	49	331	5,684	569	10.0	4,330	176	573
Jul-Sep 2021	936	6.7	273	29.2	239	68	355	5,726	568	9.9	4,342	171	617
Oct-Dec 2021	963	6.9	223	23.1	272	88	380	5,791	504	8.7	4,379	180	694
Jan-Mar 2022	967	6.9	214	22.1	295	93	365	5,838	496	8.5	4,430	189	689
Change on quarter	3	0.0	-9	-1.0	22	5	-15	47	-8	-0.2	51	9	-5
Change %	0.3		-3.9		8.1	5.9	-4.0	0.8	-1.6		1.2	5.1	-0.7
Change on year	135	0.9	-57	-10.5	111	34	47	167	-87	-1.8	114	4	149
Change %	16.3		-21.1		60.7	58.6	14.7	2.9	-14.9		2.6	2.2	27.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period(eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

1. The split between full-line and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

2. This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.

3. These series cover Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees.

4. The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

# **EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS** 7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	_		Average (mean) actual wee	ekly hours worked	
	Total weekly			Part-time	
	hours (millions) <sup>12</sup>	All workers <sup>1</sup>	Full-time workers <sup>3</sup>	workers <sup>3</sup>	Second Jobs
People	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE
Jan-Mar 2020	1,031.8	31.3	36.4	15.8	9.7
Jan-Mar 2021	950.4	29.5	33.7	14.0	9.8
Apr-Jun 2021	1,001.3	31.0	35.5	15.4	10.0
Jul-Sep 2021	1,026.6	31.6	36.0	16.1	9.8
Oct-Dec 2021	1,026.7	31.6	36.2	16.3	10.2
Jan-Mar 2022	1,041.5	32.0	36.6	16.8	9.7
Change on quarter	14.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.5
Change %	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.8	-5.0
Change on year	91.1	2.4	2.9	2.7	-0.2
Change %	9.6	8.3	8.6	19.5	-1.6
Men	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF
Jan-Mar 2020	608.7	35.2	37.9	15.8	10.5
Jan-Mar 2021	552.3	32.9	34.9	13.3	10.3
Apr-Jun 2021	585.7	34.8	37.1	15.2	10.7
Jul-Sep 2021	597.7	35.1	37.4	15.6	10.5
Oct-Dec 2021	598.1	35.2	37.8	16.1	11.0
Jan-Mar 2022	603.7	35.5	38.1	16.5	10.3
Change on quarter	5.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.7
Change %	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.5	-6.2
Change on year	51.4	2.6	3.2	3.2	0.1
Change %	9.3	7.8	9.1	24.0	0.5
Women	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG
Jan-Mar 2020	423.1	26.9	33.9	15.8	9.2
Jan-Mar 2021	398.1	25.8	31.9	14.3	9.5
Apr-Jun 2021	415.6	26.9	33.1	15.5	9.5
Jul-Sep 2021	428.8	27.6	33.9	16.3	9.3
Oct-Dec 2021	428.6	27.6	33.7	16.4	9.5
Jan-Mar 2022	437.8	28.1	34.4	16.9	9.1
Change on quarter	9.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.4
Change %	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.9	-4.4
Change on year	39.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	-0.4
Change %	10.0	8.9	7.9	18.0	-3.8

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1</sup> Main and second job
Labour market statistic
2 Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.
3 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

# 7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work<sup>1</sup>

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in E	mployment (%	(o)	Em	ployees (%)		Self-E	Employed (%)	
	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
Jan-Mar 2021									
Less than 6 Hours	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.8	1.3	5.4
6 up to 15 hours	5.7	3.1	8.6	5.2	2.6	7.7	9.1	5.1	16.2
16 up to 30 hours	19.0	10.2	28.5	18.2	8.7	27.8	24.5	18.1	35.8
31 up to 45 hours	57.6	63.8	50.9	60.3	67.2	53.3	40.6	46.7	29.7
Over 45 hours	16.6	22.2	10.4	15.6	21.0	10.1	23.0	28.7	12.9
Total (thousands)	32,181	16,772	15,409	27,781	13,982	13,799	4,281	2,730	1,550
Oct-Dec 2021									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.2	3.1	1.6	5.9
6 up to 15 hours	5.9	3.4	8.6	5.3	2.9	7.7	9.9	5.7	17.7
16 up to 30 hours	18.8	10.1	28.4	18.0	8.6	27.5	24.2	17.1	37.3
31 up to 45 hours	57.7	63.9	51.0	60.4	67.1	53.7	40.2	47.8	25.9
Over 45 hours	16.4	21.9	10.3	15.5	20.8	10.0	22.7	27.8	13.1
Total (thousands)	32,485	16,970	15,515	28,175	14,183	13,992	4,178	2,722	1,456
Jan-Mar 2022									
Less than 6 Hours	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.0	1.4	5.7
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.5	9.0	5.5	3.1	7.9	10.3	5.6	18.8
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.0	28.0	17.8	8.6	27.0	24.5	17.5	37.2
31 up to 45 hours	58.2	64.0	51.7	60.8	67.1	54.5	40.7	48.4	26.9
Over 45 hours	15.9	21.7	9.6	15.1	20.7	9.5	21.6	27.2	11.5
Total (thousands)	32,569	17,009	15,560	28,194	14,206	13,988	4,228	2,721	1,507

<sup>1</sup> Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

 $Labour\ market\ statistics\ enquiries: labour.market\@ons.gov.uk$ 

#### NON-UK WORKERS

#### 8(1) Employment levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

							Europe				Afric	a		Asia		Amer	rica and Ocean	ia	
			-			Europe	ean Union (E	EU)											
				-											Of which:				
					Total EU					Other		Of which:	Total	Of which:	Pakistan and	Total America		Of which: Australia and	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	UK	Non UK	Total Europe	(EU27)2	EU14 <sup>3</sup>	EU8 <sup>4</sup>	E112 <sup>5</sup>	Other EU <sup>6</sup> (	Europe	Total Africa	South Africa	Asia	India	Bangla- desh	and Oceania	Of which: USA	New Zealand	Total Mon
		UK	NUII UK	Luiope	(LU21)	L014	LUO	LUZ	Onlei LO (	not in EU)	Allica	Jouin Allica	Asid	IIIula	desii	and Oceania	034	New Zealand	TOTAL INOTI-
evels (aged 16 and	l over)																		
country of birth levels	MGTM	JF6F	JF6G	FSC2	EQ4Q	JJR3	JJR5	EQ4R	FSC3	FSC4	FSC5	JJS3	FSC6	JJS7	JJS9	FSC7	JJR7	JJS5	E
an-Mar 2020	33,008	26,813	6,186	2,803	2,497	1,049	986	424	38	307	998	196	1,710	568	393	675	99	183	3,
an-Mar 2021	32,181	26,120	6,057	2,590	2,303	1,159	806	297	40	288	1,022	205	1,679	557	369	766	135	146	3
pr-Jun 2021	32,229	26,257	5,965	2,611	2,342	1,124	864	314	40	269	983	193	1,681	553	381	690	136	157	3
ul-Sep 2021	32.543	26.637	5,898	2,510	2,232	1,067	805	321	39	278	1.001	215	1.678	577	387	710	136	174	3
ct-Dec 2021	32,529	26,561	5,965	2,653	2,388	1,170	857	321	40	265	971	223	1,639	544	380	702	144	179	3
an-Mar 2022	32,558	26,323	6,227	2,683	2,415	1,172	830	366	47	268	1.017	242	1.798	557	447	729	162	183	3
air-iviai 2022	32,330	20,323	0,221	2,000	2,415	1,172	000	300	47	200	1,017	242	1,730	337	447	125	102	103	٥,
									_		_			0					
hange on year	378	203	170	93	112	13	24	68	7	-19	-5	37	119	-	77	-37	27	37	
hange %	1.2	0.8	2.8	3.6	4.9	1.1	2.9	23.0	17.9	-6.7	-0.5	18.1	7.1	0.0	20.9	-4.8	19.9	25.4	
Country of birth rates	LF9D	LFM6	LFM7	FSD5	EQ4Y	LFM8	LFM9	EQ4Z	FSD6	FSD7	FSD8	LFN4	FSD9	LFN6	LFN7	FSE2	LFN2	LFN5	E
an-Mar 2020	76.3	76.4	76.1	82.1	83.1	80.7	85.5	83.8	79.1	75.2	75.1	86.9	66.8	78.7	56.8	81.5	76.7	87.7	
an-Mar 2021	74.7	74.8	74.7	78.6	79.5	78.7	78.9	83.9	82.0	71.9	72.7	78.7	68.7	78.5	60.0	79.3	81.4	82.7	
pr-Jun 2021	74.9	75.0	75.1	80.1	81.3	79.0	82.1	87.9	80.4	71.4	73.2	83.8	68.2	79.4	58.9	78.5	77.0	82.7	
ul-Sep 2021	75.5	75.5	75.6	81.6	82.5	81.4	82.2	88.8	70.1	75.4	74.8	83.2	67.4	78.9	59.1	78.5	72.9	87.7	
oct-Dec 2021	75.7	75.7	75.8	82.6	83.6	82.6	85.2	85.2	69.3	74.8	74.4	85.3	66.5	79.2	55.6	79.2	78.3	88.5	
an-Mar 2022	75.6	75.5	76.1	82.8	83.6	82.8	84.9	84.6	74.0	75.9	73.5	85.1	68.1	79.4	58.6	79.6	81.5	87.0	
hange on year	0.9	0.7	1.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	6.0	0.7	-8.0	4.0	0.8	6.4	-0.6	0.9	-1.5	0.3	0.1	4.2	
lationality levels	MGTM	JF6H	JF6I	FSC8	EQ4U	JJR4	JJR6	EQ4V	FSC9	FSCE	FSD2	JJS4	FSD3	JJS8	JJT2	FSD4	JJR8	JJS6	E
an-Mar 2020	33,008	29,113	3,884	2,550	2,411	1,052	944	399	16	138	321	71	665	236	123	349	74	122	1
an-Mar 2021	32,181	28,462	3,716	2,308	2,176	1,108	775	263	30	133	339	66	632	229	117	436	127	83	1
pr-Jun 2021	32,229	28,548	3,676	2,326	2,200	1,070	823	278	30	126	338	62	618	226	123	394	123	79	1
ul-Sep 2021	32,543	28,928	3,610	2,225	2,080	1,009	753	289	30	145	356	69	632	253	118	397	113	96	1
Oct-Dec 2021	32,529	28,886	3,637	2,283	2,150	1,059	783	283	25	133	331	67	647	251	111	375	112	105	1
an-Mar 2022	32,558	28,687	3,855	2,346	2,201	1,064	776	328	32	146	355	90	774	296	138	380	123	105	1
hange on year	378	225	140	38	25	-43	1	65	2	13	16	24	142	67	20	-56	-4	23	
hange %	1.2	0.8	3.8	1.6	1.1	-3.9	0.2	24.7	6.2	9.9	4.8	36.8	22.4	29.3	17.2	-12.9	-3.3	27.5	
lationality rates	LF9D	LFN8	LFN9	FSE3	EQ54	LFO2	LFO3	EQ55	FSE4	FSE5	FSE6	LFO6	FSE7	LFO8	LFO9	FSE8	LFO4	LF07	Е
ationality ratio	LIOD	21140	Lines	1020	Last	2.02	21 00	Lagoo	1024	1020	1020	2, 00	1027	21 00	21 00	1020	2.04	2.07	
n-Mar 2020	76.3	76.4	76.3	82.0	82.7	80.4	85.1	83.4	77.1	72.3	66.9	90.8	62.3	77.3	53.3	80.1	73.0	86.6	
an-Mar 2021	74.7	74.7	75.3	78.6	79.3	78.1	79.7	82.1	97.0	68.5	71.2	82.9	65.3	74.7	61.3	79.3	75.3	86.2	
pr-Jun 2021	74.9	75.0	75.3	79.8	80.6	78.0	82.4	85.4	86.9	67.9	69.8	84.6	62.9	81.2	52.5	78.4	73.9	82.5	
ul-Sep 2021	75.5	75.4	76.4	81.5	82.1	80.8	82.2	87.1	80.5	73.9	71.2	78.5	64.3	79.1	53.8	77.3	73.0	87.8	
ct-Dec 2021	75.7	75.6	76.3	82.4	83.3	82.6	84.6	83.1	79.1	70.5	69.4	86.3	62.4	75.5	44.9	78.5	74.3	90.6	
an-Mar 2022	75.6	75.6	75.7	82.4	82.9	81.9	84.4	82.7	83.6	75.8	66.0	86.7	64.1	76.4	49.6	76.6	75.8	91.2	
ar war zozz																			
ange on year	0.9	0.9	0.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.7	0.6	-13.4	7.3	-5.1	3.7	-1.2	1.7	-11.7	-2.7	0.5	5.0	
The total series includes people w								ot therefore	e equal the su	m of the "UK	and "Non-UK"	series.						Source: Labo	our Force S
This series consists of all 27 EU m	nember states	. This series	equals the	sum of EU14	, EU8, EU2	and Other E	U.									Labour market	statistics enqui	ries: labour.mar	ket@ons.
Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finlar	nd, France, G	ermany, Gre	ece, Ireland,	Italy, Luxen	bourg, Neth	erlands, Por	tugal, Spain	and Swed	ien.										
Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary																			
Romania and Bulgaria.	,,																		
-																			
Cyprus, Malta and Croatia																			
Total Non-EU equals the sum of C	other Europe,	Total Africa,	Total Asia a	nd Total Am	erica and O	ceania													
				ment and sh															

#### NON-UK WORKERS

 $8 (2)\;\;\text{Unemployment}$  and economic inactivity levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

		Unemplo	ment (all aged 16 and	over)					Econom	ically inactive (a	all aged from 16	to 64)			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	UK	Non-UK	EU27 <sup>2</sup>	Non-EU	Tot	al <sup>1</sup>	U	к	Non-	-UK	EU	27 <sup>2</sup>	Non-	-EU
						All econom- ically	Of which:								
						inactive	Students <sup>3</sup>								
Levels (thousands of people)															
Country of birth levels	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LF9L	LF9W	DTLK	DYUP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ37
Jan-Mar 2020	1,358	1,066	293	92	200	8,482	2,262	6,854	1,804	1,603	457	407	139	1,196	319
Jan-Mar 2021	1,635	1,198	437	161	276	8,843	2,614	7,251	2,098	1,567	511	422	210	1,145	301
Apr-Jun 2021	1,524	1,165	358	101	258	8,855	2,567	7,251	2,078	1,573	486	430	184	1,143	302
Jul-Sep 2021	1,515	1,159	356	87	269	8,647	2,179	7,118	1,787	1,506	392	379	119	1,126	273
Oct-Dec 2021	1,373	1,042	331	68	263	8,707	2,243	7,153	1,833	1,527	410	391	126	1,136	284
Jan-Mar 2022	1,234	918	316	72	244	8,868	2,426	7,253	1,976	1,602	450	393	133	1,208	317
Change on year	-402	-281	-121	-89	-32	25	-188	2	-123	35	-61	-29	-77	64	16
Change %	-24.6	-23.4	-27.6	-55.3	-11.5	0.3	-7.2	0.0	-5.8	2.2	-12.0	-6.8	-36.7	5.6	5.3
Country of birth rates	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DTJG	DTKD	CRZK		DYTD		DYUT		DYWD		DYWT	
Jan-Mar 2020	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.6	5.2	20.5		20.5		20.3		13.8		24.1	
Jan-Mar 2021	4.8	4.4	6.7	6.5	6.8	21.4		21.7		19.9		14.9		22.7	
Apr-Jun 2021	4.5	4.2	5.7	4.1	6.6	21.4		21.6		20.4		15.2		23.3	
Jul-Sep 2021	4.4	4.2	5.7	3.8	6.8	20.9		21.1		19.9		14.4		22.8	
Oct-Dec 2021	4.0	3.8	5.3	2.8	6.9	21.1		21.3		20.0		14.0		23.4	
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	6.0	21.5		21.8		20.0		13.9		23.4	
Change on year	-1.2	-1.0	-1.9	-3.6	-0.8	0.1		0.1		0.2		-1.0		0.7	
Nationality levels	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LF9L	LF9W	DYTC	DYUQ	DYUS	DYVU	DYWA	DYWM	DYWS	DZGD
Jan-Mar 2020	1,358	1,154	204	89	115	8,482	2,262	7,468	1,941	986	318	408	146	578	172
Jan-Mar 2021	1,635	1,356	277	160	118	8,843	2,614	7,896	2,265	920	346	400	193	519	152
Apr-Jun 2021	1,524	1,296	227	103	124	8,855	2,567	7,855	2,223	965	341	418	184	547	157
Jul-Sep 2021	1,515	1,299	214	82	133	8,647	2,179	7,733	1,923	890	255	367	124	523	131
Oct-Dec 2021	1,373	1,163	209	69	139	8,707	2,243	7,774	1,971	906	272	356	124	550	147
Jan-Mar 2022	1,234	1,025	209	74	135	8,868	2,426	7,838	2,113	1,015	313	377	131	638	182
Change on year	-402	-331	-68	-86	17	25	-188	-58	-152	95	-33	-23	-62	119	30
Change %	-24.6	-24.4	-24.6	-53.6	14.7	0.3	-7.2	-0.7	-6.7	10.4	-9.5	-5.8	-32.2	22.8	19.4
Nationality rates	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CRZK		DYUO		DYUU		DYWE		DZ36	
Jan-Mar 2020	4.0	3.8	5.0	3.6	7.2	20.5		20.5		19.7		14.2		26.9	
Jan-Mar 2021	4.8	4.5	6.9	6.8	7.1	21.4		21.7		19.0		14.8		24.2	
Apr-Jun 2021	4.5	4.3	5.8	4.5	7.7	21.4		21.6		20.1		15.5		25.8	
Jul-Sep 2021	4.4	4.3	5.6	3.8	8.0	20.9		21.1		19.1		14.7		24.2	
Oct-Dec 2021	4.0	3.9	5.4	3.1	8.6	21.1		21.3		19.3		14.0		25.5	
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.4	5.1	3.3	7.5	21.5		21.6		20.2		14.4		26.5	
Change on year	-1.2	-1.1	-1.8	-3.6	0.4	0.1		-0.1		1.2		-0.4		2.3	

Source: Labour Force Survey

<sup>1.</sup> The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.

2. This series consists of all 2? EU member states.

3. This series consists of those people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT

### 9(1) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

				aged 16 & over							VII aged 16 - 64			
	All	Rate(%)	Up to 6 months	ver 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	A	Rate (%)	Up to 6 months	ver 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-			11	12	13	14
People	MGSC	MGSX	YBWF	YBWG	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL	LF2		LF2Y	LF32	LF34	LF36	LF38
Jan-Mar 2020	1,374	4.0	878	198	298	21.7	166	1,346		867	192	286	21.2	157
Jan-Mar 2021	1,653	4.9	884	382	387	23.4	197	1,62	5.0	873	375	374	23.0	190
Apr-Jun 2021	1,600	4.7	829	340	431	26.9	190	1,564	4.8	819	332	413	26.4	179
Jul-Sep 2021	1,448	4.3	744	251	454	31.3	208	1,414	4.3	737	244	433	30.6	201
Oct-Dec 2021	1,374	4.1	759	200	416	30.3	201	1,34		745	194	404	30.1	191
Jan-Mar 2022	1,257	3.7	739	152	366	29.1	195	1,233	3.8	728	149	355	28.8	186
Change on quarter	-118	-0.3	-20	-48	-50	-1.1	-6	-111	-0.3	-17	-45	-49	-1.3	-4
Change %	-8.6		-2.6	-24.0	-11.9		-3.1	-8.3		-2.3	-23.2	-12.1		-2.3
Change on year	-396	-1.2	-145	-231	-21	5.7	-2	-388	-1.2	-145	-225	-18	5.8	-4
Change %	-24.0		-16.4	-60.3	-5.3		-1.0	-23.9	1	-16.6	-60.2	-4.9		-1.9
Men	MGSD	MGSY	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM	YBS	I YBTJ	YBWP	YBWS	YBWV	YBWY	YBXB
Jan-Mar 2020	762	4.2	475	114	172	22.5	96	742	4.3	469	111	162	21.9	91
Jan-Mar 2021	903	5.1	448	209	246	27.3	134	883	5.2	445	203	235	26.6	128
Apr-Jun 2021	868	4.9	418	182	268	30.9	124	850	5.0	414	176	261	30.7	121
Jul-Sep 2021	779	4.4	355	141	282	36.2	137	755	4.5	350	137	268	35.5	133
Oct-Dec 2021	740	4.2	378	97	265	35.8	131	718			93	256	35.7	123
Jan-Mar 2022	693	3.9	384	79	230	33.1	127	680	4.0	378	77	225	33.1	123
Change on quarter	-47	-0.3	6	-17	-36	-2.7	-5	-38	-0.2	9	-16	-31	-2.6	0
Change %	-6.4		1.5	-17.9	-13.4		-3.6	-5.3	•	2.3	-17.0	-12.1		0.1
Change on year	-211	-1.2	-64	-130	-17	5.9	-7	-203	-1.2	-67	-126	-10	6.5	-5
Change %	-23.3		-14.3	-62.1	-6.8		-5.4	-23.0	1	-15.1	-62.0	-4.2		-4.1
Women	MGSE	MGSZ	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	YBWK	YBWN	LF2.	LF2R	LF2Z	LF33	LF35	LF37	LF39
Jan-Mar 2020	613	3.8	402	84	127	20.7	70	604		398	82	124	20.5	66
Jan-Mar 2021	750	4.6	436	173	140	18.7	63	739		428	172	139	18.8	62
Apr-Jun 2021	732	4.5	411	158	163	22.2	66	714			156	152	21.3	58
Jul-Sep 2021	669	4.1	389	109	172	25.6	70	658			107	164	25.0	68
Oct-Dec 2021	635	3.9	380	103	151	23.8	70	626		376	101	148	23.7	68
Jan-Mar 2022	564	3.5	355	73	137	24.2	68	553	3.6	351	72	130	23.6	64
Change on quarter	-70	-0.4	-25	-31	-14	0.5	-2	-73		-26	-29	-18	-0.1	-4
Change %	-11.1		-6.7	-29.8	-9.3		-2.3	-11.6	i	-6.8	-28.8	-12.0		-6.5
Change on year	-185	-1.1	-81	-101	-4	5.5	5	-185			-99	-8	4.8	2
Change %	-24.7		-18.6	-58.1	-2.7		8.4	-25.1		-18.1	-58.0	-6.0		2.5

				16-17					18-24					
	All	Rate (%)	Up to 6 months	ver 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%)1	Up to 6 months	iver 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
People	YBVH	YBVK	YBXD	YBXG	YBXJ	YBXM	YBXP	YBVN	YBVQ	YBXS	YBXV	YBXY	YBYB	YBYE
Jan-Mar 2020	108	24.6	81	20	7	6.2	•	425	10.9	302	60	63	14.9	18
Jan-Mar 2021	87	30.2	61	14	12	13.7	•	455	12.4	267	89	99	21.6	36
Apr-Jun 2021	124	33.9	94	16	14	11.1	•	406	11.0	231	91	85	20.9	26
Jul-Sep 2021	96	23.0	76	13	7	7.3	•	379	10.4	236	66	77	20.3	18
Oct-Dec 2021	92	20.7	71	16	5	5.8	•	373	10.1	245	39	88	23.6	22
Jan-Mar 2022	101	22.6	82	12	7	6.9	•	337	9.1	240	26	71	21.0	26
Change on quarter	9	1.9	11	-4	2	1.1		-36	-1.0	-5	-13	-18	-2.7	4
Change %	9.5		16.2	-26.3	29.8		•	-9.7		-2.2	-33.6	-20.0		18.2
Change on year	14	-7.6	21	-2	-5	-6.8		-119	-3.3	-27	-63	-28	-0.7	-10
Change %	16.1		33.9	-12.6	-41.8		•	-26.1		-10.3	-70.8	-28.4		-28.6
Men	YBVI	YBVL	YBXE	YBXH	YBXK	YBXN	YBXQ	YBVO	YBVR	YBXT	YBXW	YBXZ	YBYC	YBYF
Jan-Mar 2020	64	30.3	51	10	3	4.5	•	239	11.8	165	38	37	15.3	8
Jan-Mar 2021	37	29.0	28	6	3	8.9		269	14.3	148	54	67	25.0	25
Apr-Jun 2021	57	36.5	43	8	6	10.4		238	12.7	132	52	53	22.4	15
Jul-Sep 2021	49	25.4	38	6	4	9.1	•	206	10.8	115	43	48	23.4	10
Oct-Dec 2021	42	20.7	31	7	4	9.3		218	11.5	135	27	56	25.8	14
Jan-Mar 2022	56	26.7	46	8	•	•	•	208	10.9	145	21	41	19.8	18
Change on quarter	14	6.0	15	1	•			-11	-0.6	10	-6	-15	-5.9	4
Change %	33.4		47.3	11.0	•		•	-4.9		7.4	-21.1	-26.8		29.2
Change on year	19	-2.3	18	2	•			-62	-3.4	-2	-33	-26	-5.2	-7
Change %	51.5		64.0	33.7	•		•	-22.9		-1.4	-61.4	-38.9		-27.4
Women	YBVJ	YBVM	YBXF	YBXI	YBXL	YBXO	YBXR	YBVP	YBVS	YBXU	YBXX	YBYA	YBYD	YBYG
Jan-Mar 2020	44	19.4	30	10	4	8.7		186	10.0	137	22	27	14.4	9
Jan-Mar 2021	50	31.1	34	8	9	17.3		186	10.4	120	35	31	16.8	12
Apr-Jun 2021	66	31.9	51	7	8	11.7	•	168	9.3	98	38	31	18.7	11
Jul-Sep 2021	47	20.9	38	7	3	5.4	•	173	9.8	121	23	29	16.6	8
Oct-Dec 2021	50	20.7	40	9	•	•	•	155	8.5	110	13	32	20.6	8
Jan-Mar 2022	45	18.9	36	4	4	9.7	•	129	7.2	95	5	29	22.8	8
Change on quarter	-5	-1.8	-3	-5				-26	-1.3	-15	-8	-3	2.1	C
Change %	-10.7		-8.1	-56.5	•		•	-16.5		-14.0	-59.8	-7.9		-1.0
Change on year	-5	-12.2	3	-4	-4	-7.6		-57	-3.2	-25	-30	-2	6.0	-4 -31.2

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

Denominator = economically active for that age group.
 Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

# **UNEMPLOYMENT**

# 9(2) Unemployment by age and duration, ited Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

				25-49							50 and over			
_	All	Rate(%) <sup>1</sup>		and up to 12 months		% over 12 months :	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>		and up to 12 months		% over 12 months	All over 24 months
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
Jan-Mar 2020	540	2.8	351	69	120	22.3	69	301	2.7	144	50	108	35.8	78
Jan-Mar 2021	700	3.7	372	187	141	20.1	77	411	3.8	182	93	136	33.0	81
Apr-Jun 2021	697	3.7	358	151	187	26.9	77	374	3.4	147	82	145	38.8	87
Jul-Sep 2021	612	3.2	288	110	213	34.9	101	361	3.3	144	61	157	43.4	90
Oct-Dec 2021	587	3.1	309	90	188	32.1	102	322	3.0	134	54	134	41.7	77
Jan-Mar 2022	543	2.9	297	79	167	30.8	101	276	2.6	119	35	121	44.0	64
Change on quarter	-44	-0.2	-11	-11	-21	-1.3	-1	-47	-0.4	-14	-19	-13	2.4	-12
Change %	-7.4		-3.7	-12.5	-11.1		-1.4	-14.4		-10.7	-35.6	-9.6		-16.0
Change on year	-156	-0.8	-75	-108	27	10.7	24	-135	-1.2	-63	-58	-14	11.0	-17
Change %	-22.3		-20.2	-57.8	19.1		31.2	-32.9		-34.6	-62.3	-10.6		-20.9
Men	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Jan-Mar 2020	273	2.7	174	40	59	21.7	36	186	3.2	86	26	73	39.3	52
Jan-Mar 2021	353	3.6	179	90	84	23.7	52	243	4.2	93	58	92	37.7	56
Apr-Jun 2021	361	3.6	175	72	115	31.8	49	212	3.7	68	50	94	44.4	60
Jul-Sep 2021	322	3.2	132	59	131	40.6	68	202	3.5	69	33	99	49.0	59
Oct-Dec 2021	292	3.0	140	40	112	38.5	66	187	3.3	72	23	93	49.5	51
Jan-Mar 2022	267	2.7	133	32	102	38.1	66	162	2.9	59	18	84	52.0	42
Change on quarter	-25	-0.3	-6	-8	-11	-0.4	0	-25	-0.4	-13	-4	-8	2.6	-9
Change %	-8.7		-4.5	-20.7	-9.6		-0.1	-13.5		-17.7	-18.7	-9.0		-16.9
Change on year	-86	-0.9	-46	-58	18	14.3	14	-82	-1.4	-34	-40	-8	14.3	-14
Change %	-24.5		-25.5	-64.8	21.1		27.0	-33.5		-36.4	-68.5	-8.3		-24.5
Women	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBVY	YBYY	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Jan-Mar 2020	267	3.0	177	29	61	22.9	33	116	2.2	57	23	35	30.3	26
Jan-Mar 2021	346	3.8	193	96	57	16.4	25	168	3.2	89	34	44	26.2	25
Apr-Jun 2021	336	3.7	184	79	73	21.6	28	162	3.2	79	33	51	31.4	28
Jul-Sep 2021	290	3.2	155	52	83	28.5	33	160	3.1	75	27	58	36.2	31
Oct-Dec 2021	295	3.3	169	50	76	25.7	36	135	2.6	62	32	42	30.9	26
Jan-Mar 2022	277	3.1	164	47	66	23.8	35	114	2.2	60	17	37	32.6	22
Change on quarter	-18	-0.2	-5	-3	-10	-1.9	-1	-21	-0.4	-2	-15	-5	1.8	-4
Change %	-6.2		-3.1	-5.9	-13.2		-3.7	-15.7		-2.6	-47.7	-10.8		-14.5
Change on year	-70	-0.7	-29	-49	9	7.4	10	-54	-1.0	-29	-18	-7	6.4	-3
Change %	-20.2		-15.2	-51.3	16.0		39.9	-32.0		-32.7	-51.7	-15.4		-12.7

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

<sup>1</sup> Denominator = economically active for that age group.

<sup>\*</sup> Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

A	All aged 16						isanus) seasonany aujusteu		
	& over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+	
nomically active	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
_	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8	
ole									
Mar 2020	34,387	32,943	438	3,881	7,888	11,155	9,580	1,444	
Mar 2021	33,834	32,499	288	3,678	7,846	11,112	9,576	1,335	
Jun 2021	33,876	32,557	364	3,678	7,833	11,118	9,564	1,319	
Sep 2021	33,972	32,559	419	3,658	7,802	11,149	9,531	1,412	
Dec 2021	33,860	32,521	446	3,703	7,771	11,108	9,492	1,339	
Mar 2022	33,825	32,510	447	3,692	7,790	11,090	9,491	1,316	
je on quarter	-34	-11	1	-11	18	-18	-1	-23	
ge %	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.7	
ge on year	-8	10	159	14	-56	-22	-85	-19	
ge %	0.0	0.0	55.1	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	
	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE	
ar 2020	18,061	17,260	211	2,016	4,195	5,848	4,989	802	
ar 2021	17,675	16,895	128	1,884	4,102	5,820	4,961	780	
n 2021	17,707	16,926	157	1,878	4,125	5,805	4,961	781	
	17,788	16,948	192		4,125			841	
p 2021				1,902		5,788	4,939		
ec 2021	17,710	16,920	204	1,895	4,119	5,777	4,927	789	
r 2022	17,701	16,943	211	1,900	4,138	5,789	4,904	758	
e on quarter	-9 0.0	22	7	6	19	13	-22	-31	
ge %	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-3.9	
ge on year	26	48	83	16	36	-31	-57	-22	
ge %	0.1	0.3	64.5	0.9	0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-2.8	
en 0000	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9	
ar 2020	16,325	15,683	228	1,865	3,693	5,307	4,591	642	
ar 2021	16,158	15,604	160	1,794	3,744	5,292	4,614	554	
n 2021	16,169	15,632	207	1,801	3,708	5,312	4,603	538	
2021	16,183	15,612	227	1,755	3,676	5,361	4,592	572	
ec 2021	16,150	15,600	243	1,808	3,652	5,331	4,566	550	
ar 2022	16,124	15,567	237	1,791	3,652	5,301	4,586	558	
on quarter	-26	-33	-6	-17	-1	-31	21	8	
e %	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	-0.9	0.0	-0.6	0.5	1.4	
e on year	-34	-37	76	-2	-92	9	-28	3	
e %	-0.2	-0.2	47.6	-0.1	-2.5	0.2	-0.6	0.6	
	rates (%)								
nonne activity						YCAP	LF2C	LFL2	
·	MGWG	LF22	YCAG	YCAJ	YCAM	10/11	LI 20	LFLZ	
•									
e ar 2020	64.3	79.6	30.9	71.0	88.1	87.7	74.6	11.9	
e ar 2020 ar 2021	64.3 63.2	79.6 78.6	30.9 19.9	71.0 68.6	88.1 88.1	87.7 87.8	74.6 73.9	11.9 10.9	
ar 2020 ar 2021 ar 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3	79.6 78.6 78.9	30.9 19.9 25.0	71.0 68.6 68.9	88.1 88.1 88.1	87.7 87.8 88.0	74.6 73.9 73.7	11.9 10.9 10.7	
ar 2020 ar 2021 ar 2021 ar 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5	
s ar 2020 ar 2021 n 2021 o 2021 oc 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9	
2020 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4	11.9 10.9	
2020 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2022	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9	
r 2020 r 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 r 2022 on quarter	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7	
e ar 2020 ar 2021 n 2021 o 2021 o 2021 ar 2022 e on quarter	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2	
r 2020 r 2021 2021 2021 2021 c 2021 r 2022 on quarter on year	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT	
or 2020 or 2021 of 2021 of 2021 of 2021 or 2022 e on quarter e on year	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3	
r 2020 r 2021 n 2021 n 2021 c 2021 c 2021 e on quarter e on year	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3	
e ar 2020 ar 2021 n 2021 p 2021 p 2021 ar 2022 e on quarter e on year ar 2020 ar 2020	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3	
r 2020 r 2021 n 2021 2021 2021 c 2021 ir <b>2022</b> e on quarter e on year r 2020 r 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7	
2020 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2022 on quarter on year 2020 2021 2021 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7	
2020 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2022 on quarter on year 2020 2021 2021 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 13.7	
r 2020 r 2021 n 2021 n 2021 c 2021 tr 2022 e on quarter e on year r 2020 r 2021 n 2021 n 2021 c 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 82.3	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 14.7 13.8 13.3	
ar 2020 ar 2021 n 2021 p 2021 ar 2022 e on quarter e on year ar 2020 ar 2021 n 2021 ar 2021 ar 2022 e on quarter e on year ar 2020 ar 2021 n 2021 p 2021 ar 2022 e on quarter	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 82.3	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6	
e ar 2020 ar 2021 un 2021 p 2021 ec 2021 lar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year ar 2020 ar 2021 un 2021 un 2021 ec 2021 lar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 82.3 0.0	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.22 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 14.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6	
le flar 2020 flar 2021 un 2021 ep 2021 lec 2021 flar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year flar 2020 flar 2021 un 2021 ep 2021 lec 2021 flar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 82.3 0.0	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6	
le Mar 2020 Mar 2021 un 2021 epe 2021 elec 2021 Mar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year  Mar 2020 Mar 2021 un 2021 epe 2021 elec 2021 elec 2021 elec 2021 Mar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1 0.0 MGWI 59.8	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 0.0 0.2 LF23 75.4	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI 32.9	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL 69.7	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO 83.0	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR 82.4	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D 70.1	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6 -0.5 LFL3	
le Mar 2020 Mar 2021 un 2021 pep 2021 pec 2021 Mar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year Mar 2020 Mar 2021 un 2021 pep 2021 pec 2021 Mar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1 0.0 MGWI 59.8 59.2	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 0.0 0.2 LF23 75.4 75.2	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI 32.9 22.7	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL 69.7 68.3	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO 83.0 84.8	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR 82.4 82.7	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D 70.1 69.9	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 14.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6 -0.5 LFL3 98.8.4	
Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2022 Jun 2022 Jun 2020 Mar 2020 Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Jun 2020 Jun	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1 0.0 MGWI 59.8	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 0.0 0.2 LF23 75.4	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI 32.9	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL 69.7	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO 83.0	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR 82.4	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D 70.1	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9	
Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Un 2021 Ep 2021 Mar 2022 Mar 2022 Mar 2022 Mar 2022 Mar 2020 Mar 2020 Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Un 2021 Ep 2021 Un 2021 Un 2021 Un 2021 Un 2022 Mar 2022 Mar 2022 Mar 2022 Mar 2022 Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Mar 2021 Mar 2021 Mar 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1 0.0 MGWI 59.8 59.2	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 0.0 0.2 LF23 75.4 75.2	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI 32.9 22.7	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL 69.7 68.3	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO 83.0 84.8	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR 82.4 82.7	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D 70.1 69.9	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 14.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6 -0.5 LFL3 9.9	
Alar 2020 Alar 2021 Alar 2021 Alar 2021 Alar 2021 Alar 2022 Alar 2022 Alar 2020 Alar 2020 Alar 2021 Alar 2021 Alar 2021 Alar 2021 Alar 2022 Alar 2022 Alar 2022 Alar 2022 Alar 2020 Alar 2021 Alar 2020 Alar 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1 0.0 MGWI 59.8 59.2 59.2	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 0.0 0.2 LF23 75.4 75.2 75.4	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI 32.9 22.7 29.1	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL 69.7 68.3 68.9	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO 83.0 84.8 84.2	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR 82.7 83.2	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D 70.1 69.9 69.6	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6 -0.5 LFL3 9.9 8.4 8.2	
onomic activity  ole  Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2022 Jun 2020 Jun 2020 Mar 2020 Mar 2020 Mar 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2021 Jun 2020 Jun 2021 Jun 2020 Jun 2021 Jun 2020 Jun 2021 Jun 2022 Jun 2021 Jun 2022 Jun 2021 Jun 2022	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1 0.0 MGWI 59.8 59.2 59.2	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 0.0 0.2 LF23 75.4 75.2 75.4 75.3	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI 32.9 22.7 29.1 31.8	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL 69.7 68.3 68.9 67.2	88.1 88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO 83.0 84.8 84.2 83.5	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR 82.4 82.7 83.2 84.0	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D 70.1 69.9 69.6 69.3	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 14.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6 -0.5 LFL3 9.9 8.4 8.2 8.7	
le lar 2020 lar 2021 un 2021 up 2021 ec 2021 lar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year lar 2020 lar 2021 lar 2021 ec 2021 lar 2020 ear 2021 ge on quarter ge on year en lar 2022 ge on quarter ge on year lar 2021	64.3 63.2 63.3 63.4 63.2 63.1 -0.1 -0.1 MGWH 68.9 67.3 67.5 67.7 67.4 67.3 -0.1 0.0 MGWI 59.8 59.2 59.2 59.2 59.2	79.6 78.6 78.9 78.8 78.6 -0.1 0.0 MGSP 83.8 82.1 82.3 82.4 82.3 0.0 0.2 LF23 75.4 75.2 75.4 75.3 75.3	30.9 19.9 25.0 28.7 30.6 30.6 0.0 10.7 YCAH 29.0 17.3 21.1 25.8 27.3 28.2 0.9 10.9 YCAI 32.9 22.7 29.1 31.8 34.1	71.0 68.6 68.9 68.6 69.4 69.1 -0.3 0.6 YCAK 72.3 68.8 68.9 69.9 69.6 69.8 0.1 0.9 YCAL 69.7 68.3 68.9 67.2 69.2	88.1 88.1 87.8 87.5 87.6 0.1 -0.6 YCAN 93.1 91.3 92.0 92.0 91.8 92.1 0.3 0.8 YCAO 83.0 84.8 84.2 83.5 83.0	87.7 87.8 88.0 88.3 88.0 87.7 -0.3 -0.1 YCAQ 93.0 93.1 93.0 92.7 92.5 92.6 0.1 -0.4 YCAR 82.4 82.7 83.2 84.0 83.5	74.6 73.9 73.7 73.4 73.1 73.0 -0.1 -0.9 MGWQ 79.2 78.2 78.1 77.6 77.4 77.0 -0.4 -1.2 LF2D 70.1 69.9 69.6 69.3 68.9	11.9 10.9 10.7 11.5 10.9 10.7 -0.2 -0.2 MGWT 14.3 13.7 13.7 14.7 13.8 13.3 -0.6 -0.5 LFL3 9.9 8.4 8.2 8.7	

Data source: Labour Force Survey

 $Labour\ market\ statistics\ enquiries: labour.market @ons.gov.uk$ 

### **ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY**

11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Total aged 16-64		1	Economic inactivit	y by reason (ag	jed 16 to 64)		,	Wanting/not w aged 16)	
<del></del>		Ctudant	Looking after	Tama alab I a		Discouraged	Dational			W
_	1	Student 2	family / home	Temp sick Lo	ng-term sick	workers <sup>1</sup>	Retired 7	Other <sup>2</sup>	job 9	Wants a job
People	LF2M	LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
Jan-Mar 2020	8,462	2,155	1,834	182	2,127	37	1,142	985	6,554	1,908
Jan-Mar 2021	8,823	2,508	1,617	180	2,148	81	1,154	1,135	6,927	1,896
Apr-Jun 2021	8,727	2,481	1,599	182	2,126	59	1,202	1,078	6,956	1,771
Jul-Sep 2021	8,733	2,360	1,638	199	2,259	35	1,188	1,053	7,009	1,724
Oct-Dec 2021	8,764	2,281	1,653	183	2,312	24	1,171	1,141	7,074	1,690
Jan-Mar 2022	8,829	2,310	1,730	203	2,308	20	1,172	1,087	7,107	1,722
Change on quarter	65	29	77	20	-4	-4	1	-54	33	32
Change %	0.7	1.3	4.6	11.1	-0.2	-16.7	0.1	-4.7	0.5	1.9
Change on year Change %	6 0.1	-198 -7.9	113 7.0	23 12.9	160 7.5	-61 -75.4	17 1.5	-48 -4.2	180	-174 -9.2
Onlange 76	0.1	-7.5	7.0	12.9	7.5	-73.4	1.5	-4.2	2.0	-5.2
Men	YBSO	BEEX	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
Jan-Mar 2020	3,345	1,088	229	85	967	25	513	439	2,533	812
Jan-Mar 2021	3,677	1,284	208	87	1,013	47	513	524	2,847	830
Apr-Jun 2021	3,629	1,277	223	88	989	29	545	479	2,846	783
Jul-Sep 2021	3,612	1,190	233	101	1,067	18	541	461	2,818	794
Oct-Dec 2021	3,635	1,166	253	93	1,071	11	535	506	2,845	790
Jan-Mar 2022	3,640	1,178	251	104	1,076	8	556	467	2,866	774
Change on quarter	5	12	-2	11	5	-3	21	-39	21	-17
Change %	0.1	1.0	-0.8	11.7	0.5	-27.7	3.9	-7.7	0.8	-2.1
Change on year Change %	-37	-106	42	17	63	-39	42	-56	19	-56
Unange %	-1.0	-8.2	20.3	19.5	6.2	-82.8	8.2	-10.8	0.7	-6.7
Women	LF2N	LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
Jan-Mar 2020	5,117	1,067	1,605	97	1,160	12	629	546		1,096
Jan-Mar 2021	5,146	1,225	1,408	93	1,135	34	641	612		1,066
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021	5,098 5,121	1,204 1,170	1,376 1,405	94 98	1,137 1,192	30 17	658 647	599 592		988 929
Oct-Dec 2021	5,129	1,115	1,400	89	1,241	13	636	634		900
Jan-Mar 2022	5,189	1,132	1,479	99	1,232	12	616	620	4,241	948
Change on quarter	61	18	79	9	-9	-1	-20	-14	12	49
Change %	1.2	1.6	5.6	10.4	-0.7	-6.9	-3.2	-2.3	0.3	5.4
Change on year	43	-92	71	6	97	-22	-25	8	161	-118
Change %	0.8	-7.5	5.0	6.6	8.6	-65.1	-3.9	1.3	Does not want job  9 LFL9 6,554 6,927 6,956 7,009 7,074 7,107 33 0.5 180 2.6 YBWA 2,533 2,847 2,846 2,818 2,846 2,818 2,846 2,818 4,021 4,080 4,109 4,192 4,229 4,241 12 0.3	-11.1
_				Percentage of ec	onomically inac	tive aged from 1	6 to 64 (%)			
People	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F
Jan-Mar 2020	100.0	25.5	21.7	2.2	25.1	0.4	13.5	11.6	77.5	22.5
	100.0									21.5
	100.0	28.4	18.3	2.0	24.3	0.9	13.1	12.9		
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0 100.0	28.4	18.3	2.1	24.4	0.7	13.8	12.3	79.7	20.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0	18.3 18.8	2.1 2.3	24.4 25.9	0.7 0.4	13.8 13.6	12.3 12.1	79.7 80.3	20.3 19.7
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0	18.3 18.8 18.9	2.1 2.3 2.1	24.4 25.9 26.4	0.7 0.4 0.3	13.8 13.6 13.4	12.3 12.1 13.0	79.7 80.3 80.7	20.3 19.7 19.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0	18.3 18.8	2.1 2.3	24.4 25.9	0.7 0.4	13.8 13.6	12.3 12.1	79.7 80.3 80.7	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 <b>Jan-Mar 2022</b>	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 <b>Jan-Mar 2022</b> <b>Men</b>	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 <b>Jan-Mar 2022</b> <b>Men</b> Jan-Mar 2020	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 BEBP 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5	18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 BEBP 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7 1.3	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 BEBP 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.4	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.6
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 BEBP 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2 32.9	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1 6.5	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2 29.6	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.5	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0 15.0	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2 12.8	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.6 22.0
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.8	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0 78.3	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.6 22.0
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2 32.9 32.1	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1 6.5 6.9	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.6	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2 29.6 29.5	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.5	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0 15.0 15.0	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2 12.8 13.9	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0 78.3	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.6 22.0 21.7 21.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022 Women	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2 32.9 32.1 32.4	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1 6.5 6.9	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.6 2.9	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2 29.6 29.5 29.6	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.5 0.3	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0 15.0 14.7 15.3	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2 12.8 13.9 12.8	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0 78.3 78.7	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.6 22.0 21.7 21.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Women Jan-Mar 2020	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 LF6W	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2 32.9 32.1 32.4 LF6Y	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1 6.5 6.9 6.9	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.6 2.9	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2 29.6 29.5 29.6 LF76	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.5 0.3 0.2	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0 15.0 14.7 15.3	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2 12.8 13.9 12.8 LF7C	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0 78.3 78.7	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.7 21.3 LFFG 21.4
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Women Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 LF6W 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2 32.9 32.1 32.4 LF6Y 20.8	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1 6.5 6.9 6.9	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.6 2.9 LF74	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2 29.6 29.5 29.6 LF76 22.7	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2  BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.5 0.3 0.2	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0 15.0 15.0 14.7 15.3 LF7A 12.3	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2 12.8 13.9 12.8 LF7C 10.7	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0 78.3 78.7	20.3 19.7 19.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Women Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 LF6W 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2 32.9 32.1 32.4 LF6Y 20.8 23.8	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1 6.5 6.9 6.9 LF72 31.4 27.4	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.8 2.6 2.9 LF74 1.9	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2 29.6 29.5 29.6 LF76 22.7 22.0	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2  BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.5 0.3 0.2  LF78 0.2 0.7	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0 15.0 15.0 14.7 15.3 LF7A 12.3 12.5	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2 12.8 13.9 12.8 LF7C 10.7 11.9	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0 78.3 78.7 LF7E 78.6 79.3	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.6 22.0 21.7 21.3 LF7G 21.4 20.7
Jan-Mar 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021 Jan-Mar 2022  Men Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2020 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Jun 2021 Jul-Sep 2021 Oct-Dec 2021	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 LF6W 100.0 100.0	28.4 27.0 26.0 26.2 BEEH 32.5 34.9 35.2 32.9 32.1 32.4 LF6Y 20.8 23.8 23.6	18.3 18.8 18.9 19.6 BEEK 6.9 5.7 6.1 6.5 6.9 6.9 LF72 31.4 27.4 27.0	2.1 2.3 2.1 2.3 BEEN 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.6 2.9 LF74 1.9 1.8	24.4 25.9 26.4 26.1 BEEQ 28.9 27.6 27.2 29.6 29.5 29.6 LF76 22.7 22.0 22.3	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2  BEET 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.5 0.3 0.2  LF78 0.2 0.7 0.6	13.8 13.6 13.4 13.3 BEEW 15.3 14.0 15.0 15.0 14.7 15.3 LF7A 12.3 12.5 12.9	12.3 12.1 13.0 12.3 BEEZ 13.1 14.2 13.2 12.8 13.9 12.8 LF7C 10.7 11.9	79.7 80.3 80.7 80.5 BEAS 75.7 77.4 78.4 78.0 78.3 78.7 LF7E 78.6 79.3 80.6	20.3 19.7 19.3 19.5 BEGT 24.3 22.6 21.6 22.0 21.7 21.3 LFFG 21.4 20.7

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
 Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

#### **ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY**

# 12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Jan-Mar 2022

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

		All aged 16 to		conomica	In fu	ıll-time educ		conomica	Not	in full-time edu		conomically
	Total	Employed Jne	employed	lly inactive		mployed <sup>2</sup> ne	mployed <sup>2</sup>	lly inactive	Total	Employed U	nemployed	inactive
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Levels												
People												
16-17	1,461	346	101	1,014	1,288	284	75	929	174	63	27	84
18-24	5,339	3,355	337	1,647	1,885	669	84	1,131	3,455	2,686	252	516
16-24	6,800	3,701	438	2,661	3,172	953	159	2,060	3,628	2,748	279	601
Men												
16-17	748	154	56	537	649	122	37	490	99	32	19	48
18-24	2,724	1,693	208	824	916	288	41	587	1,808	1,405	167	237
16-24	3,472	1,847	264	1,361	1,565	410	78	1,077	1,907	1,437	186	284
Women												
16-17	713	192	45	477	638	161	37	440	75	31	8	37
18-24	2,615	1,663	129	824	969	381	43	544	1,647	1,281	86	280
16-24	3,328	1,854	174	1,300	1,607	543	81	984	1,721	1,312	93	317
Changes	on qua	arter										
People												
16-17	2	-8	9	1	-17	-15	0	-3	19	7	8	4
18-24 16-24	7 9	25 18	-36	18 19	-15 -33	-38	-10 -10	33 29	22 42	63 70	-26 -18	-15 -11
16-24	9	18	-28	19	-33	-52	-10	29	42	70	-18	-11
Men												
16-17	1	-7	14	-6	-3	-7	6	-2	4	-1	8	-4
18-24	4	16	-11	-2	12	-21	-6	39	-9	37	-5	-41
16-24	4	9	3	-8	9	-27	0	36	-5	36	3	-45
Vomen												
16-17	1	-1	-5	7	-14	-8	-5	-1	15	8	0	8
18-24	3	9	-26	20	-28	-17	-5	-6	31	26	-21	26
16-24	4	8	-31	27	-42	-25	-10	-7	46	34	-21	34
Rates(%)	3											
People												
16-17		23.7	22.6	69.4		22.0	20.8	72.2		36.1	29.7	48.6
18-24 16-24		62.8 54.4	9.1 10.6	30.9 39.1		35.5 30.0	11.2 14.3	60.0 65.0		77.7 75.8	8.6 9.2	14.9 16.6
10-24		54.4	10.0	55.1		30.0	14.5	05.0		75.0	3.2	10.0
Men												
16-17		20.6	26.7	71.8		18.8	23.4	75.4		32.5	37.2	48.2
18-24 16-24		62.1 53.2	10.9 12.5	30.2 39.2		31.4 26.2	12.4 16.0	64.1 68.8		77.7 75.4	10.6 11.5	13.1 14.9
.02.		00.2	12.0	00.2		20.2	10.0	00.0		70.1		
Women												
16-17		26.9	18.9	66.8		25.3	18.7	68.9		40.8	19.8	49.1
18-24 16-24		63.6 55.7	7.2 8.6	31.5 39.1		39.4 33.8	10.2 12.9	56.2 61.2		77.8 76.2	6.3 6.6	17.0 18.4
Changes	on qu	arter										
People		-0.5	1.9	0.0		-0.8	0.9	0.7		0.0	5.1	-3.5
<b>People</b> 16-17		0.4	-1.0	0.3		-1.7	-0.6	2.2		1.3	-1.0	-0.5
		0.4				-1.3	-0.1	1.6		1.1	-0.8	-0.5
16-17		0.4	-0.6	0.2								
16-17 18-24 16-24			-0.6	0.2								
16-17 18-24 16-24			-0.6	-0.9		-0.9	3.7	0.0		-1.9	12.4	-6.0
16-17 18-24 16-24 <b>Men</b>		0.2				-0.9 -2.7	3.7	0.0		-1.9 2.4	12.4 -0.5	
16-17 18-24 16-24 <b>Men</b> 16-17		-1.0	6.0	-0.9								-2.2
16-17 18-24 16-24 <b>Men</b> 16-17 18-24 16-24		-1.0 0.5	6.0	-0.9 -0.1		-2.7	-0.7	3.4		2.4	-0.5	-6.0 -2.2 -2.3
16-17 18-24 16-24 <b>Men</b> 16-17 18-24 16-24		-1.0 0.5	6.0	-0.9 -0.1		-2.7	-0.7	3.4		2.4	-0.5	-2.2
18-24 16-24 <b>Men</b> 16-17 18-24 16-24 <b>Women</b>		-1.0 0.5 0.2	6.0 -0.6 0.1	-0.9 -0.1 -0.3		-2.7 -1.9	-0.7 0.9	3.4 1.9		2.4 2.1	-0.5 -0.1	-2.2 -2.3

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9: 2=6+10: 3=7+11

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

 $\underline{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peoplenotinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrains.}$ 

<sup>1.</sup> Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at:

<sup>2.</sup> People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

<sup>3.</sup> Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

# **REDUNDANCIES**

# 22 Redundancies: level<sup>1</sup> and rates<sup>2</sup>

United Kingdom

	People (aged 16 a	and over)	Men (aged 16 ar	nd over)	Women (aged 16 and over)		
	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD	
Jan-Mar 2020	105	3.8	60	4.3	45	3.3	
Jan-Mar 2021	151	5.5	77	5.5	74	5.4	
Apr-Jun 2021	99	3.6	57	4.1	42	3.0	
Jul-Sep 2021	104	3.7	49	3.5	55	4.0	
Oct-Dec 2021	72	2.6	44	3.1	28	2.0	
Jan-Mar 2022	70	2.5	38	2.7	32	2.3	
Change on quarter	-2	-0.1	-6	-0.5	4	0.3	
Change %	-2.9		-14.4		15.4		
Change on year	-81	-3.0	-39	-2.8	-42	-3.1	
Change %	-53.5		-50.4		-56.8		

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1.</sup> The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted

<sup>2.</sup> The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.